

# Gold-catalysis:

## Applications to Natural Product Synthesis



Steve Mansfield  
16/03/17

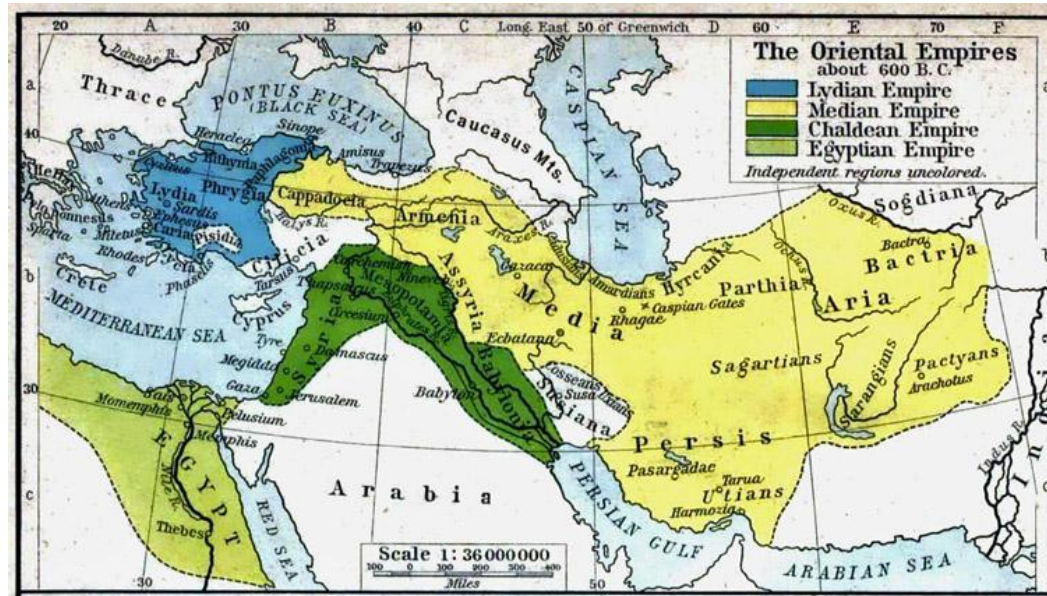


# Lure, Lore of Gold

Aurum (latin) means “**shining dawn**”, relating to the Goddess of dawn, Aurora.

Recorded discovery circa 6000 B.C. Used by pharaohs and temple priests in ancient Egypt circa 3000 B.C. Became a symbol of **immortality** and **power** due to its rarity and aesthetics.

Archaeologists found natural gold in Spanish caves used by Paleolithic Man circa 40,000 B.C.



First use of gold as money in 700 B.C. is claimed by the citizens of the Kingdom of Lydia.

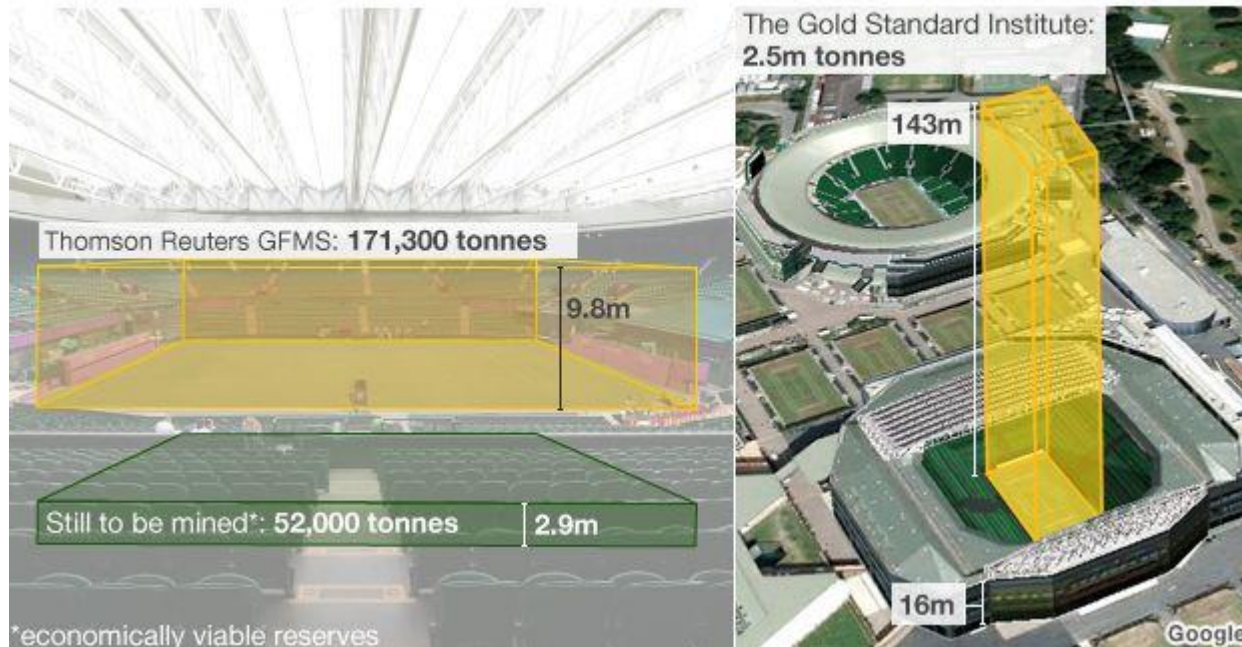
Egyptians produced the first known currency exchange rate which mandated 1 piece of gold is equal to 2.5 parts of silver. Also the first recorded valuation of silver to be lower than that of gold.

# Lure, Lore of Gold

Natural abundance in Earth's crust only 0.004ppm (cf. Cu 68 ppm, Ag 0.08 ppm)

World's holdings accumulated during all recorded history to present is estimated to be between 171,000 and 2.5 million tonnes. This has a value between 8.8 and 124 trillion US dollars.

## Do the world's gold reserves fit into Wimbledon Centre Court?



# Lure, Lore of Gold

Natural abundance in Earth's crust only 0.004ppm (cf. Cu 68 ppm, Ag 0.08 ppm)

World's holdings accumulated during all recorded history to present is estimated to be between 171,000 and 2.5 million tonnes. This has a value between 8.8 and 124 trillion US dollars.

## How does the gold that's mined **get used?**



**Jewelry**  
52%



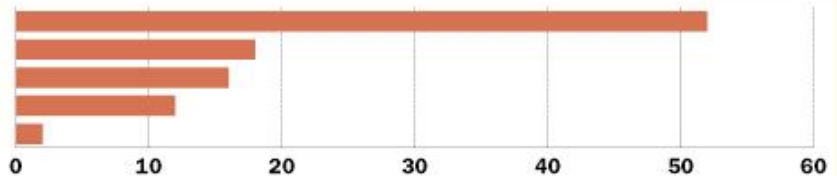
**Official Holdings & Investments**  
34% Combined



**Industrial Use**  
12%

52 percent gets used for jewelry, 18 percent constitute official holdings (as in central banks of nations), 16 percent take the form of investments, 12 percent find industrial uses, leaving 2 percent unaccounted for.

**Jewelry**  
**Official Holdings**  
**Investments**  
**Industrial**  
**Unaccounted**



# An Inorganic Introduction

**Relativistic effects:** relevant when considering velocity as significant relative to the speed of light:

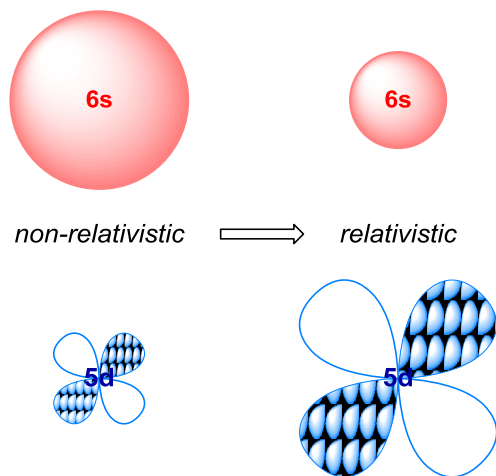
$$m = m_0 / \sqrt{1 - (v/c)^2}$$

Relativistic mass increases as  $v \rightarrow c$

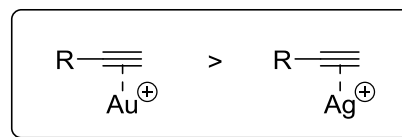
Bohr radius decreases:

$$a_0 = 137\hbar / mc$$

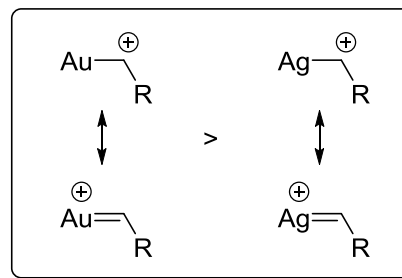
**Consequences:**



**Increased  $\pi$ -acidity**



**Increased delocalisation**



-Contracted 6s/6p => increased shielding of 5d.

-Greater electronegativity of Au, **small ionic radii**.  $r(\text{Au})^+ = 125 \text{ pm}$ ,  $r(\text{Ag})^+ = 133 \text{ pm}$ .

-Leads to **greater Lewis acidity**, poorer nucleophilicity. Stronger M-L bonds.

-Destabilisation 5d => easier formation of Au(III). Stabilisation of 6s explains Au(-I)

# An Inorganic Introduction

**Relativistic effects:** relevant when considering velocity as significant relative to the speed of light:

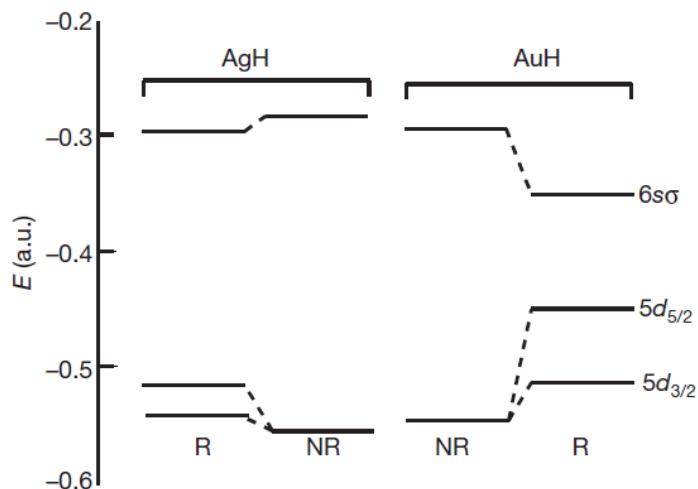
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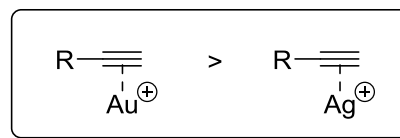
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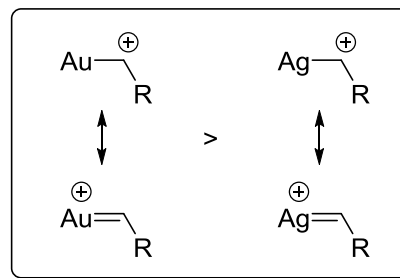
**Consequences:**



**Increased  $\pi$ -acidity**



**Increased delocalisation**



-**Au(I)** complexes tend to be **linear** due to significant 6s/6p contribution to bonding (3c4e).

-**Au(III)** complexes adopt **square planar** arrangements as expected for  $d^8$ .

-“Bending energy” renders Au(I)/Au(III) redox-cycles difficult.

# An Inorganic Introduction

**Relativistic effects:** relevant when considering velocity as significant relative to the speed of light:

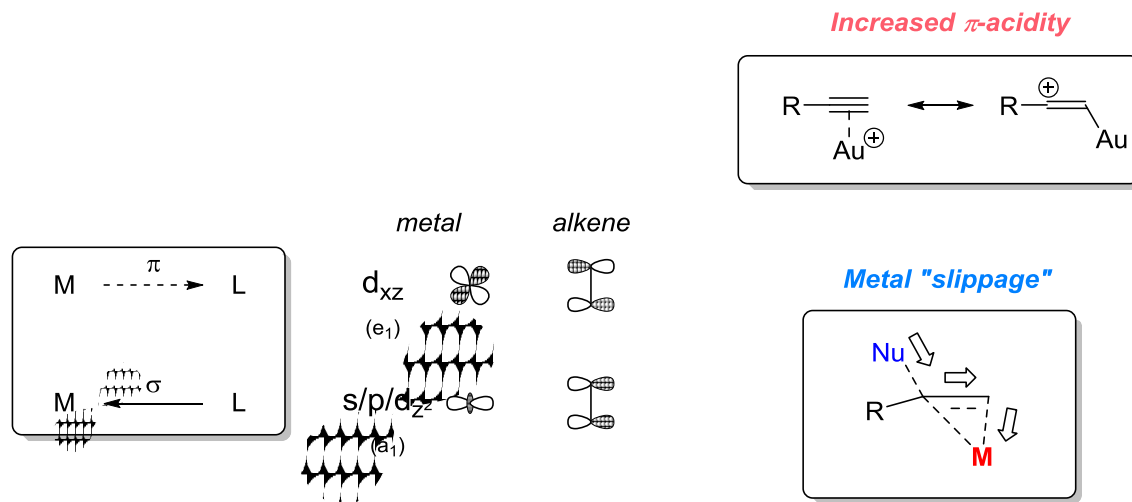
$$m = m_0 / \sqrt{1 - (v/c)^2}$$

Relativistic mass increases as  $v \rightarrow c$

Bohr radius decreases:

$$a_0 = 137\hbar / mc$$

**Consequences:**



- More **electron density is lost** than is gained. Increases the electrophilicity of bound ligands.
- Over half the bonding force is **electrostatic** in nature.

# An Inorganic Introduction

## A note on catalysts:

-Gold catalysts range from simple halides of Au(I) and Au(III), to cationic catalysts typically employing phosphine or NHC ligands.

-Au(I) complexes are **soft**, Au(III) complexes are **hard**.

★ -A consequence of linearity of neutral Au(I) is the requirement to activate by ligand abstraction (AgX for halide, HBF<sub>4</sub> for LAuMe complex). Difficult to chelate bidentate ligands to a single gold atom – difficult to induce asymmetry in transformations.

-**Redox stability** => air compatible, operationally simple and practical to use.

-Price per gram of metal (as of 10<sup>th</sup> March 2017):

Au: £31.80

Pt: £24.90

Rh: £24.71

Ir: £20.06

Pd: £19.88

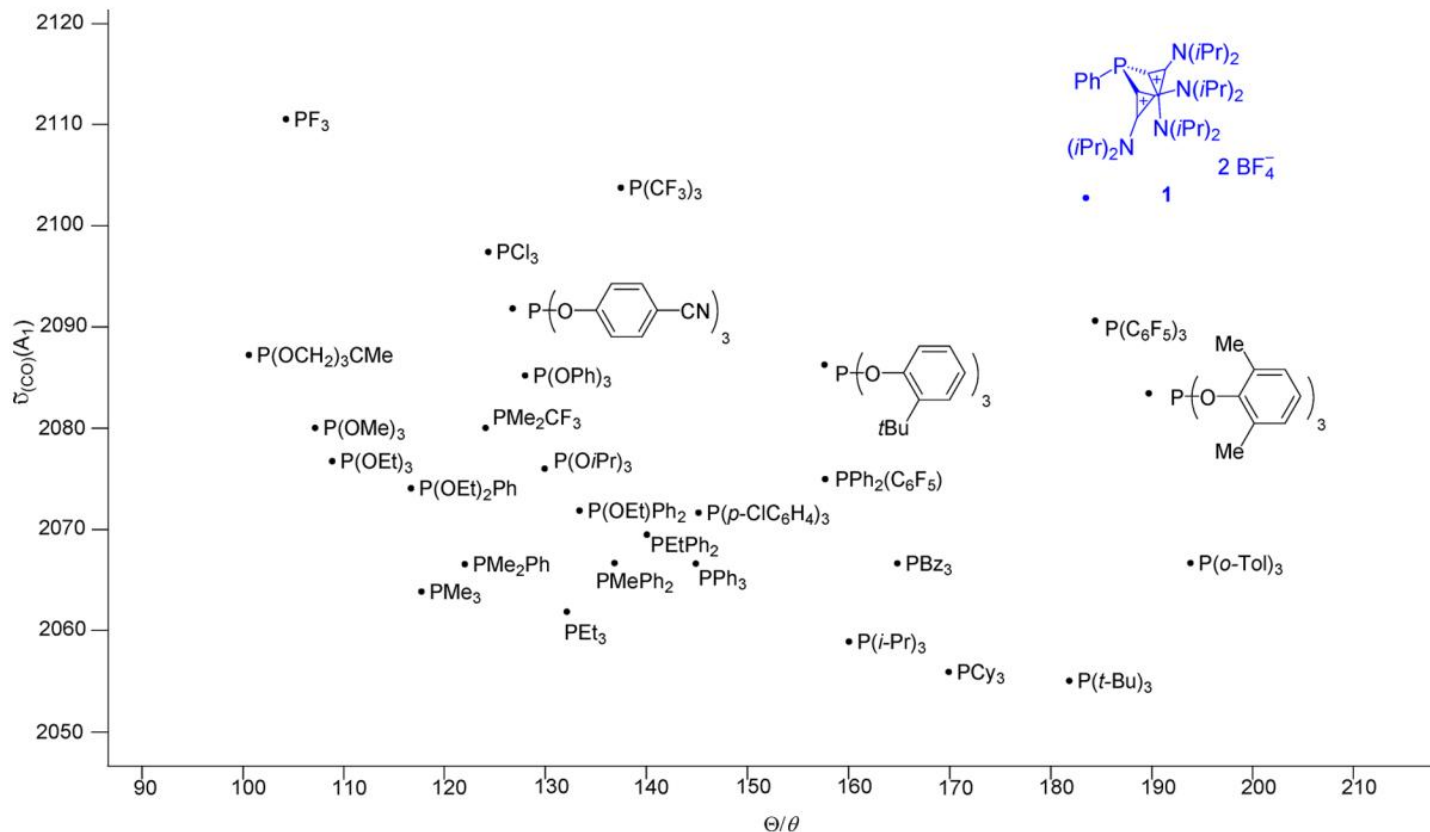
Ru: £1.06

Ag: £0.45

Despite metal prices, Rh, Ir, Pd catalysts are generally more expensive (fancy ligands are expensive).

