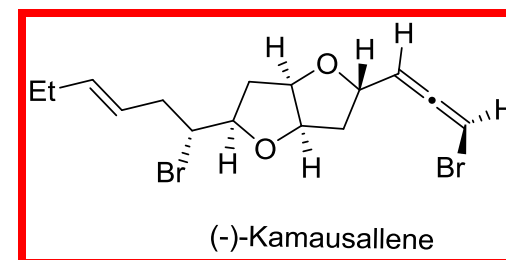
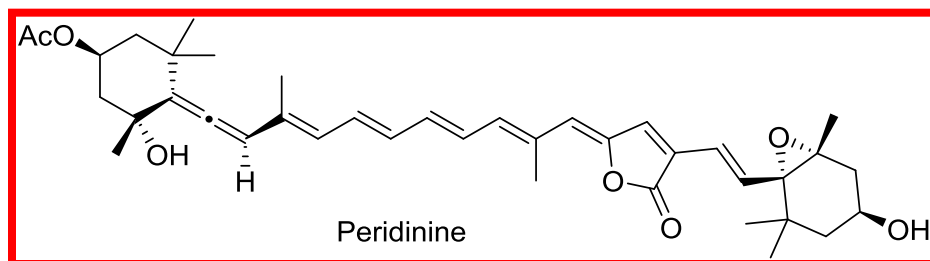
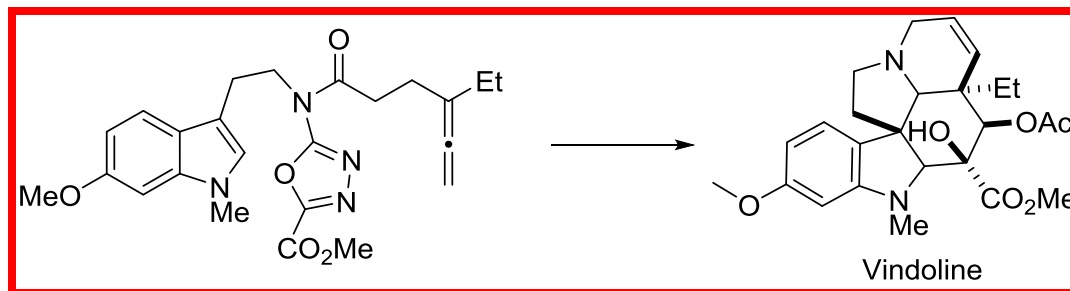


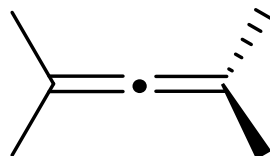
# Allenes in Total Synthesis



Mohammad Mujahid  
EAA Group, University of  
Oxford  
2<sup>nd</sup> June 2016

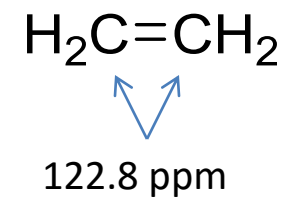
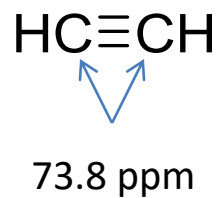
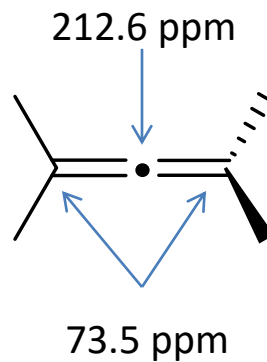
# Introduction

# Structural properties

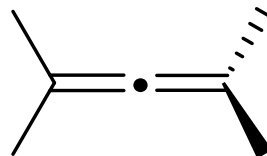


- Molecules with chiral axis leading to “extended tetrahedral” shape.
- Two sigma and two pi bonds with central C being sp-hybridised.
- Has hybrid character of an olefin and an alkyne thus show reactions of both olefin and alkyne.