# An Inorganic Introduction

## Phosphine ligand tuning: Tolman stereoelectronic map

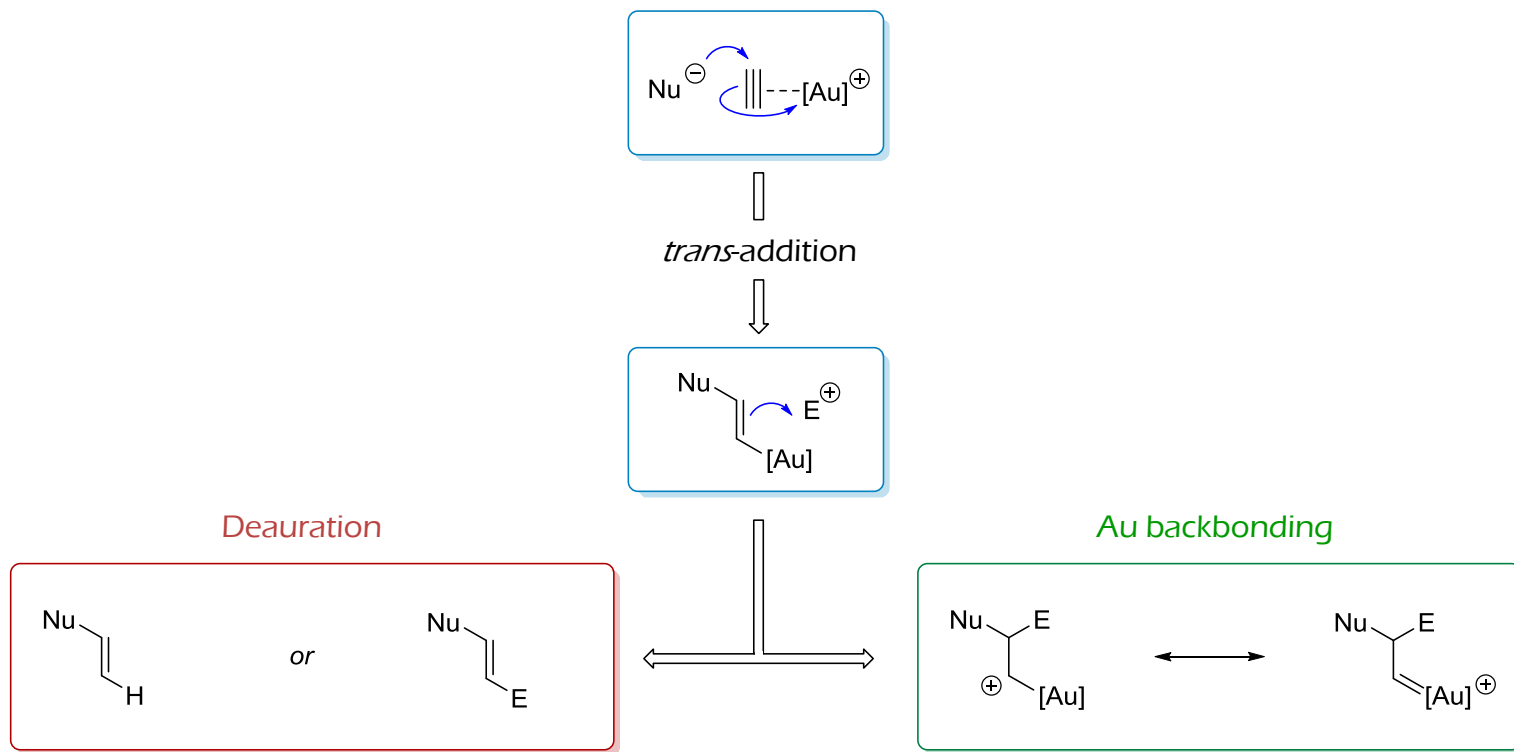


NHCs are **stronger  $\sigma$ -donors** and **weaker  $\pi$ -acceptors** than phosphines. Thus a given metal will be more electron rich as a NHC-metal complex as compared to the corresponding phosphine complex.

Tolman, Chem. Rev. **1977**, 77, 313  
Dutton *et al*, Inorg. Chem., **2012**, 51, 7657  
Alcarazo *et al*, J. Am. Chem. Soc., **2013**, 135, 18815



# Modes of Reactivity



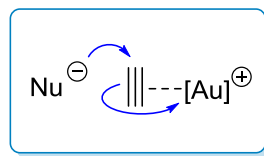
## Lewis acid-derived products

Hydroamination/alkoxylation,  
Hydroacyloxylation,  
Ketalisation,  
Carbocyclisation

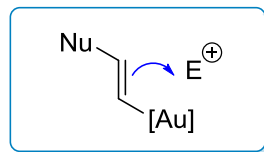
## Carbene-derived products

Cyclisations/rearrangements,  
C-H insertion, cyclopropanation

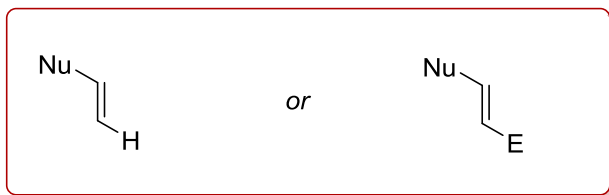
# Modes of Reactivity



*trans*-addition



Deauration



Lewis acid-derived products

Hydroamination/alkoxylation,  
Hydroacyloxylation,  
Ketalisation,  
Carbocyclisation

Au backbonding



Carbene-derived products

Cyclisations/rearrangements,  
C-H insertion, cyclopropanation

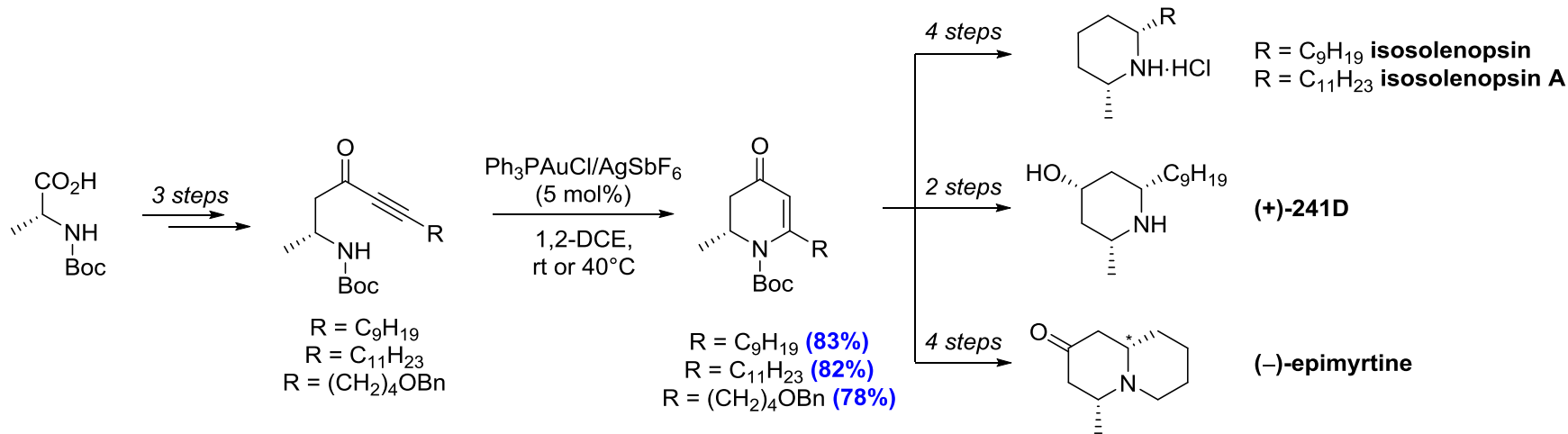
# Heterofunctionalisation

Hydroamination and the synthesis of alkaloids – death and delight!

**Solenopsins** = fire ant venom.

**241D** = poison frog toxin.

**Myrtine/epimyrtine** = potential anticancer, antibacterial, antiviral and anti-inflammation.



Hootelé et al, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **1978**, 19, 397

Daly et al, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **1988**, 51, 1188

Braekman et al, *Org. Prep. Proced. Int.*, **1996**, 28, 499

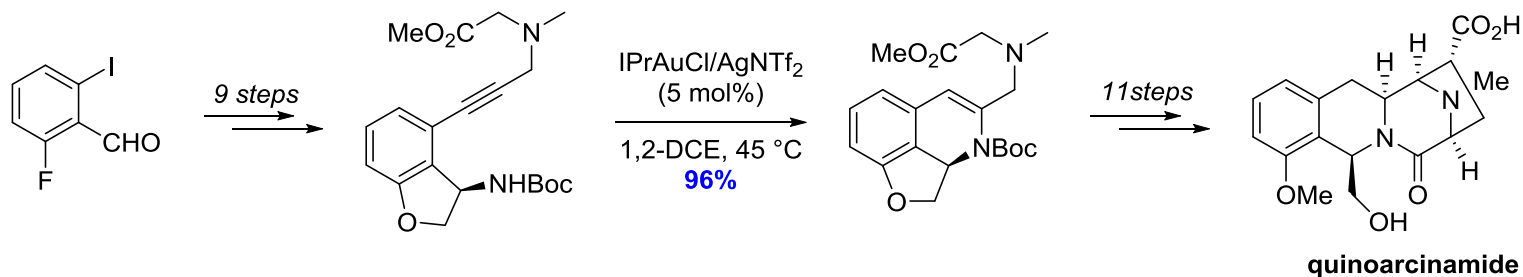
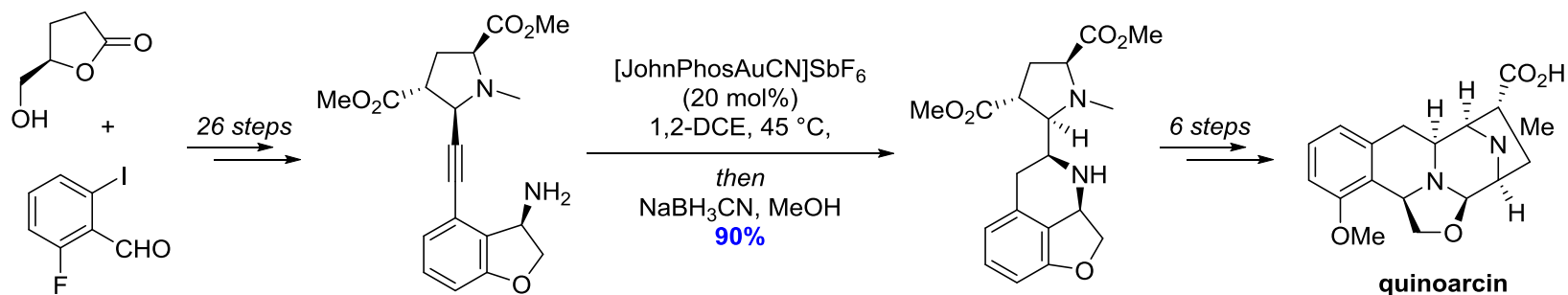
Gouault et al, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, **2012**, 10, 5541

Gouault et al, *Beilstein J. Org. Chem.*, **2013**, 9, 2042

# Heterofunctionalisation

Hydroamination:

Potent broad-spectrum antitumor activity.

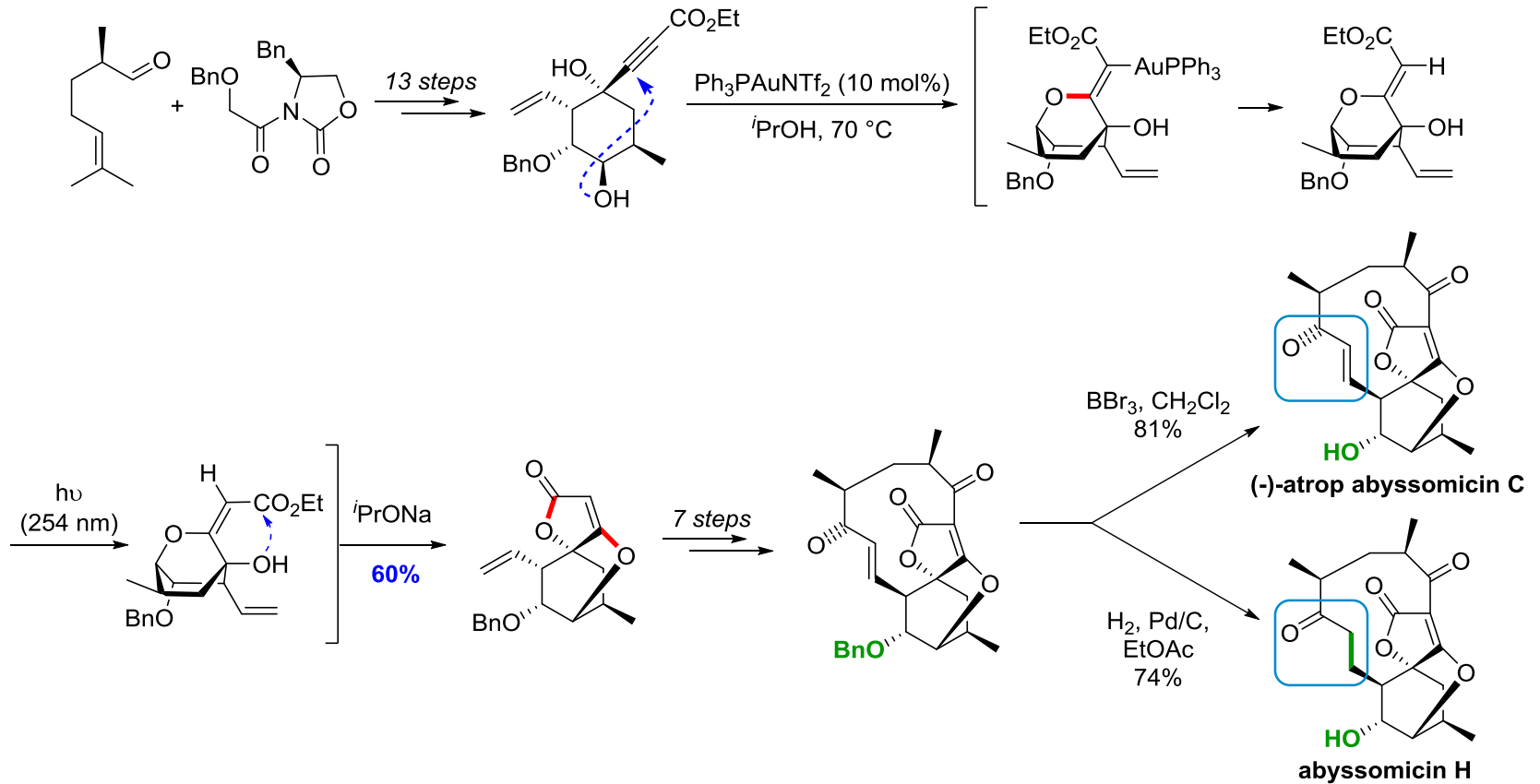


Williams *et al*, *J. Org. Chem.*, **1995**, *60*, 6791  
Ohno *et al*, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2012**, *51*, 9169  
Ohno *et al*, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **2012**, *53*, 6273

# Heterofunctionalisation

## Hydroalkoxylation:

Abyssomicins show antibacterial activity.

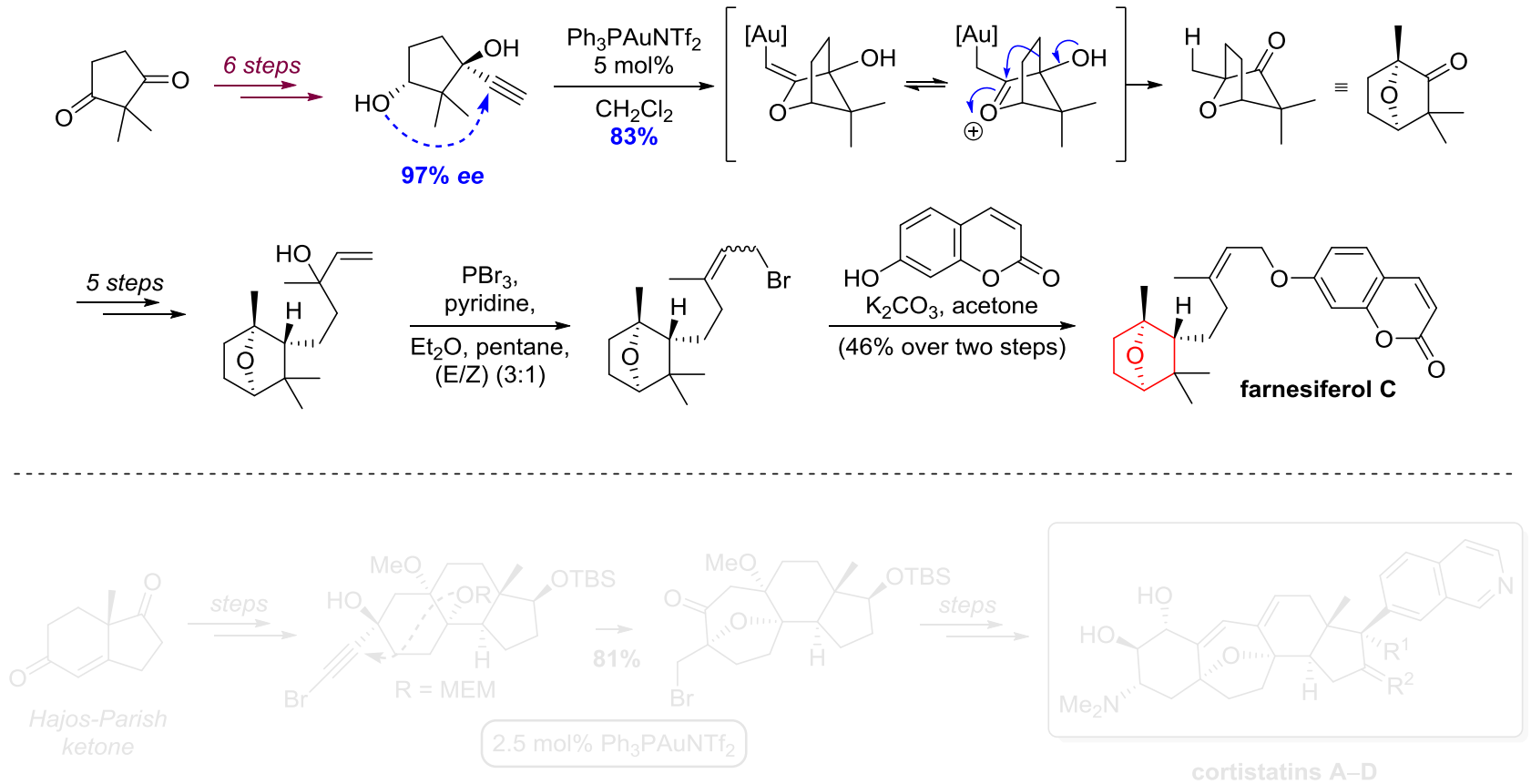


Saicic *et al*, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, **2013**, *11*, 5413  
Saicic *et al*, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, **2012**, *51*, 5687

# Heterofunctionalisation

## Hydroalkoxylation:

Farnesiferol C and cortistatins show anti-angiogenesis and antitumor activity.