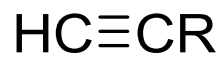
# Spectroscopic properties



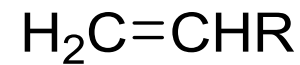
# Spectroscopic properties



$$\nu = 1960 \text{ cm}^{-1} \text{ and } 1050 \text{ cm}^{-1}$$

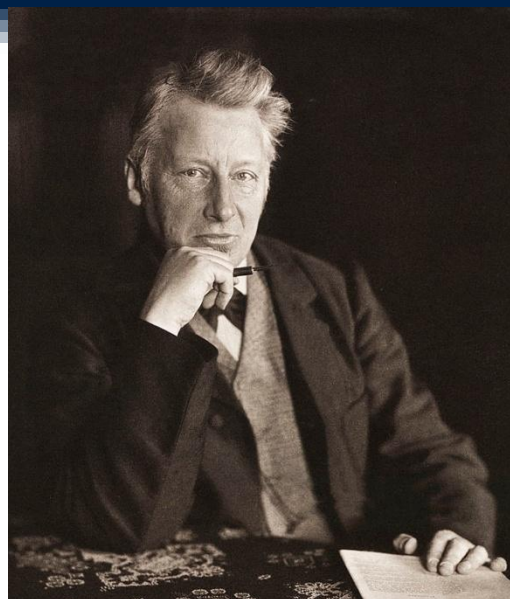


$$2260\text{-}2100 \text{ cm}^{-1}$$



$$1620\text{-}1680 \text{ cm}^{-1}$$

# Allene in synthesis

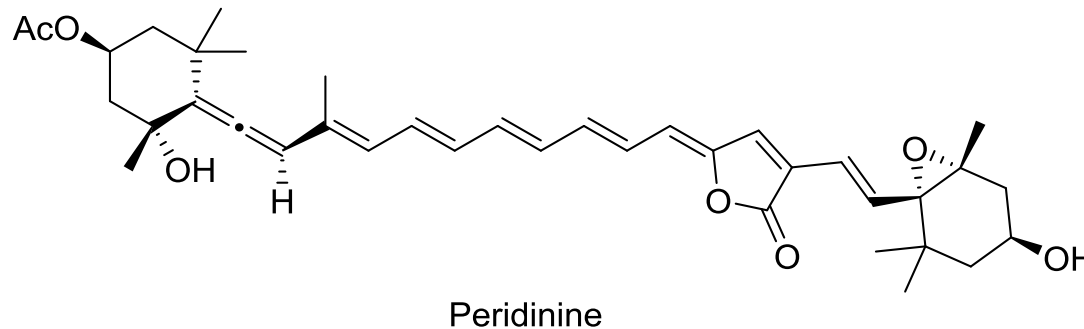


- Considered a chemical curiosity for a long time.
- van't Hoff predicted the correct tetrahedral structure of allenes and higher cumulenes in 1875<sup>1</sup> but most chemist had their doubts.
- First reported synthesis was in 1890 and was initially an attempt to disprove the existence of this class of compound.<sup>2</sup>

1) J. H. van't Hoff, *La Chimie dans l'Espace*, Bazendijk: Rotterdam, 1875

2) B. S. Burton, H. von Pechmann, *Ber. Dtsch. Chem. Ges.* **1887**, 20, 145

# Allene in synthesis



- More than 150 natural products have allene functionality.
- All allenic natural products isolated until now are chiral and have been isolated in non-racemic form.
- Structures of many natural products having allenes were wrongly assigned which were corrected once IR and Raman spectroscopy became prominent.
- From 1984–2004, more than 8000 papers have been published on allenes.

# **Allenes as precursors in total synthesis**

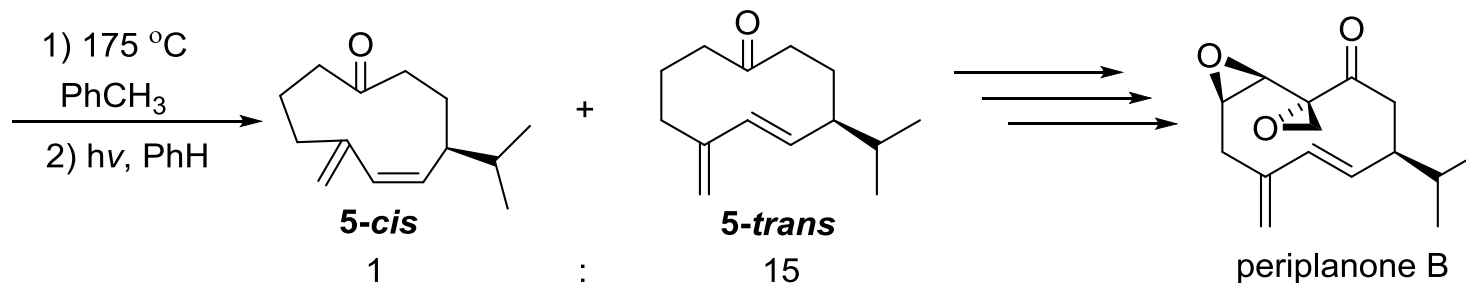
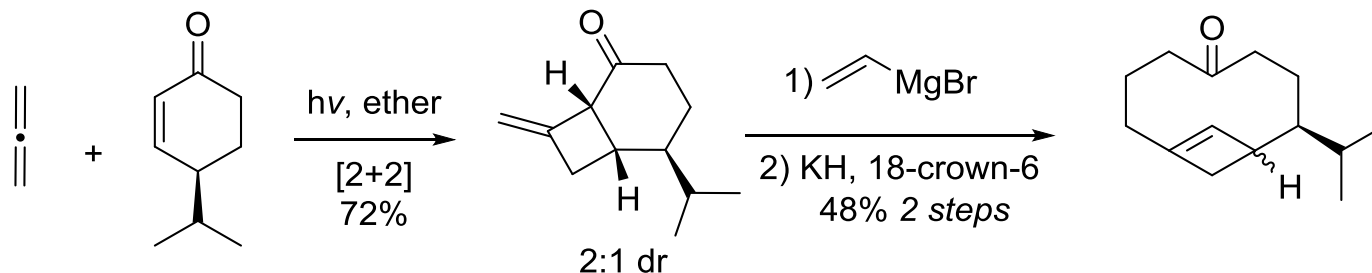
# Allenes as precursors in total synthesis

- Cycloaddition reactions: [2+2], [4+2] and miscellaneous
- Transition metal-catalysed cycloadditions
- Transition metal-promoted cyclisations
- Acid-catalysed rearrangements
- Allenolates