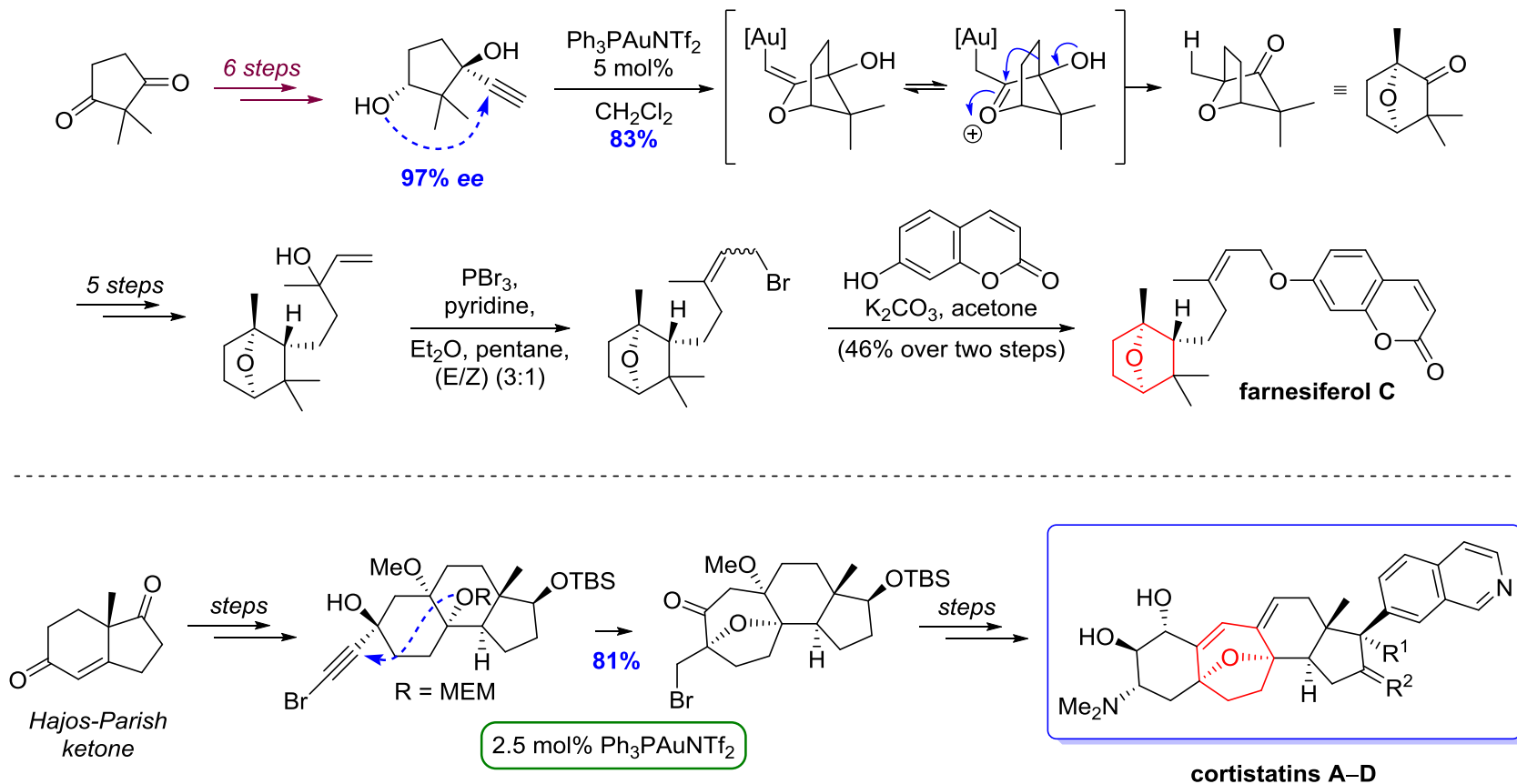


Yang *et al*, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, **2016**, *358*, 1392  
Yang *et al*, *Nat. Commun.*, **2015**, *6*, 8617

# Heterofunctionalisation

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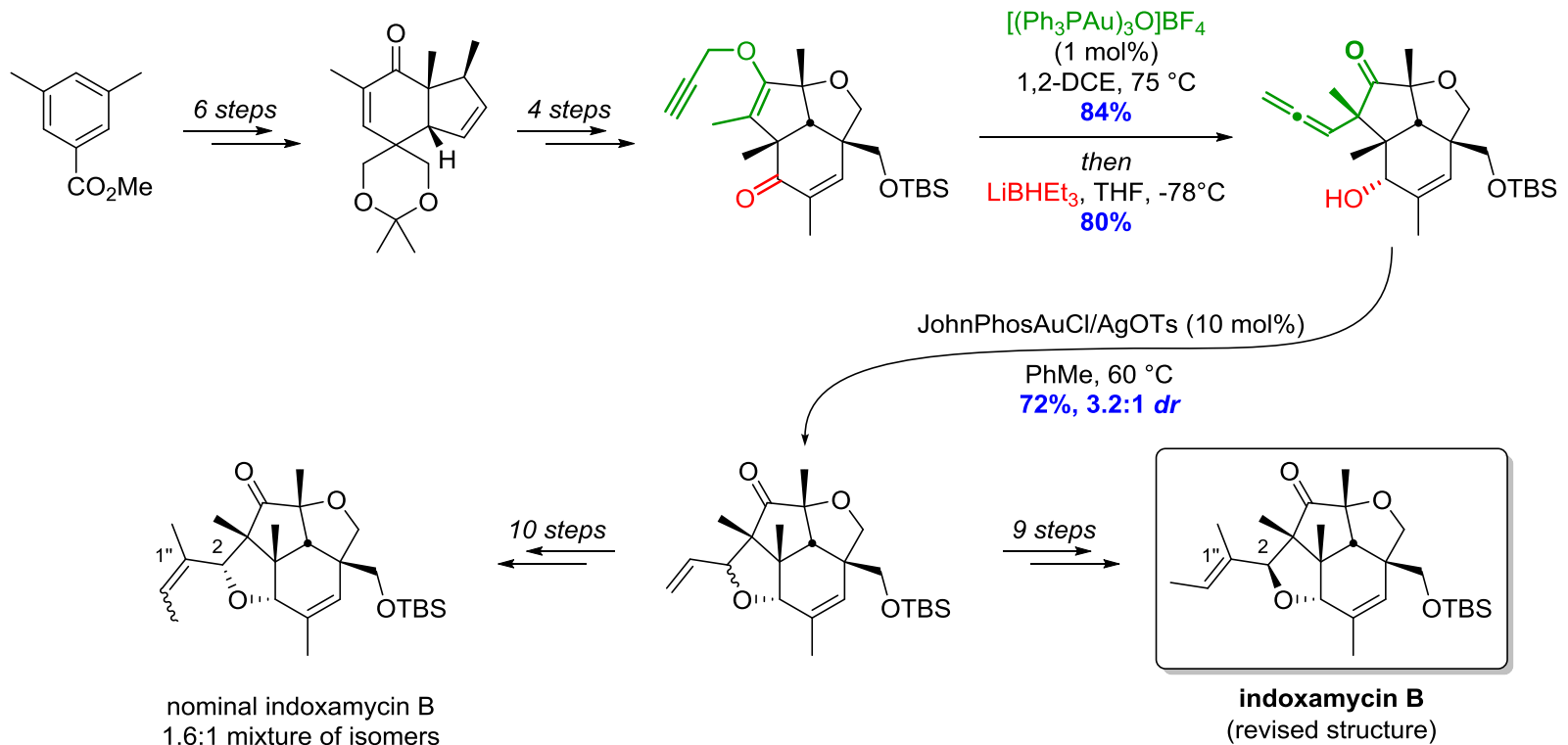


Yang *et al*, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, **2016**, *358*, 1392  
Yang *et al*, *Nat. Commun.*, **2015**, *6*, 8617

# Heterofunctionalisation

Saucy-Marbet/ **Hydroalkoxylation** :

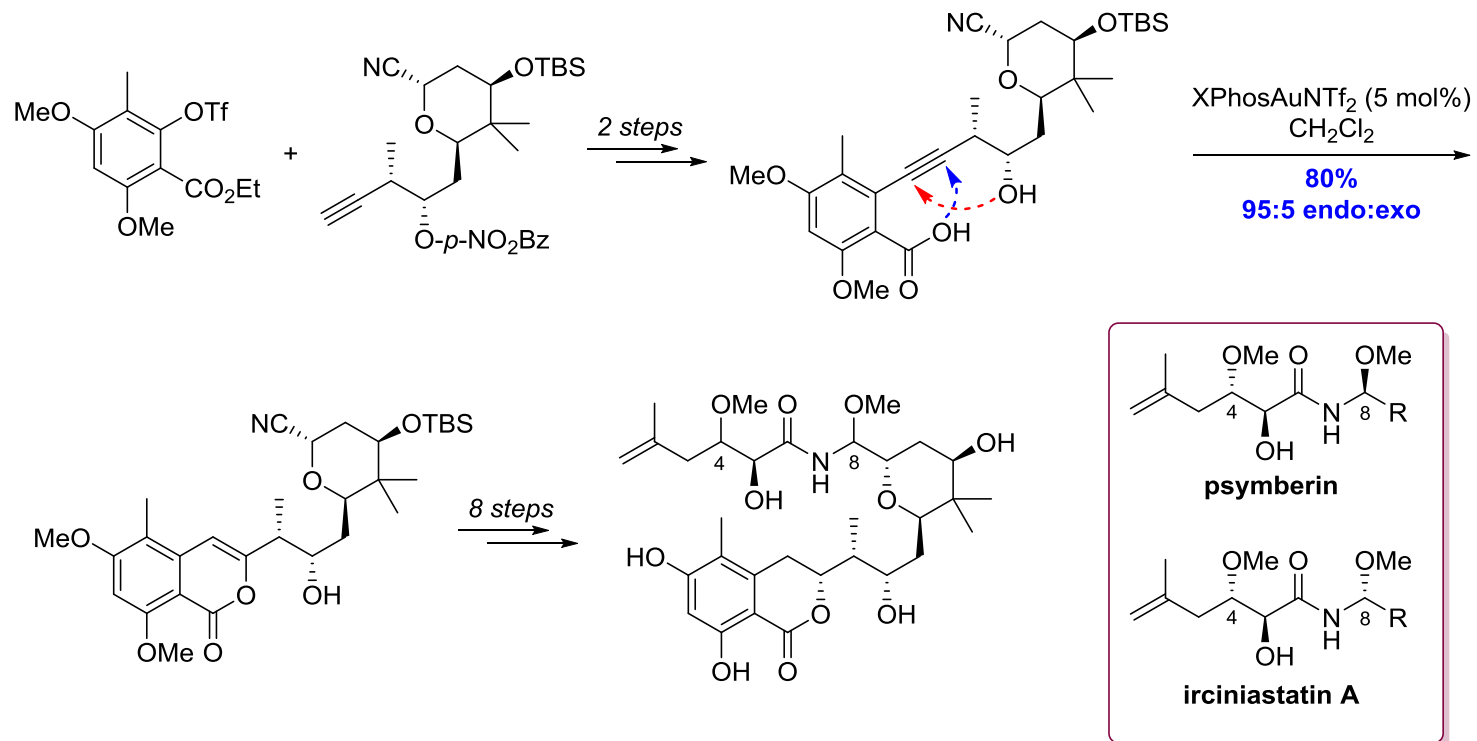
Indoxamycin shows antitumor activity.



# Heterofunctionalisation

## Hydroacyloxylation:

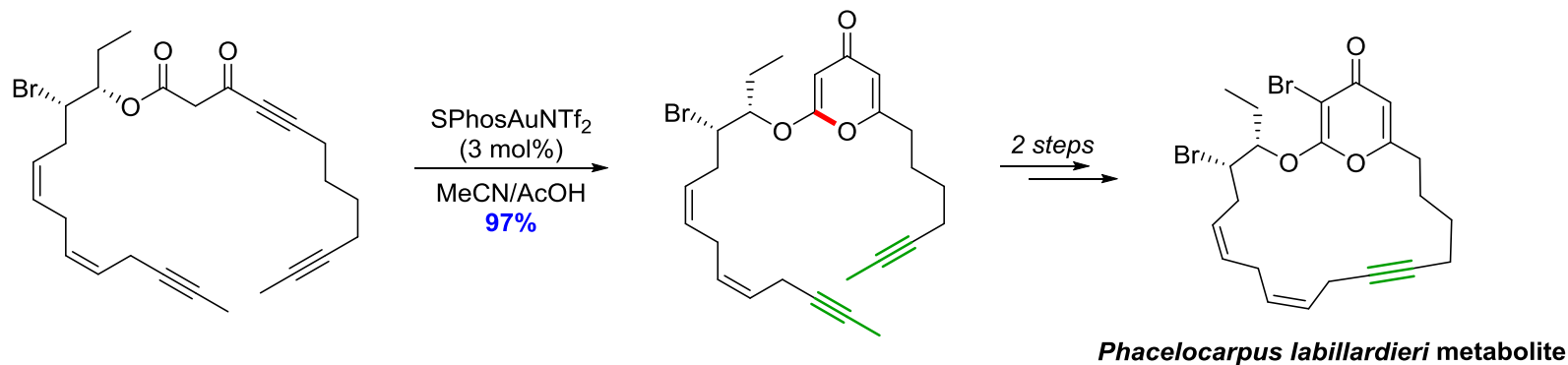
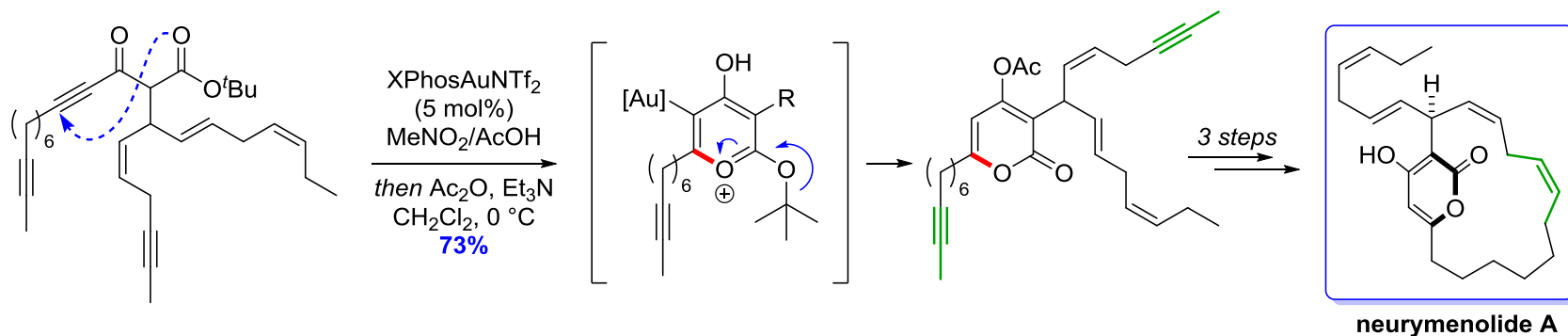
Psymberin and irciniastatin are cytotoxins – determination of C4 and C8 stereochemistry.



# Heterofunctionalisation

## Hydroacyloxylation:

Neurymenolide A shows appreciable antibacterial activity against methicillin and vancomycin resistant bacteria.