# Cycloaddition reactions

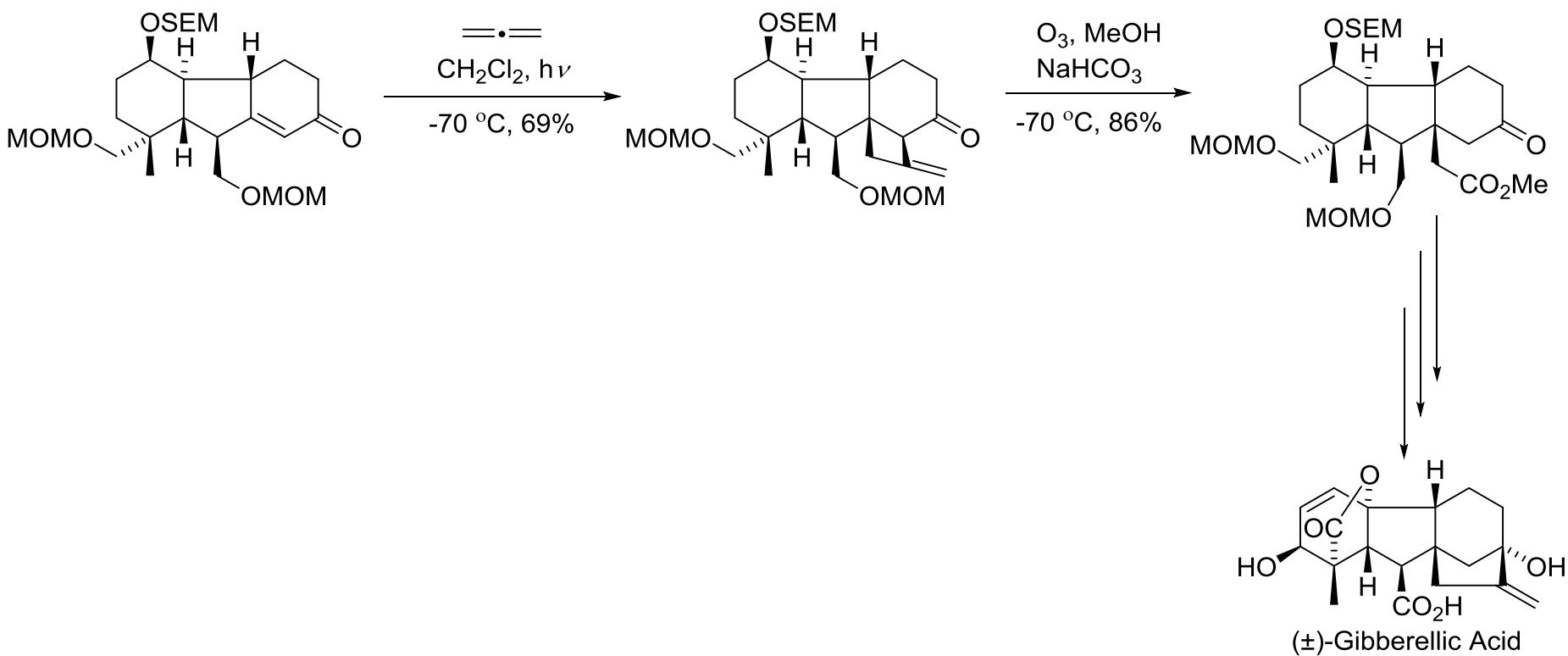
- [2+2] cycloaddition

Periplanone B: American Cockroach pheromone



# Cycloaddition reactions

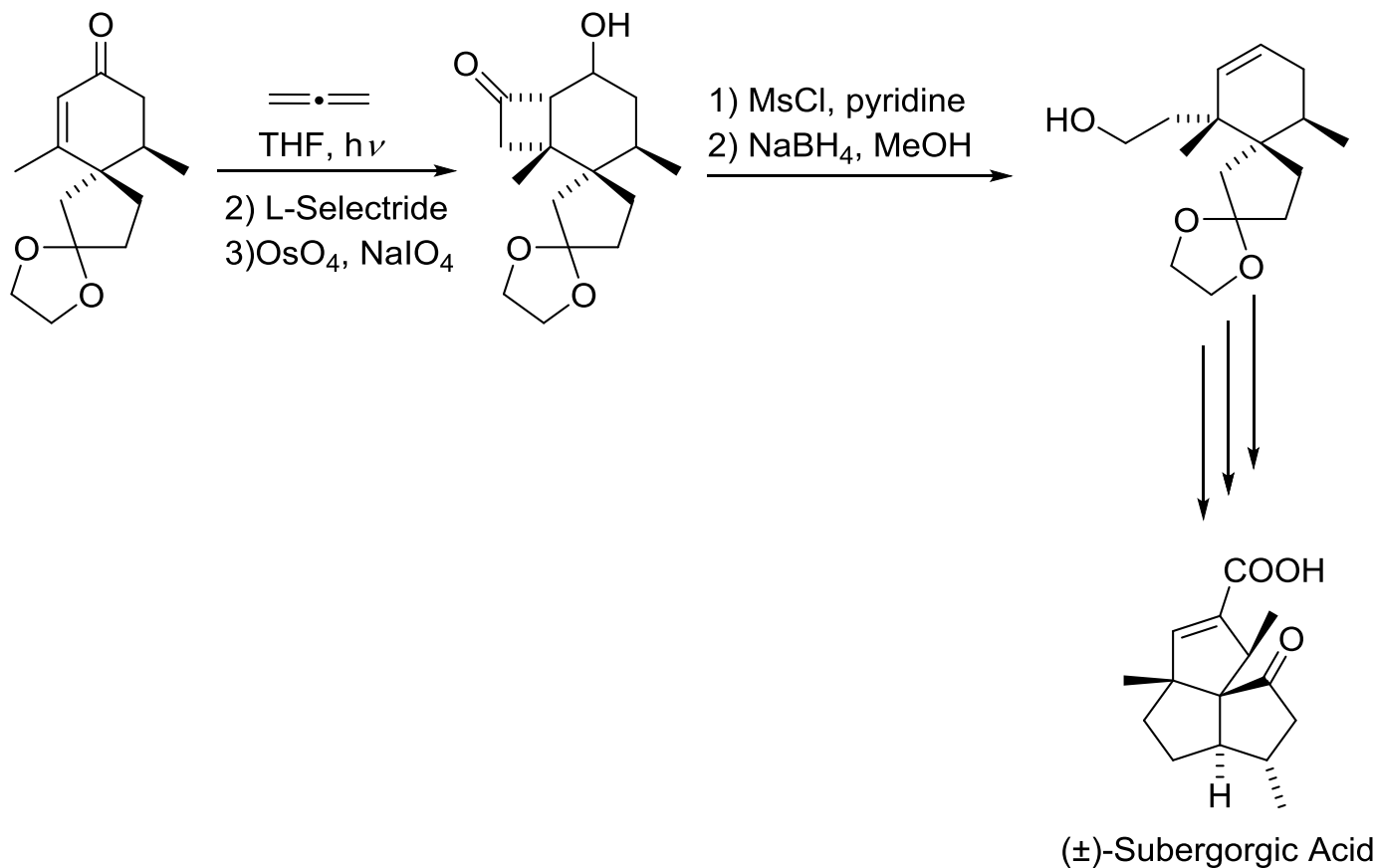
- [2+2] cycloaddition  
(±)-Gibberellic Acid: Plant growth hormone synthesised industrially.