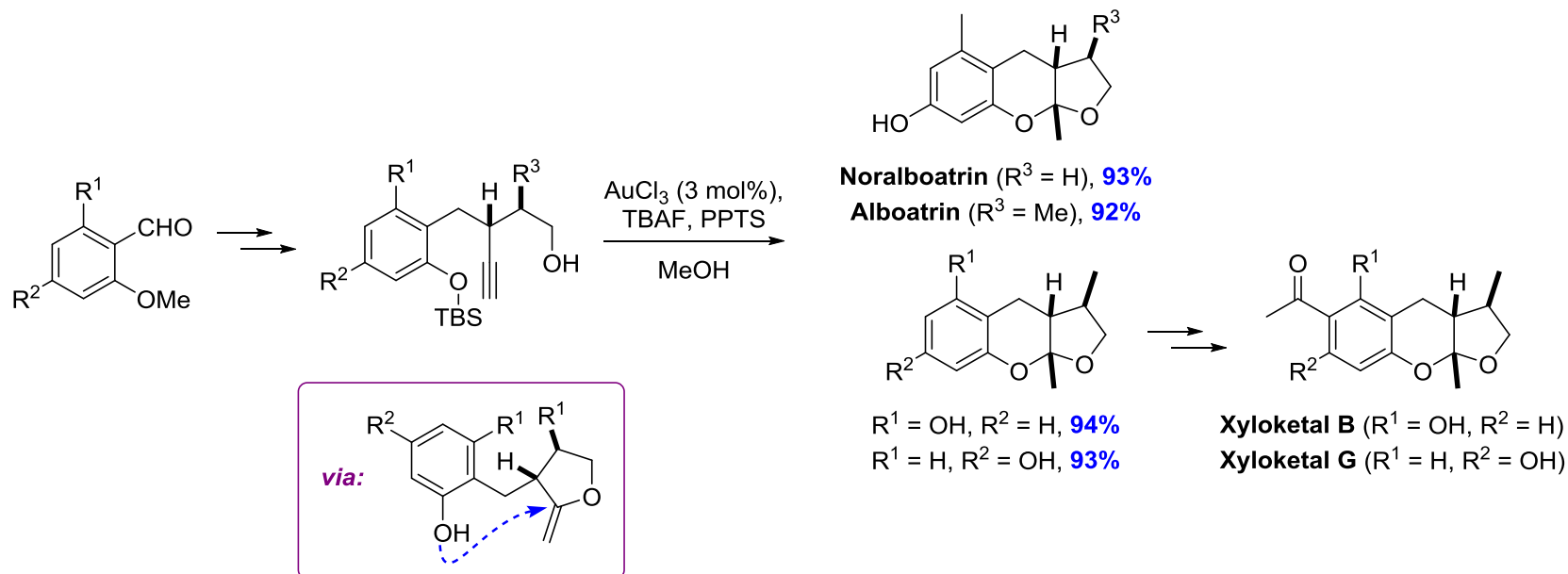


Fürstner *et al*, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, **2012**, *51*, 6929  
Fürstner *et al*, *Chem. Eur. J.*, **2015**, *21*, 4529

# Heterofunctionalisation

## Ketalisation:

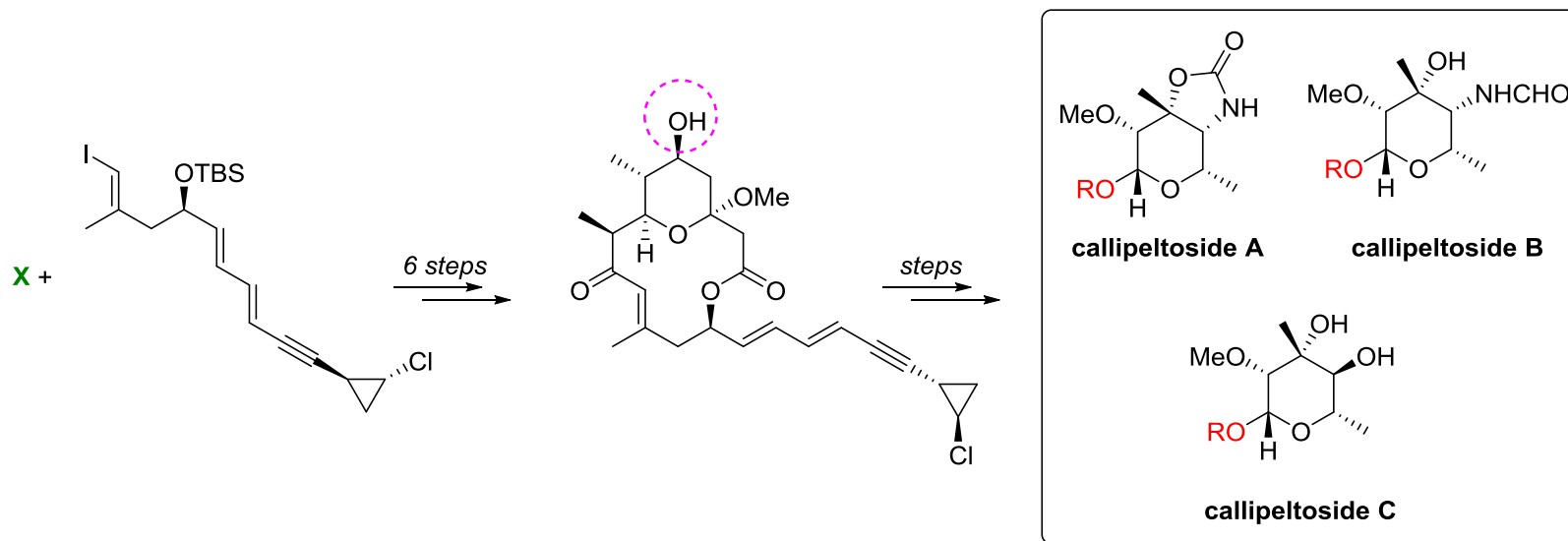
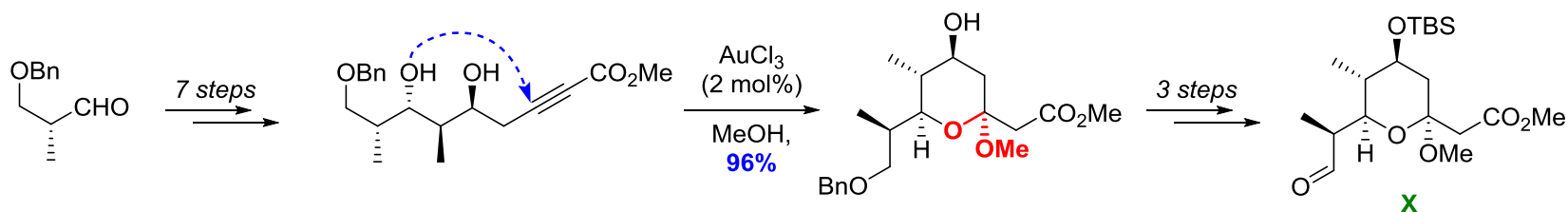
Xyloketal are potential lead compounds for neurological disorders such as Alzheimers disease. Alboatrin demonstrates herbicidal properties.



# Heterofunctionalisation

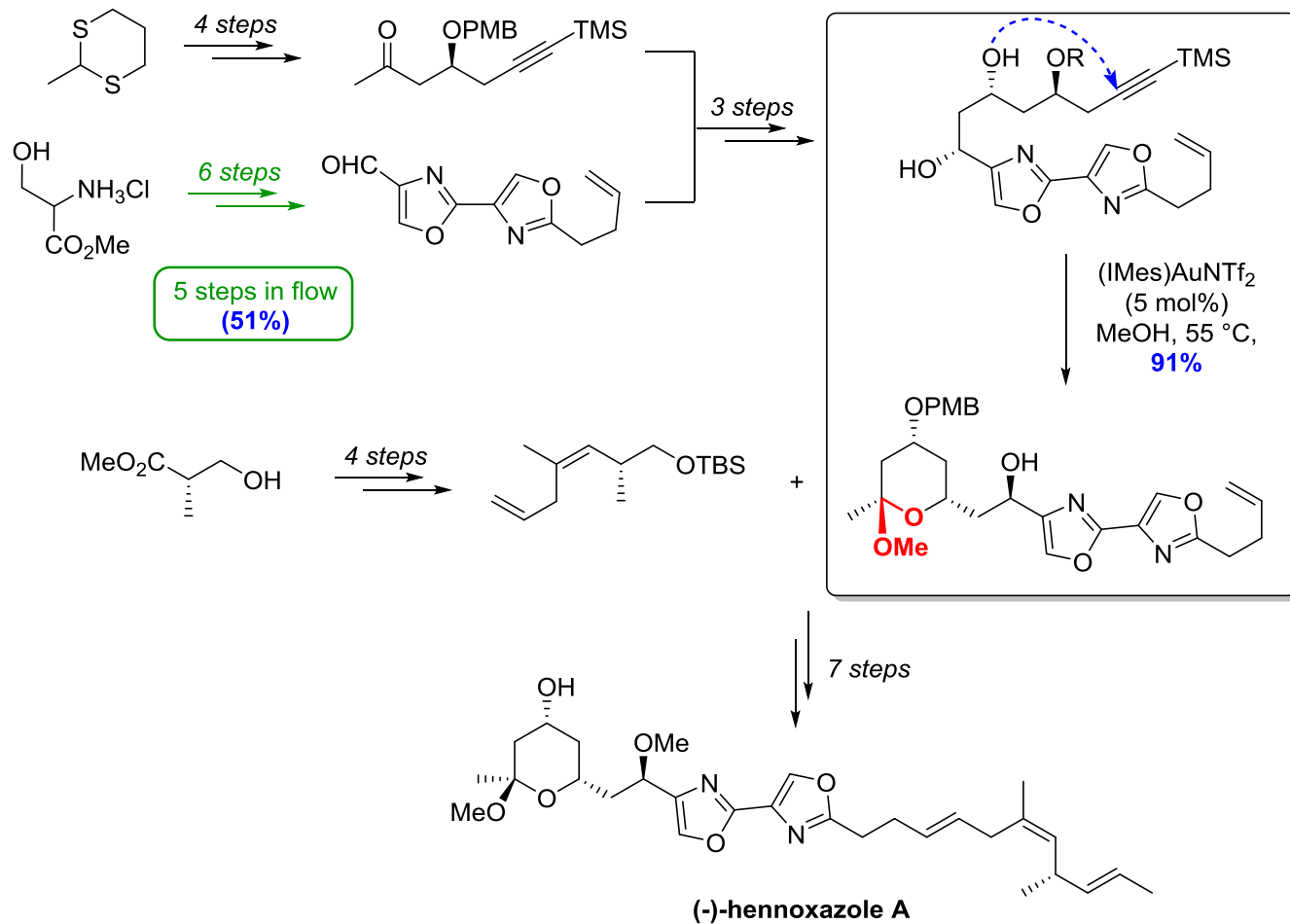
## Ketalisation:

Callipeltosides exhibit moderate cytotoxicity.



# Heterofunctionalisation

Integrating batch and flow chemistry methods:

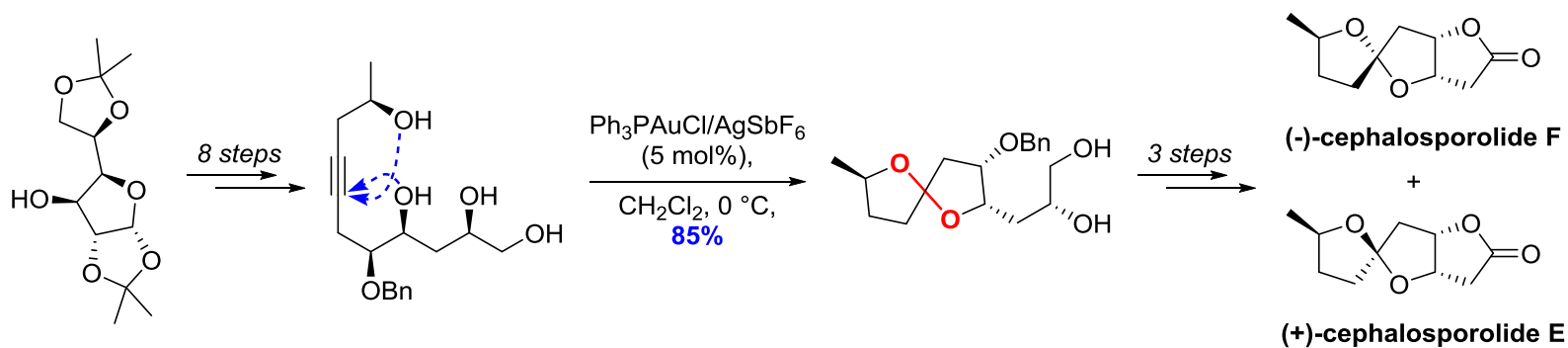
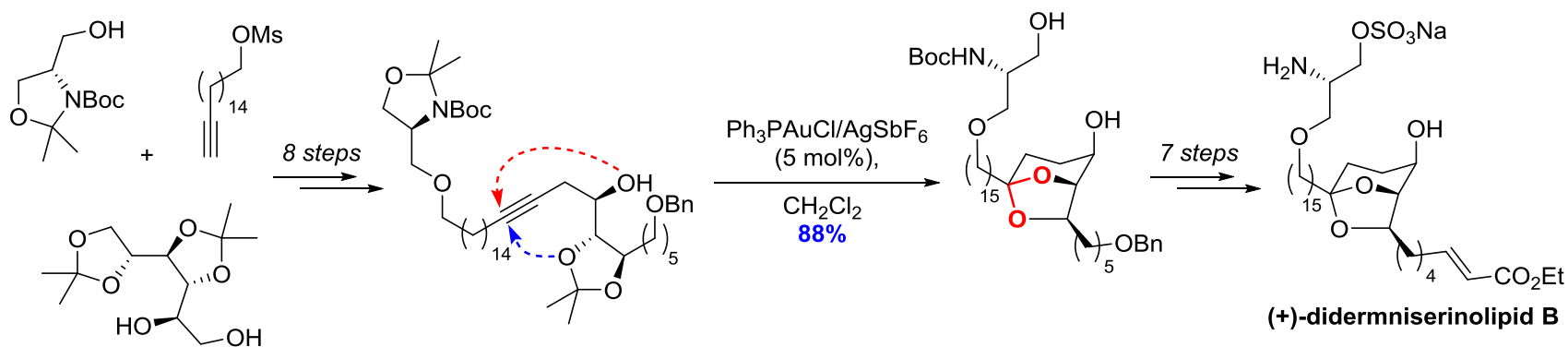


# Heterofunctionalisation

## Ketalisation:

Diderminserinolipids show anti-HIV activity.

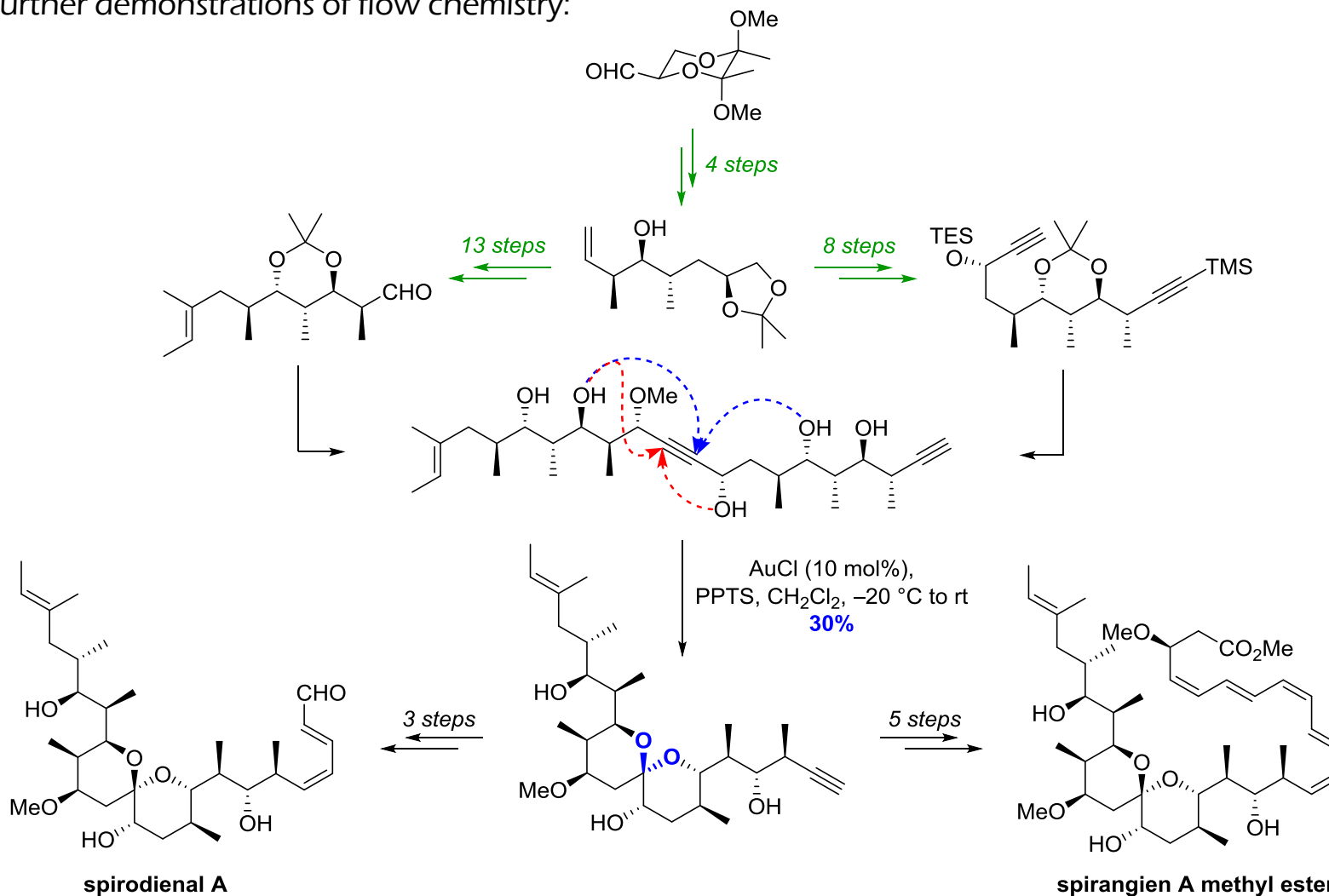
Cephalosporolides less exciting: thought to be isolation artifacts.



Ramana *et al*, *Tetrahedron*, **2013**, *69*, 1881  
Ramana *et al*, *Tetrahedron*, **2014**, *70*, 3653

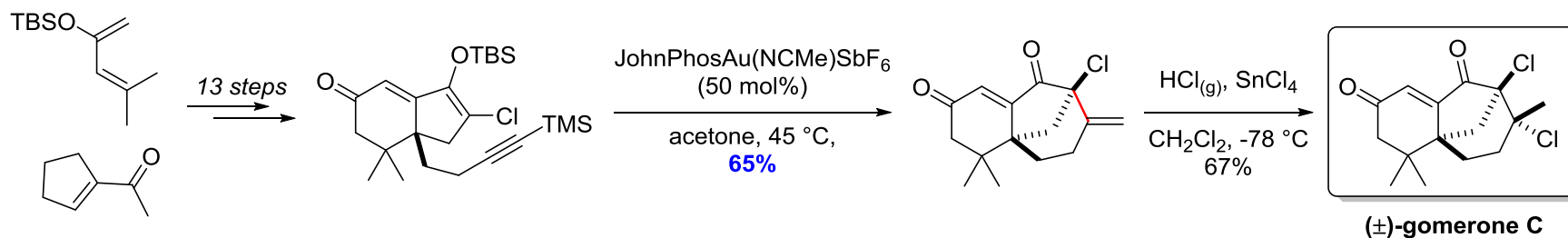
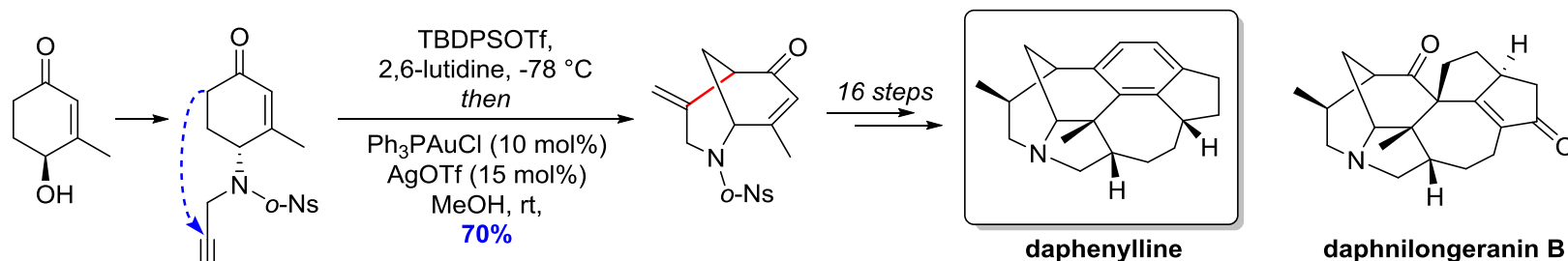
# Heterofunctionalisation

Further demonstrations of flow chemistry:



# Carbocyclisations

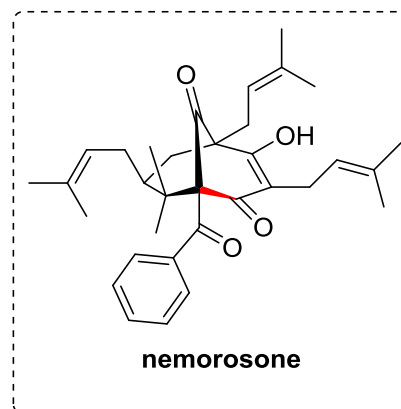
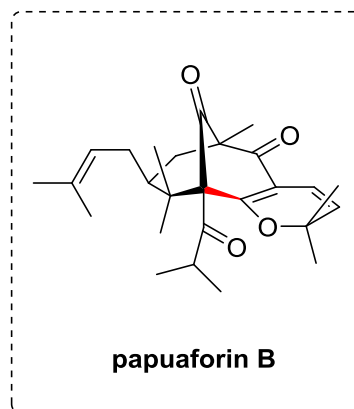
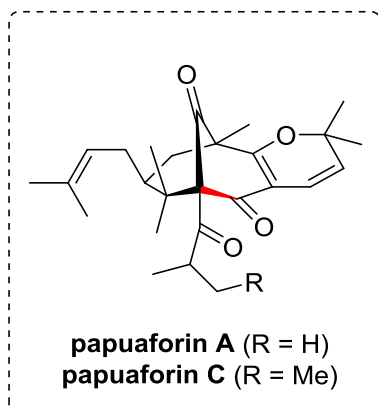
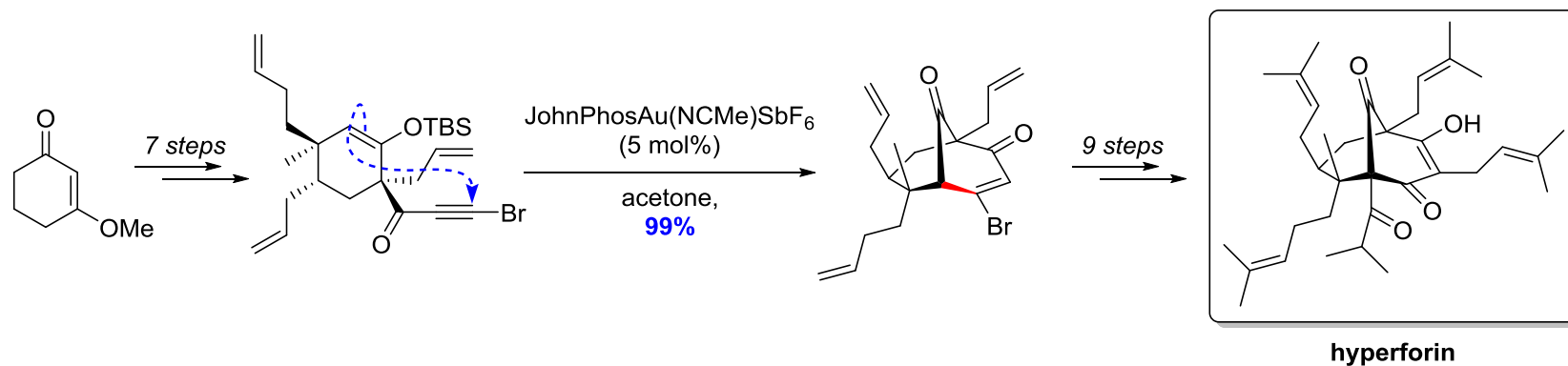
**Daphniphyllum alkaloids:** large class of natural products from plants widely used in Chinese herbal medicine. Remarkable range of biological activities, including anticancer, antioxidant, and vasorelaxation properties.



Carreira *et al*, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2012**, *51*, 13066  
Li *et al*, *Nature Chem.*, **2013**, *5*, 679

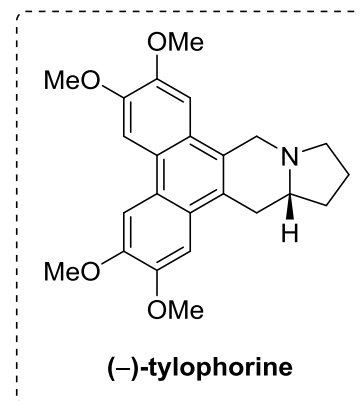
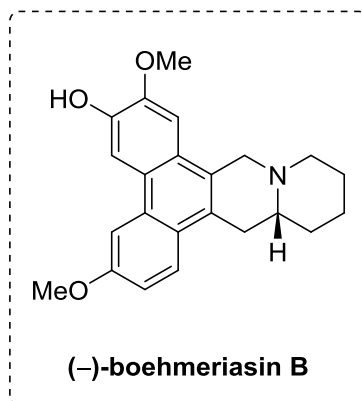
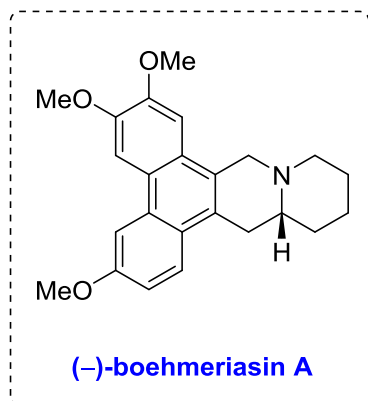
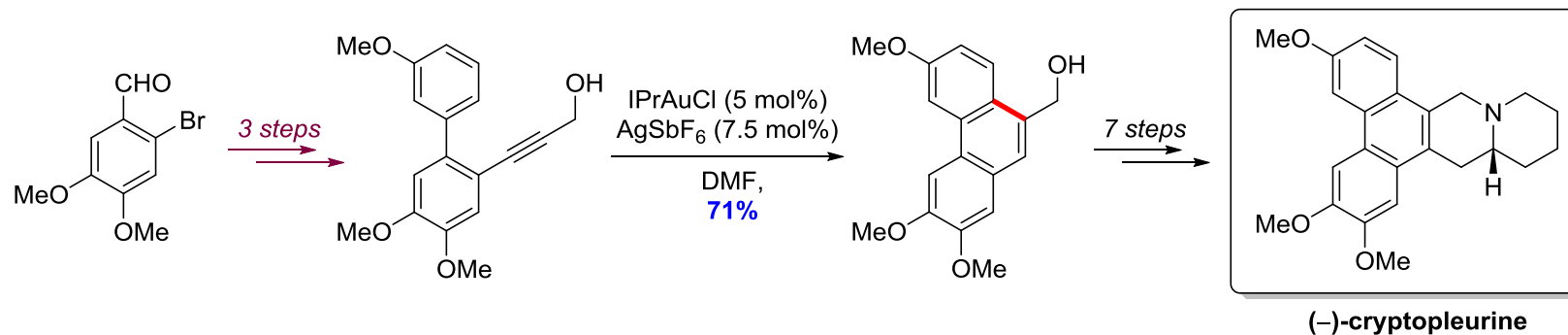
# Carbocyclisations

Hyperforin has been long known as an antidepressant. This, and other analogues, also display antibacterial and inflammatory properties.



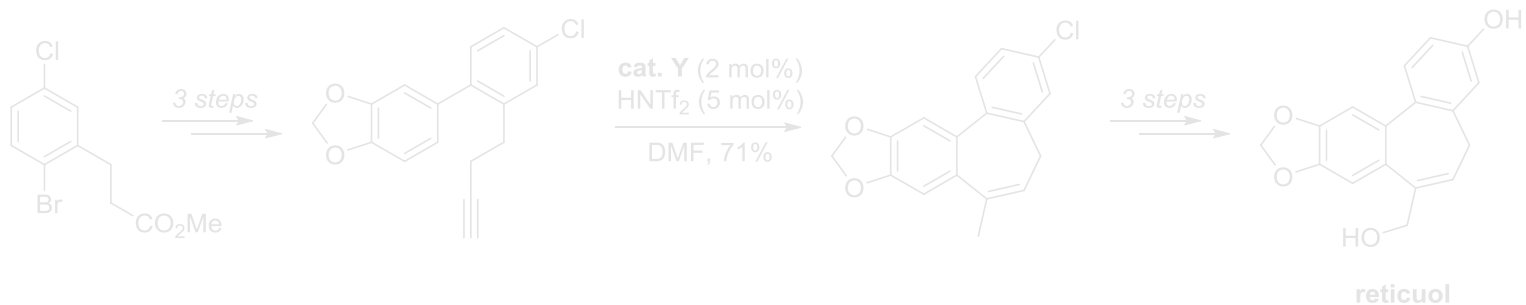
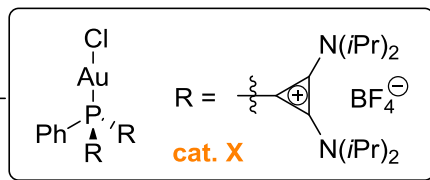
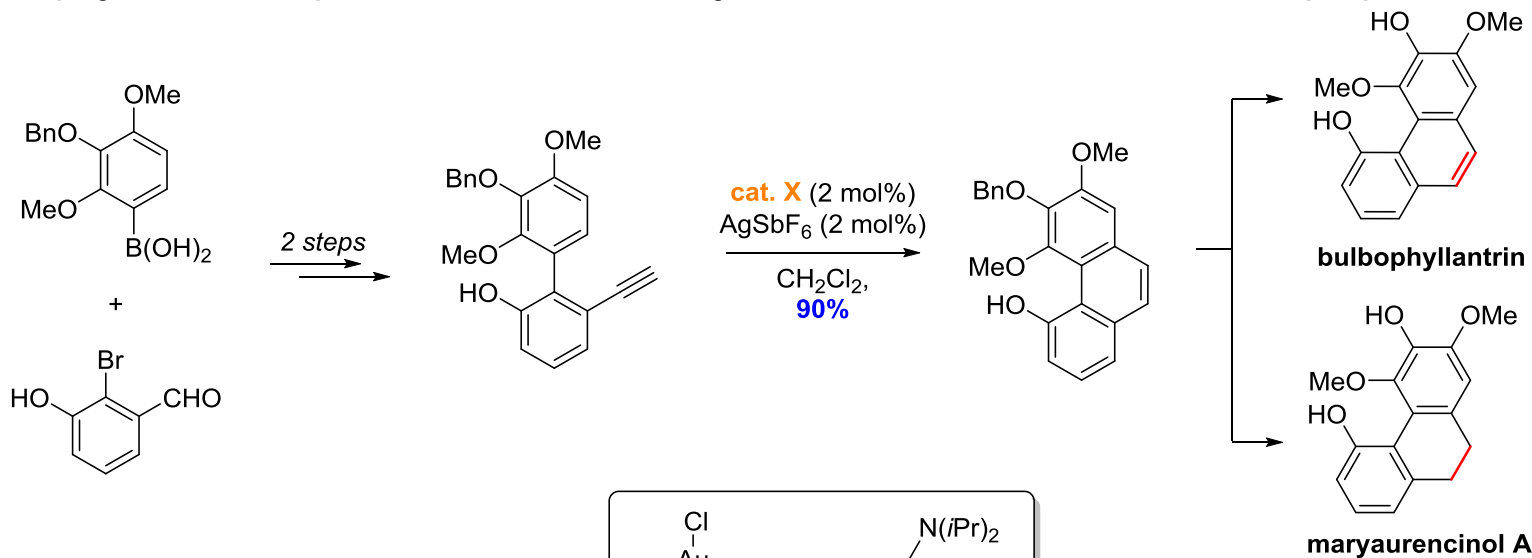
# Carbocyclisations

Phenanthroquinolizidines show potent antiviral, anti-inflammatory and anticancer activities. (-)-Boehmeriasin A is **more potent** than taxol in vitro.



# Carbocyclisations

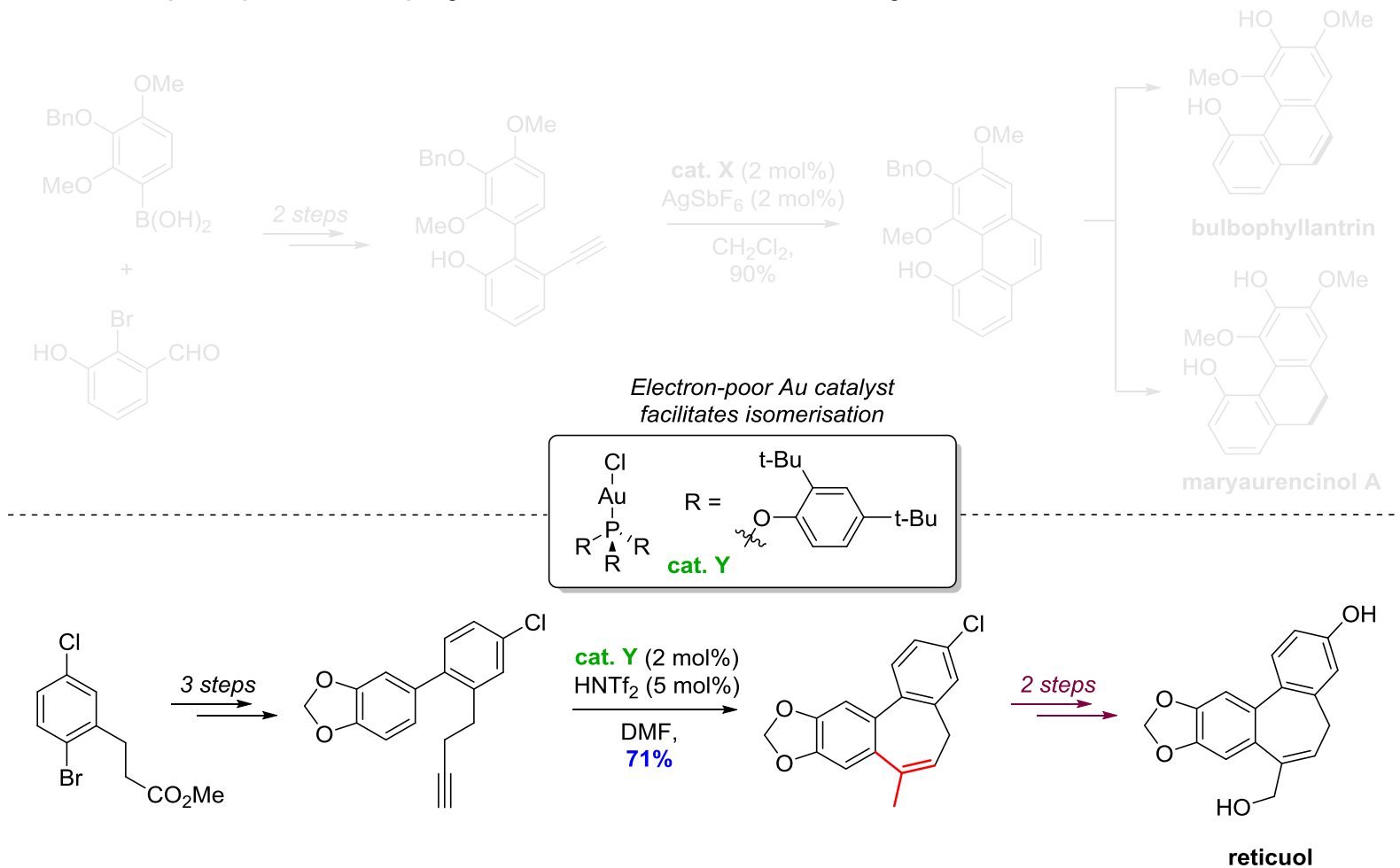
Bulbophyllantrin component of cell walls, maryaurencinol shows weak anti-biotic properties.