# Cycloaddition reactions

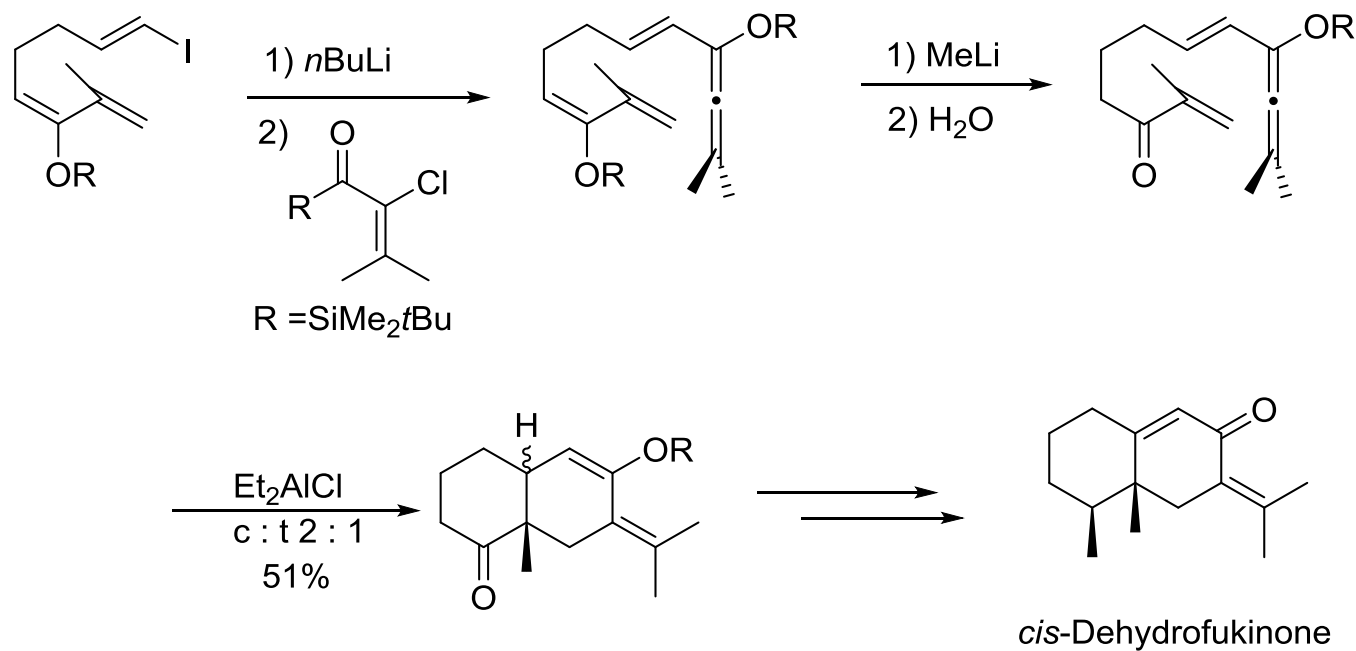
- [2+2] cycloaddition

(±)-Subergorgic Acid: Isolated from Gorgonian coral, show cardiotoxic properties.