Alcarazo *et al*, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2013**, *135*, 18815  
Hashmi *et al*, *Chem. Eur. J.*, **2014**, *20*, 6752

# Carbocyclisations

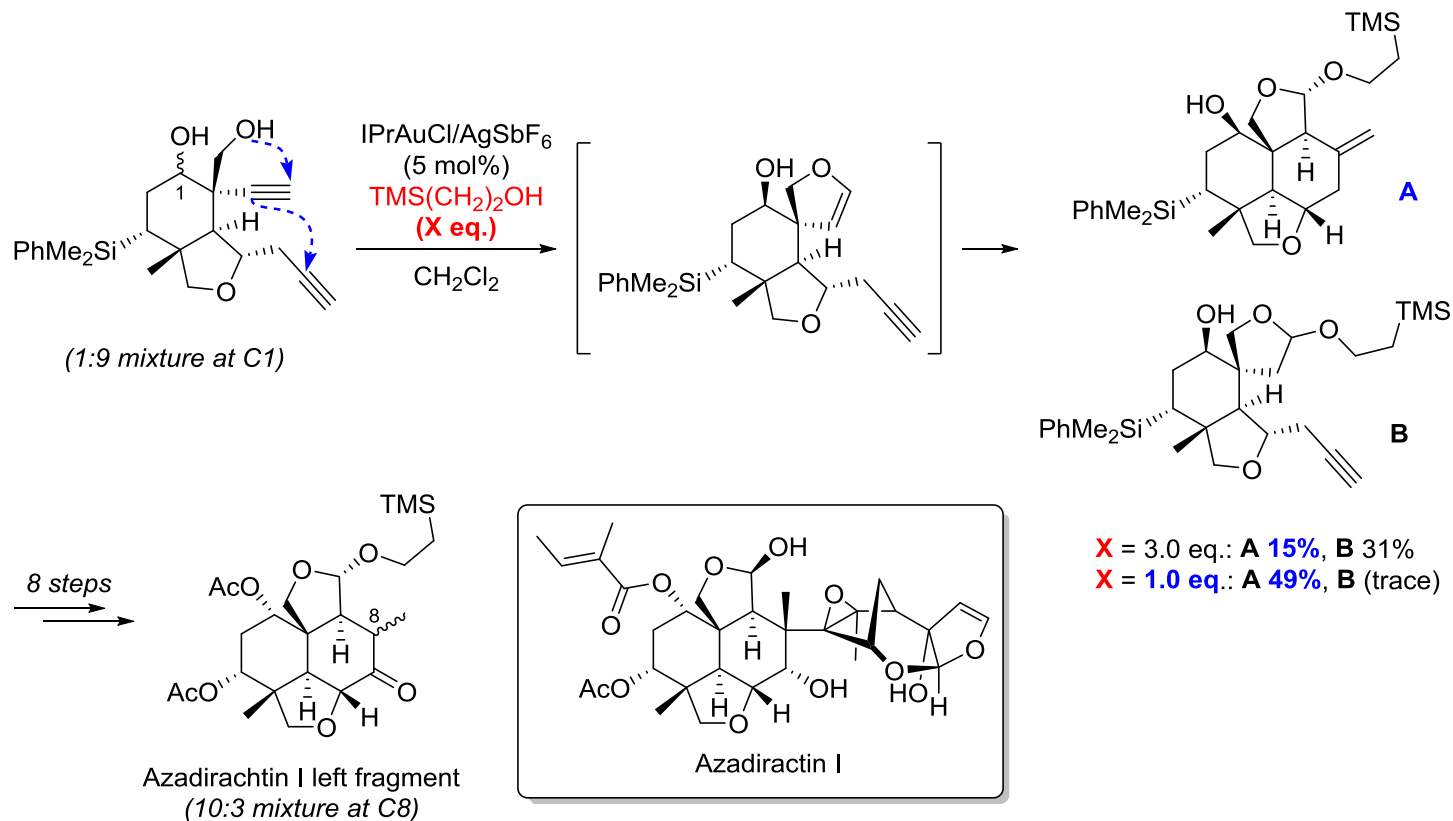
Reticuol sesquiterpenoids display insecticidal, anti-inflammatory and antimicrobial activities.



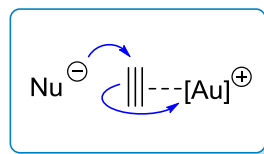
Alcarazo *et al*, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2013**, *135*, 18815  
Hashmi *et al*, *Chem. Eur. J.*, **2014**, *20*, 6752

# Carbocyclisations

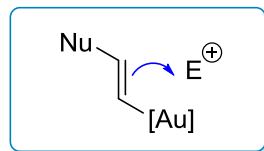
Azadirachtins are potent insecticides by acting as a feeding inhibitor.



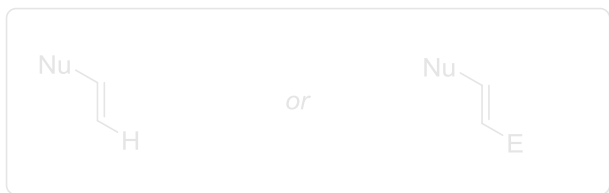
# Modes of Reactivity



*trans*-addition



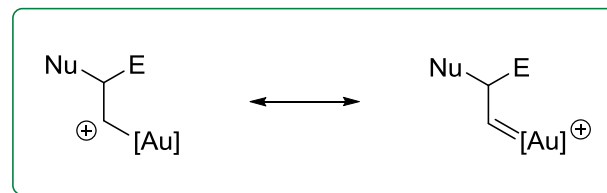
Deauration



Lewis acid-derived products

Hydroamination/alkoxylation,  
Hydroacyloxylation,  
Ketalisation,  
Carbocyclisation

Au backbonding

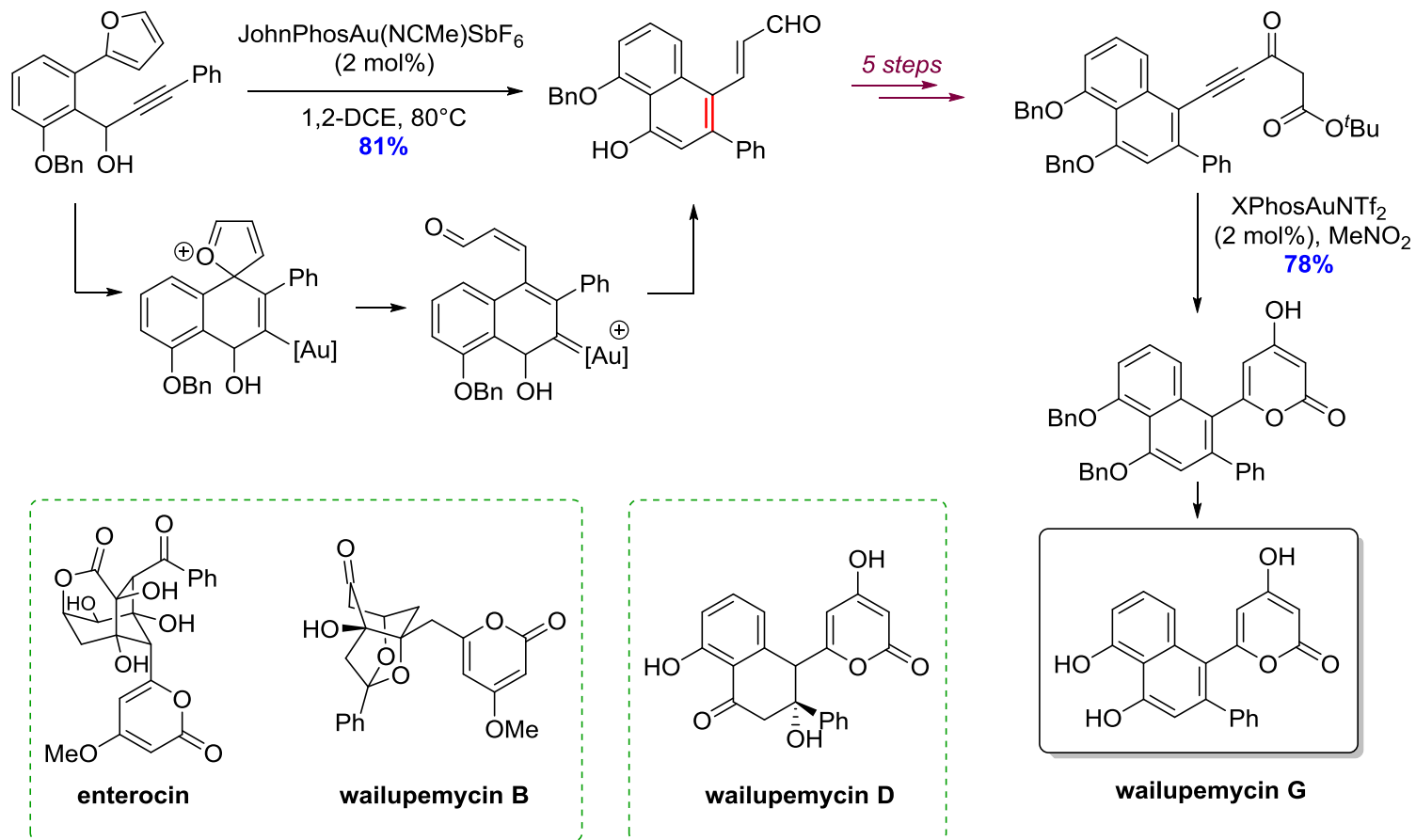


Carbene-derived products

Cyclisations/rearrangements,  
C-H insertion, cyclopropanation

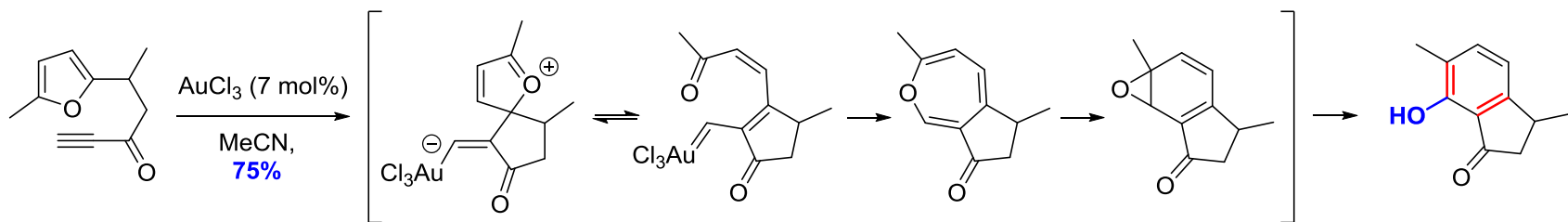
# Carbenoid Intermediates

Enterocins and wailupemycins are biostatic agents – vast structural diversity.

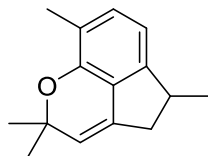


# Carbenoid Intermediates

Jungianol has unknown biological activity. Its isomer, mutisianthol, shows anti-tumor activity.

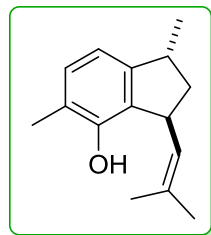


$\text{BrMgCH=CMe}_2$ ,  
THF, 0°C  
then silica gel,  
 $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 96%

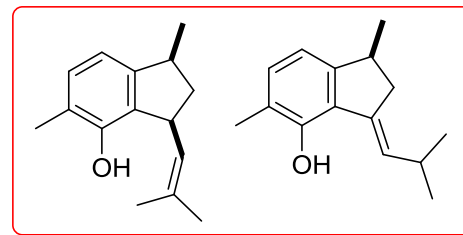


$\text{LiAlH}_4$ ,  $h\nu$   
 $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ , 96%  
22:71:7

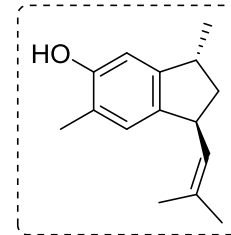
Why  $h\nu$  ?



(±)-jungianol



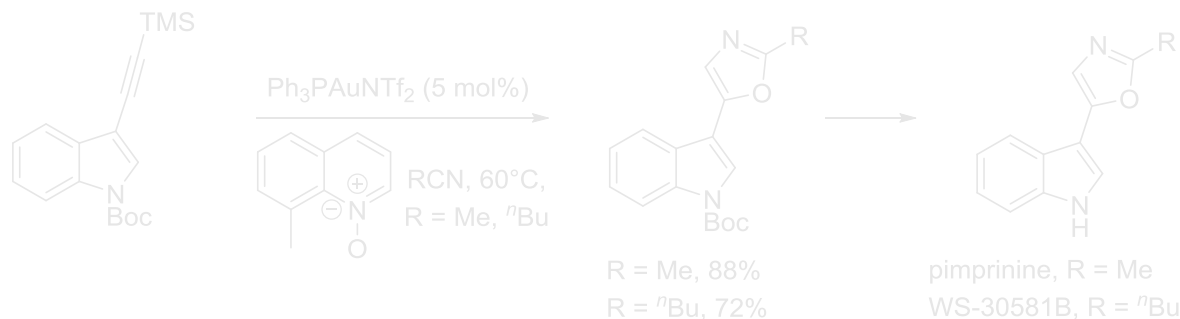
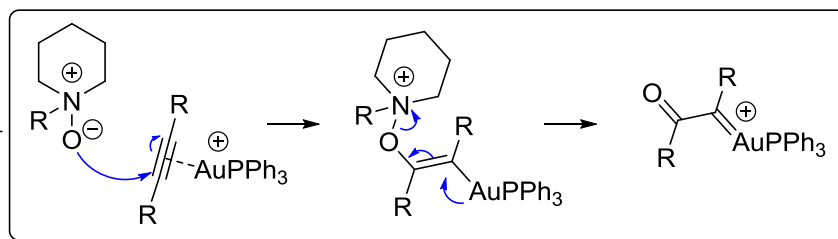
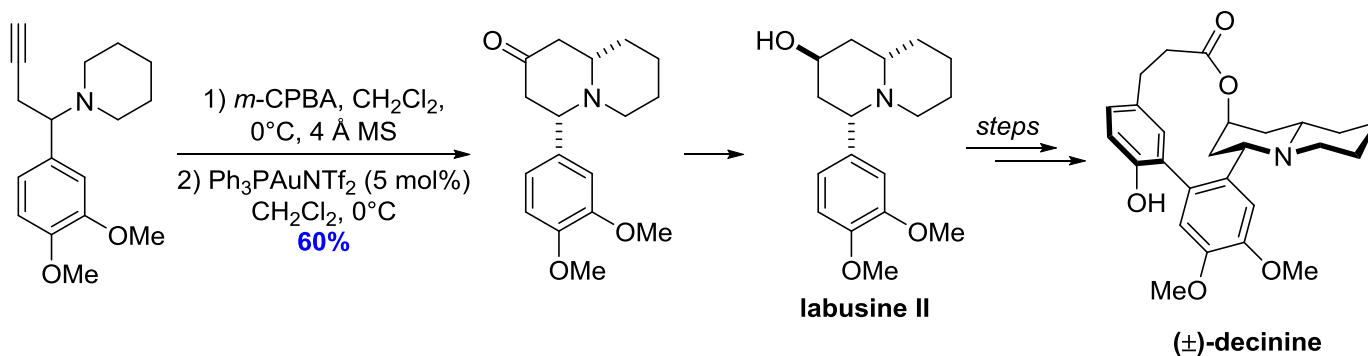
(±)-epi-jungianol  
(originally proposed  
structure of jungianol)



mutisianthol

# Carbenoid Intermediates

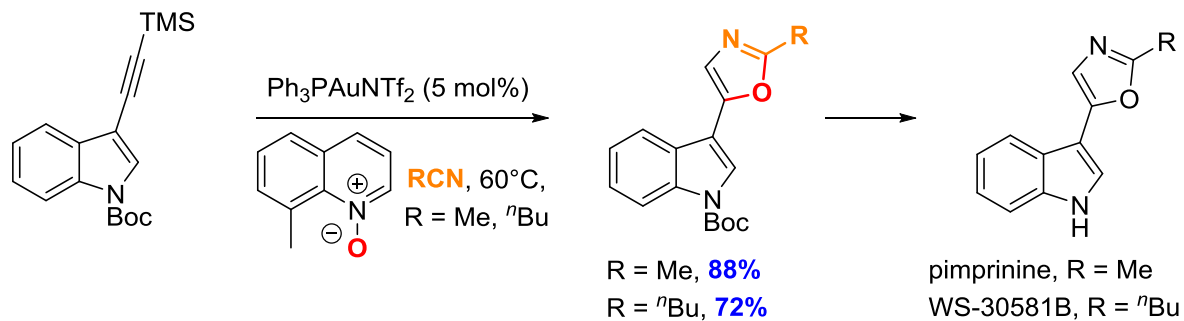
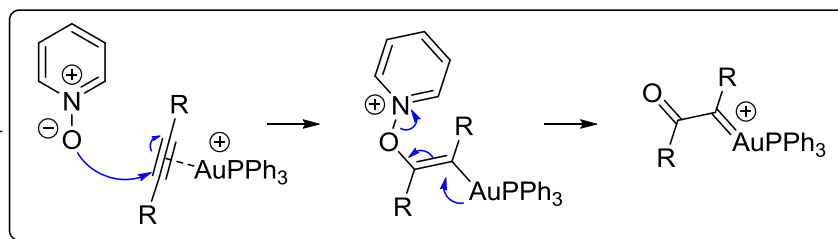
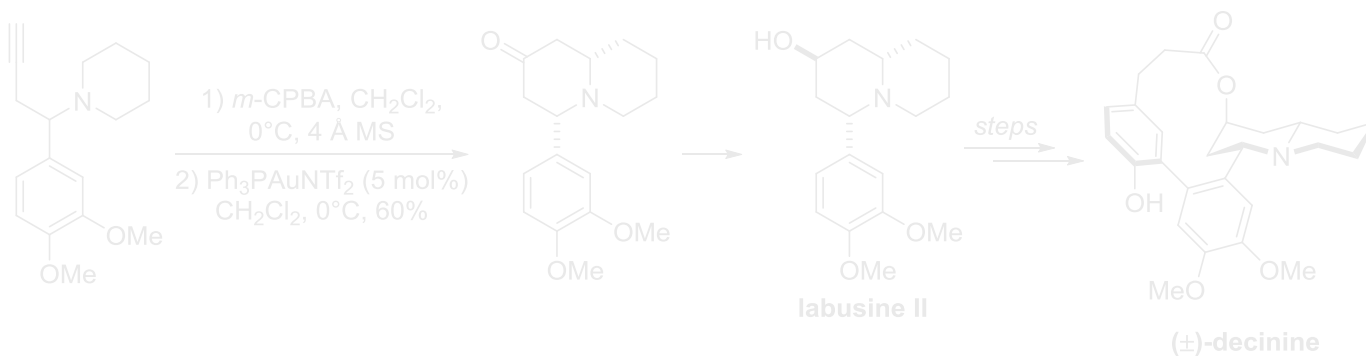
Lythraceae family shows a range of activities, including anti-inflammatory and diuretic properties.



Yang et al, *Org. Lett.*, **2012**, *14*, 3712  
Zhang et al, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2009**, *131*, 8394

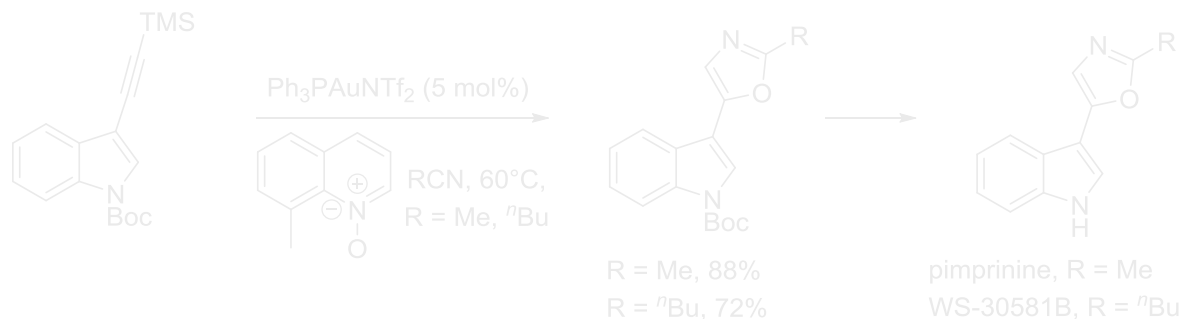
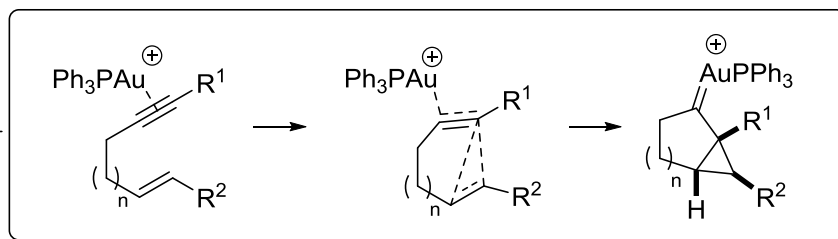
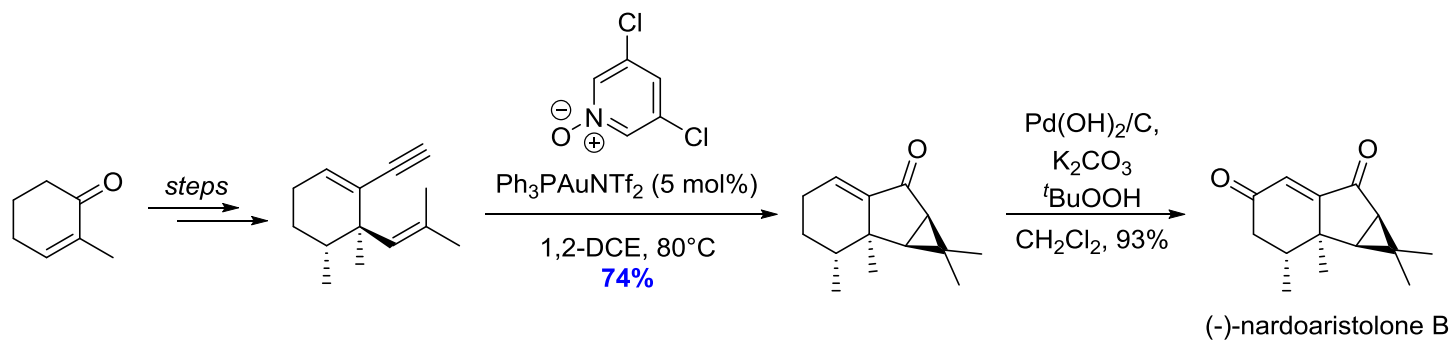
# Carbenoid Intermediates

Pimprinine is a potent inhibitor of monoamine oxidase. Has anti-epileptic effects and also inhibits platelet aggregation.



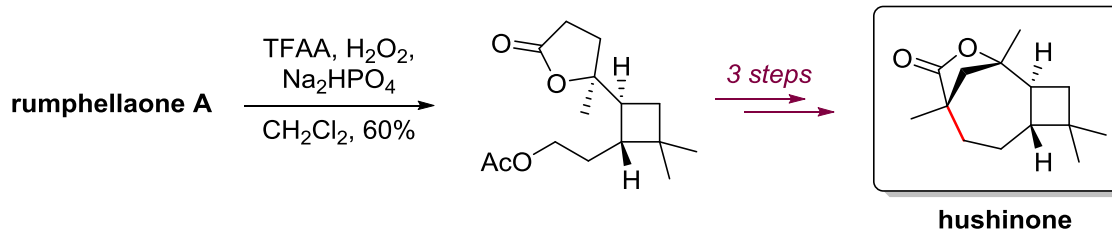
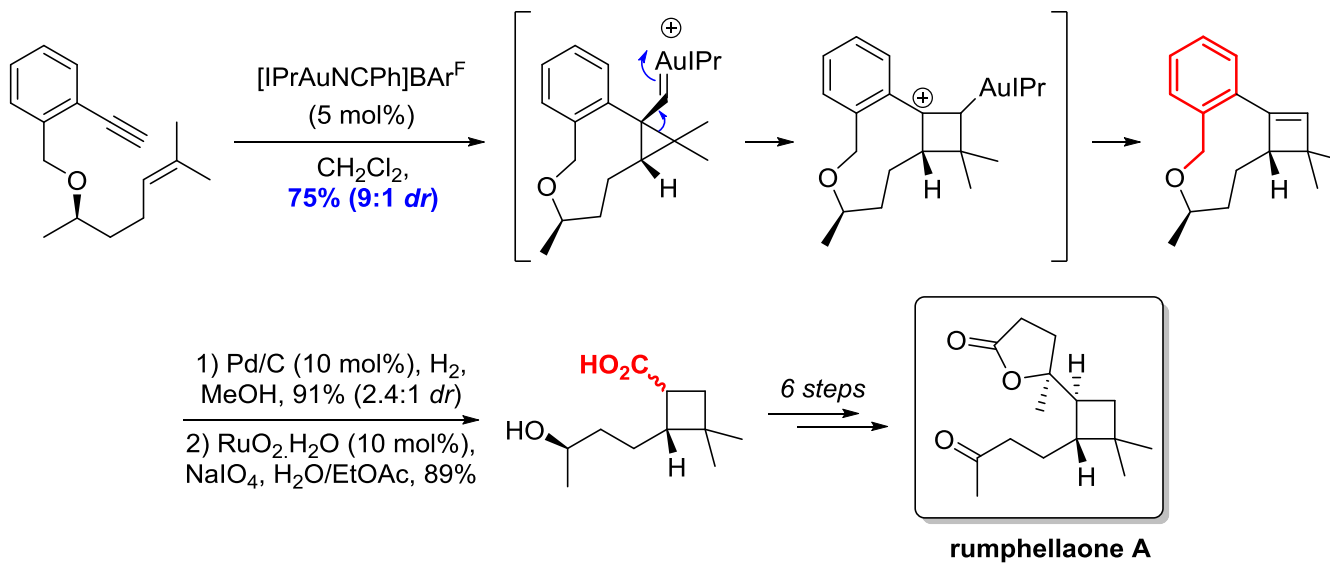
# Carbenoid Intermediates

Nardoaristolone B exhibits protective activity on the injury of neonatal rat cardiomyocytes.



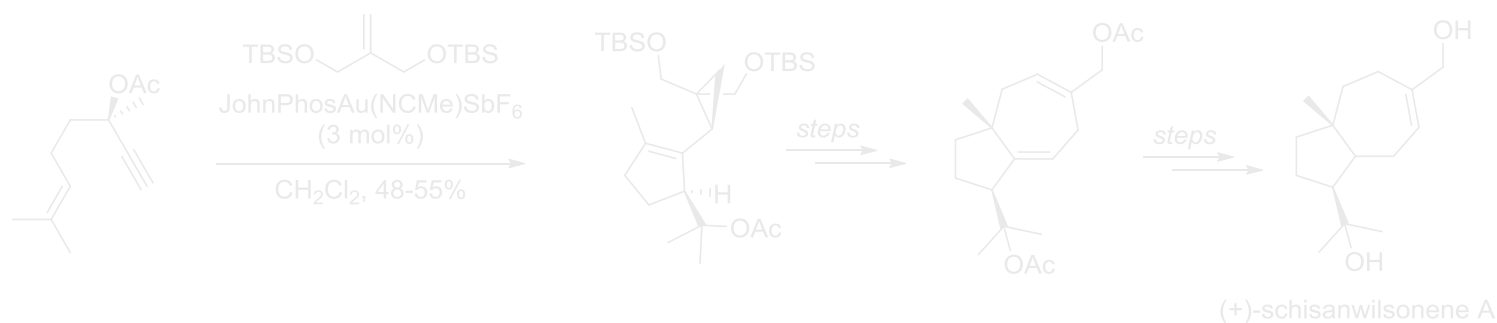
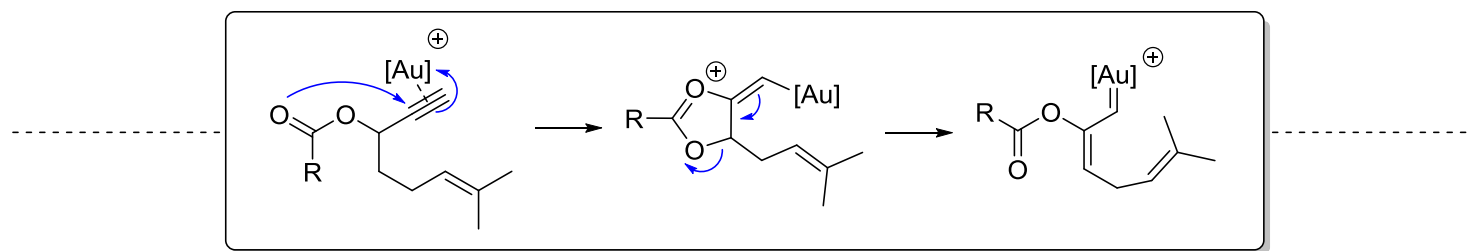
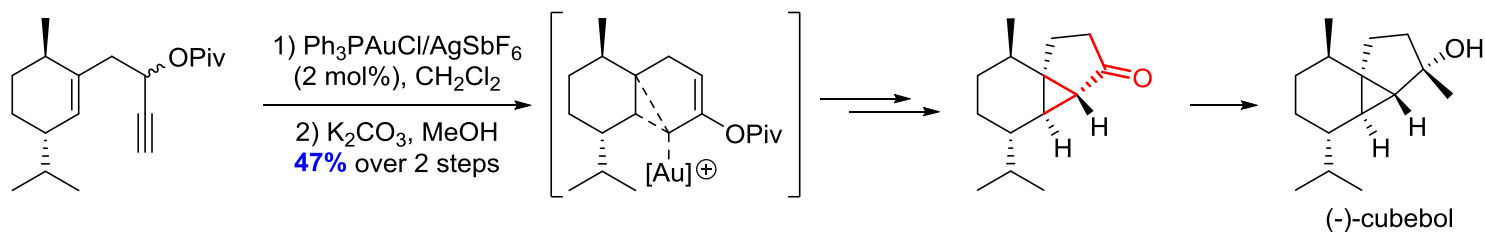
# Carbenoid Intermediates

Rumphellaone shows cytotoxicity to Leukaemia tumour cells. Hushinone isolated from tree buds.



# Carbenoid Intermediates

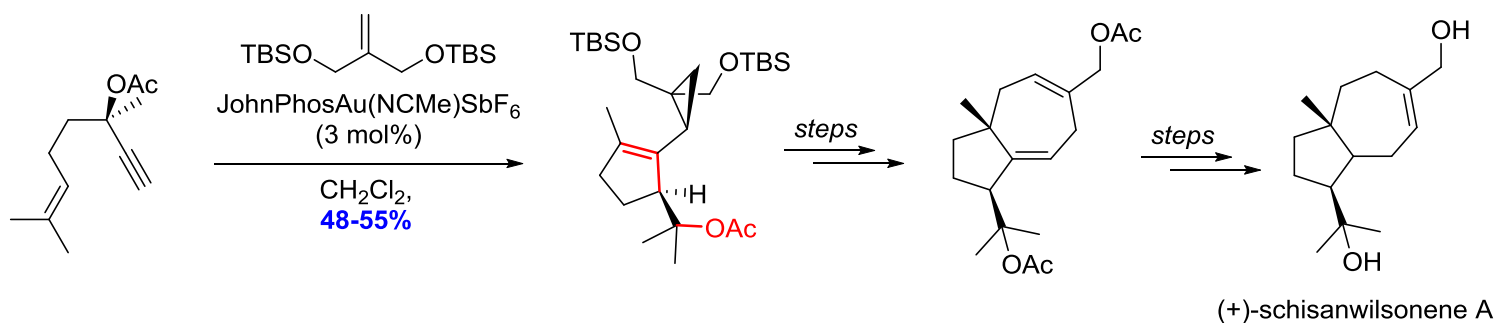
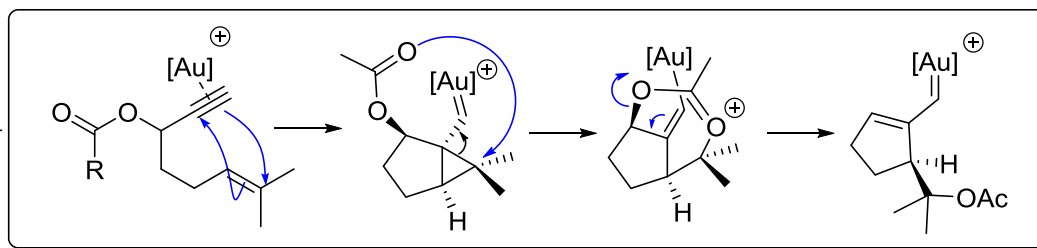
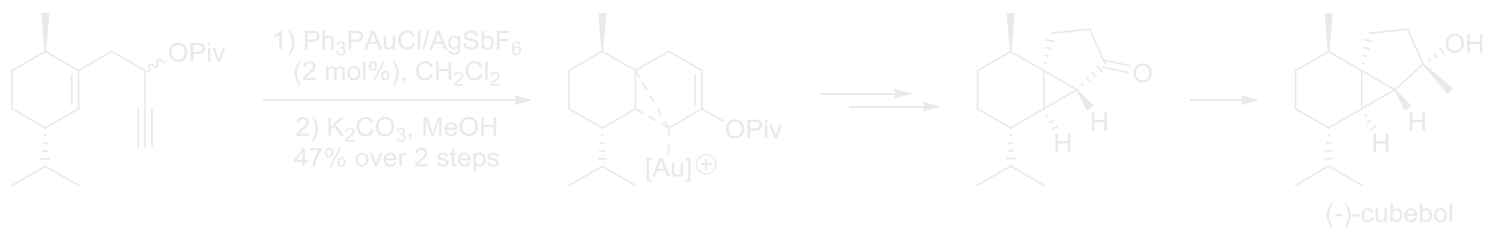
Cycloisomerisations are very dependant on substrate, and catalyst choice!