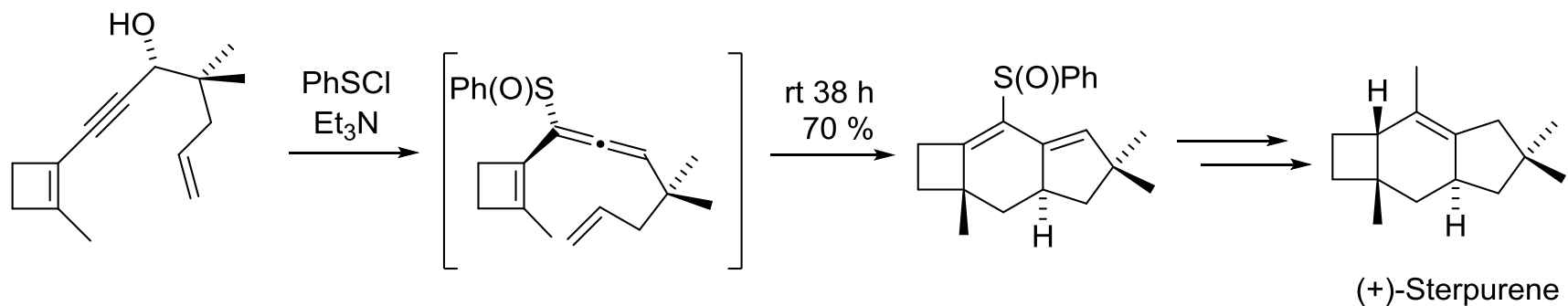
# Cycloaddition reactions

- [4+2] cycloaddition: Allene as diene component  
cis-Dehydrofukinone



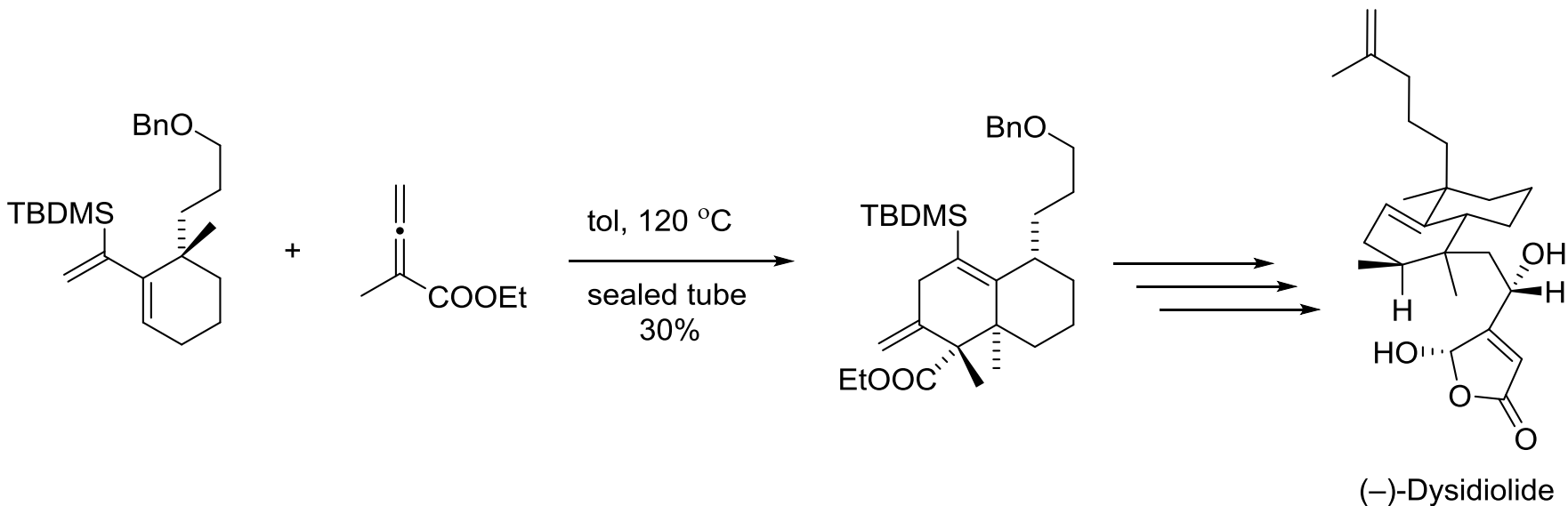
# Cycloaddition reactions

- [4+2] cycloaddition: Allene as diene component  