Echavarren *et al*, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2013**, *52*, 6396  
Fehr *et al*, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2006**, *45*, 2901

# Carbenoid Intermediates

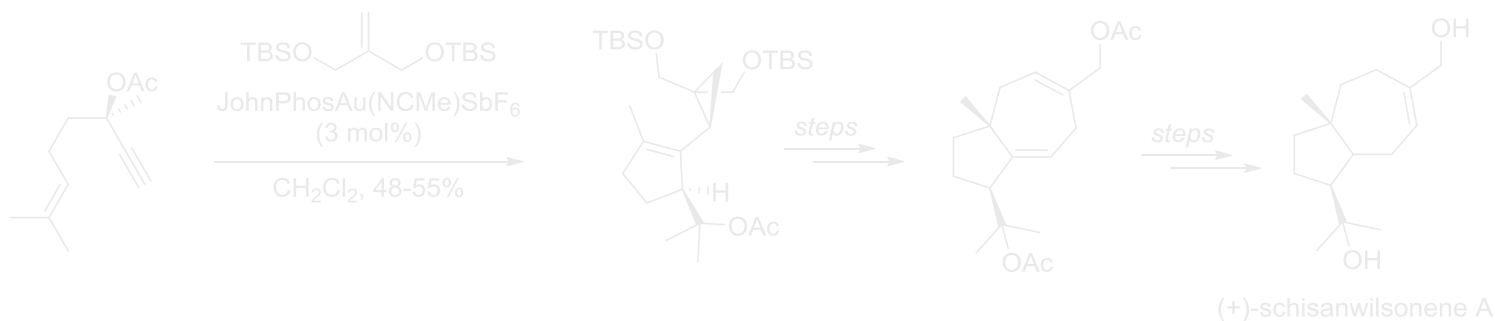
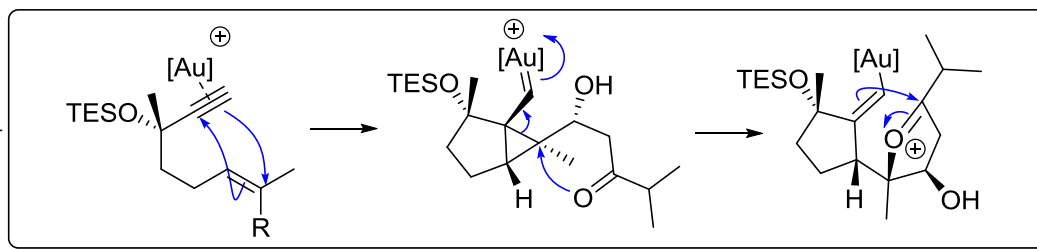
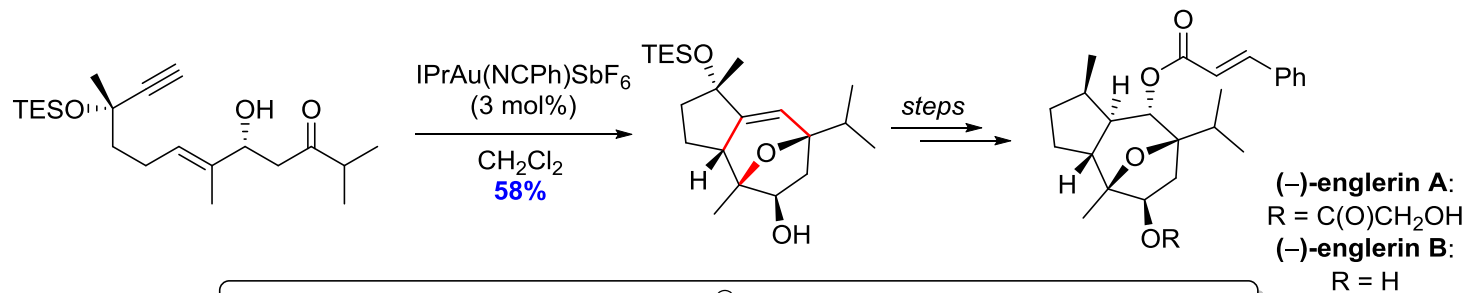
Cycloisomerisations are very dependant on substrate, and catalyst choice!



Echavarren *et al*, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2013**, *52*, 6396  
Fehr *et al*, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2006**, *45*, 2901

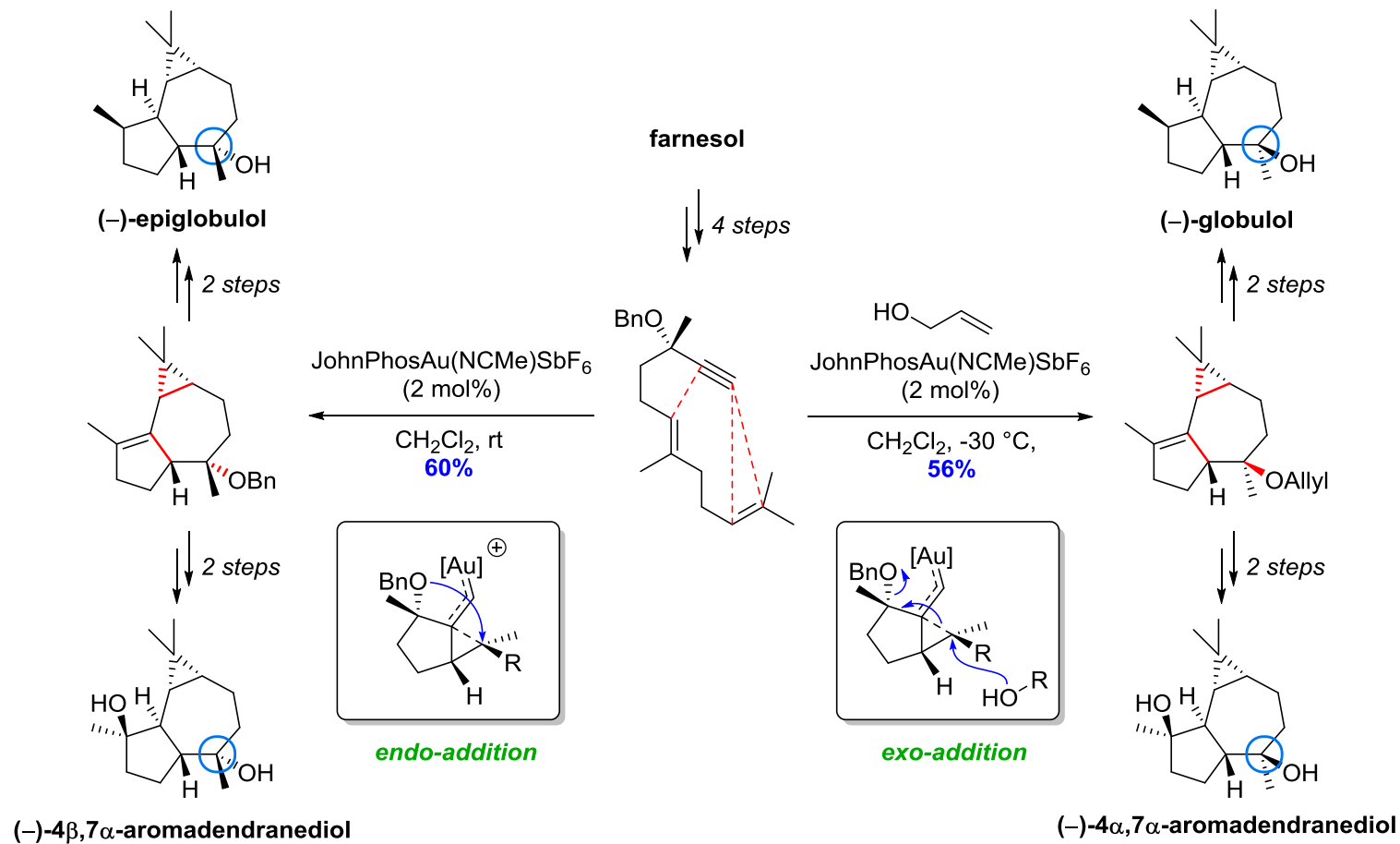
# Carbenoid Intermediates

Cycloisomerisations are very dependant on substrate, and catalyst choice!

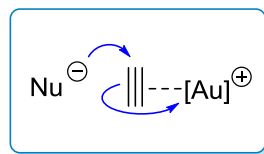


# Carbenoid Intermediates

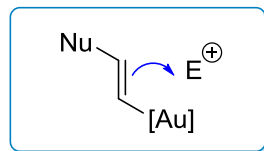
The following sesquiterpenoids display a range of antifungal, antibacterial and antiviral activities.



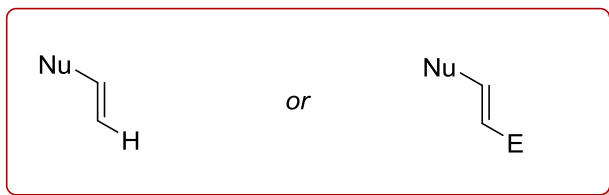
# Conclusions



*trans*-addition



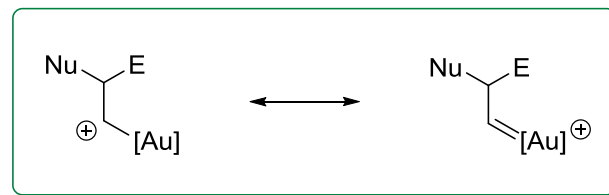
Deauration



Lewis acid-derived products

Hydroamination/alkoxylation,  
Hydroacyloxylation,  
Ketalisation,  
Carbocyclisation

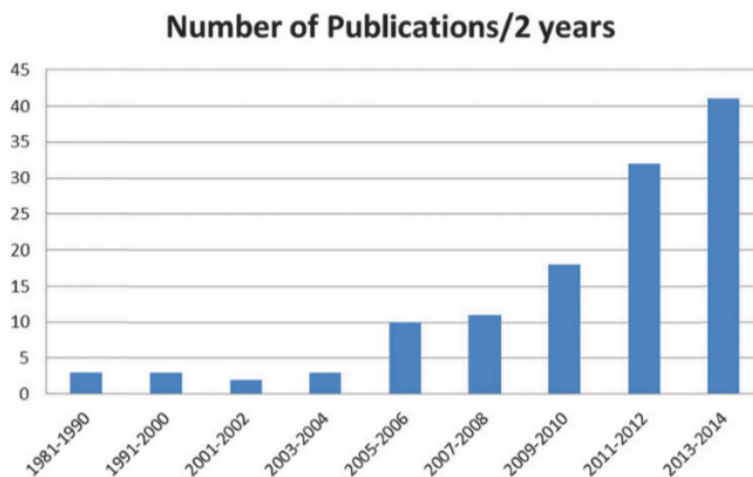
Au backbonding



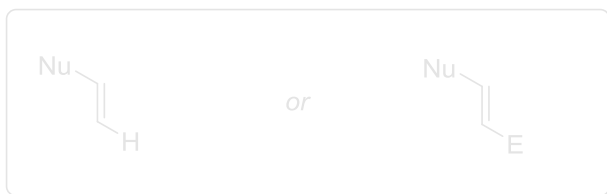
Carbene-derived products

Cyclisations/rearrangements,  
C-H insertion, cyclopropanation

# Conclusions



Deauration



Au backbonding



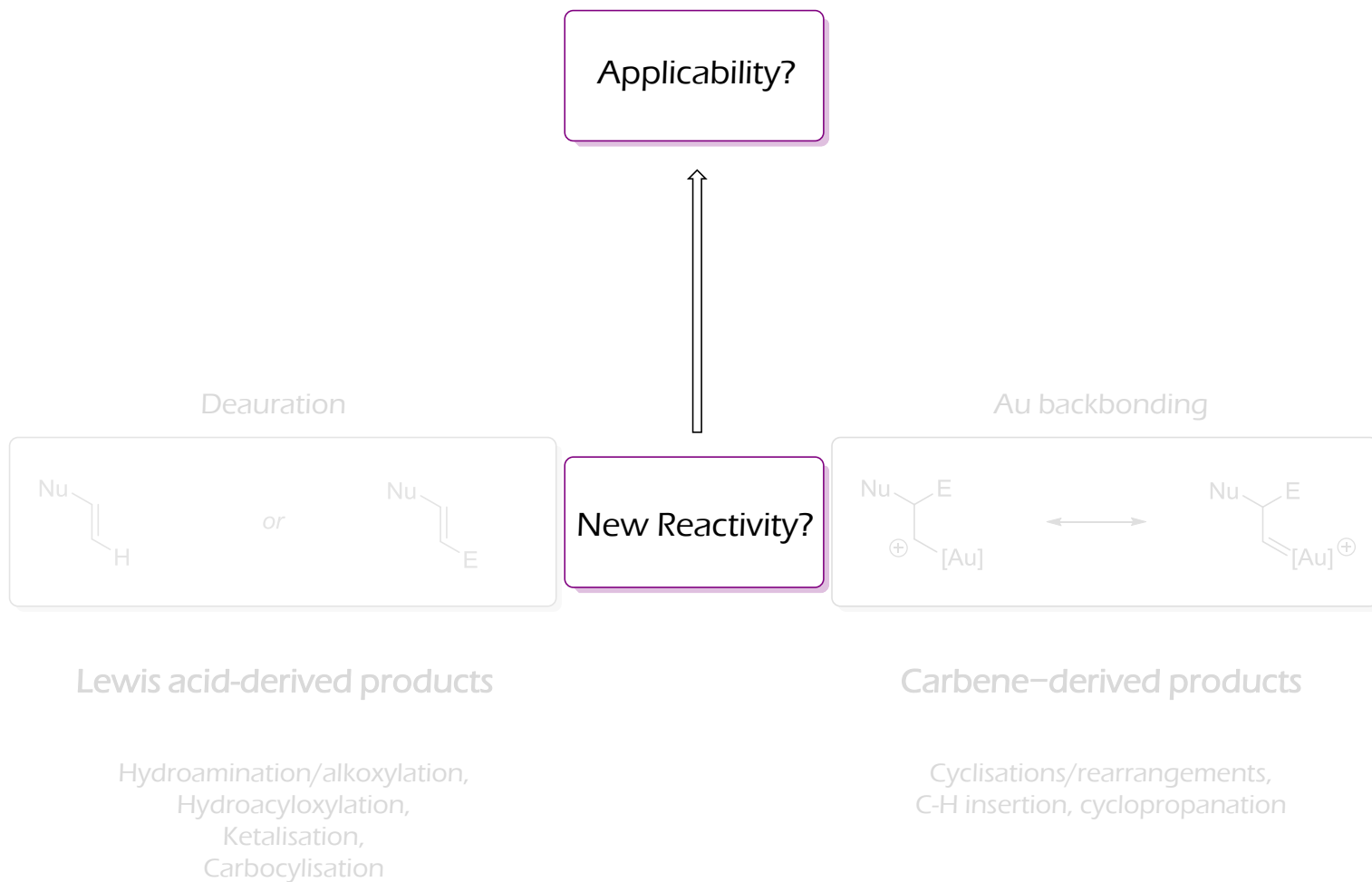
Lewis acid-derived products

Hydroamination/alkoxylation,  
Hydroacyloxylation,  
Ketalisation,  
Carbocyclisation

Carbene-derived products

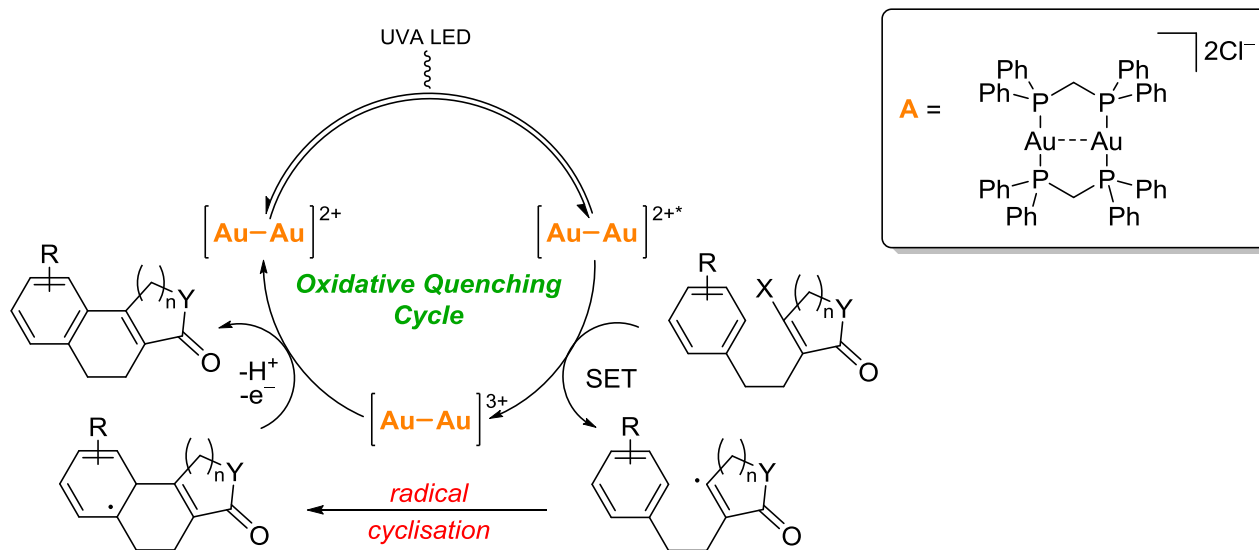
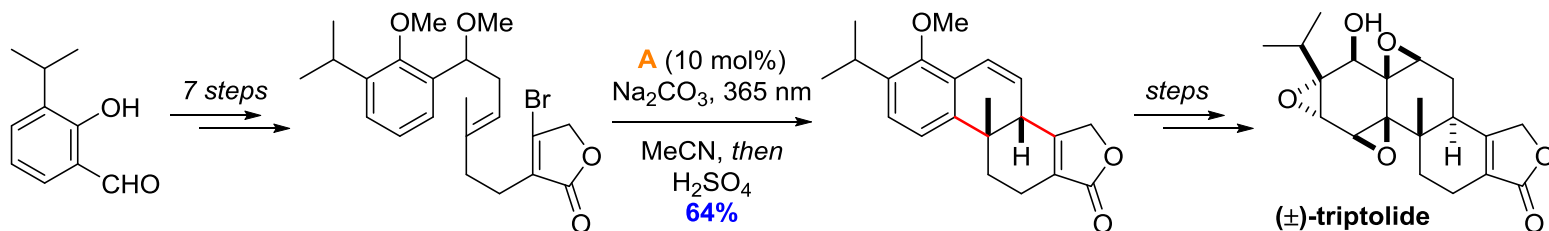
Cyclisations/rearrangements,  
C-H insertion, cyclopropanation

# Conclusions



# Photoredox-Catalysis

Formal synthesis of ( $\pm$ )-triptolide:



Barriault *et al*, *Org. Lett.* **2016**, *18*, 2592  
Berchtold *et al*, *J. Org. Chem.*, **1982**, *47*, 2364

"Our fascination with gold is related to the erotic fantasies of early childhood." – Sigmund Freud

General reviews:

- Hashmi, Chem. Rev., **2007**, *107*, 3180  
Shen, Tetrahedron, **2008**, *64*, 3885  
Shen, Tetrahedron, **2008**, *64*, 7847  
Hashmi, Chem. Soc. Rev., **2008**, *37*, 1766  
Alcaide, Molecules, **2011**, *16*, 7815  
Yang, Nat. Prod. Rep., **2014**, *31*, 489  
Echavarren, Org. Biomol. Chem., **2015**, *13*, 7103  
Echavarren, Chem. Rev. **2015**, *115*, 9028  
Hashmi, Chem. Soc. Rev., **2016**, *45*, 1331