(+)-Sterpurene: A metabolite of fungus responsible for silver leaf disease in trees.



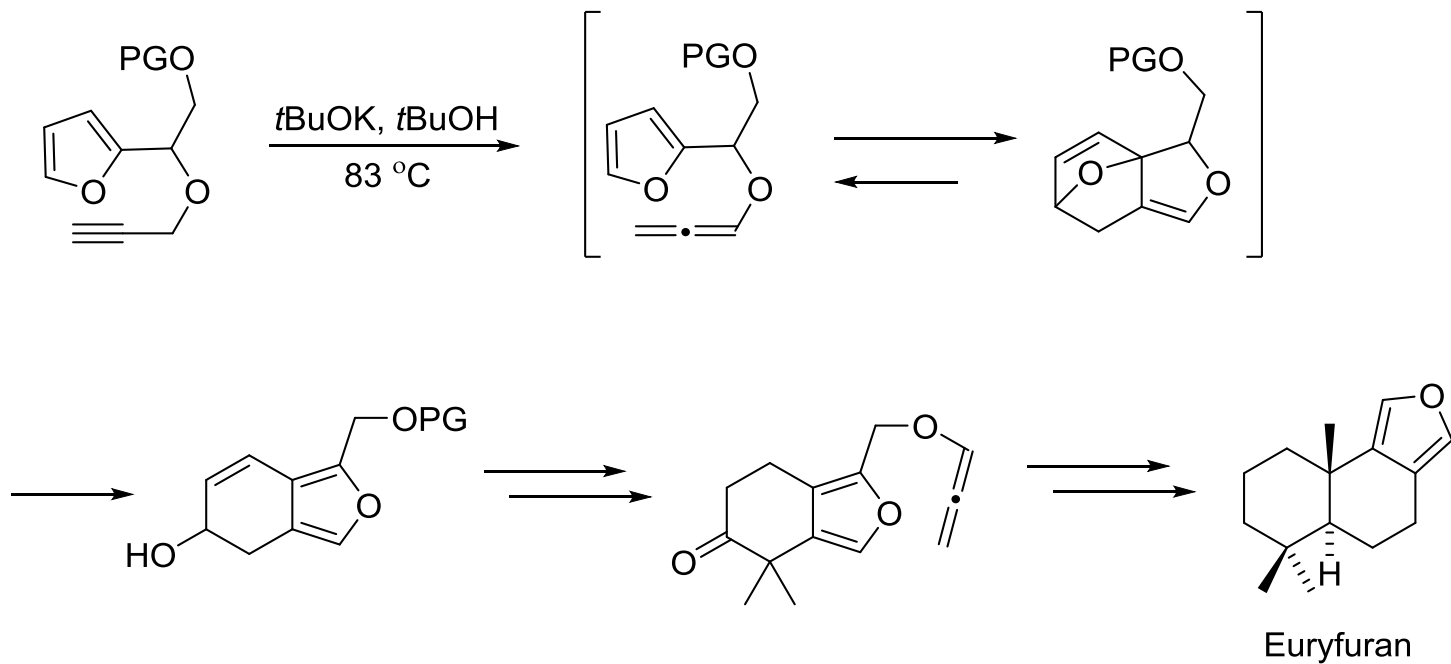
# Cycloaddition reactions

- [4+2] cycloaddition: Allene as dienophile component  
(-)-Dysidiolide: Phosphatase inhibitor

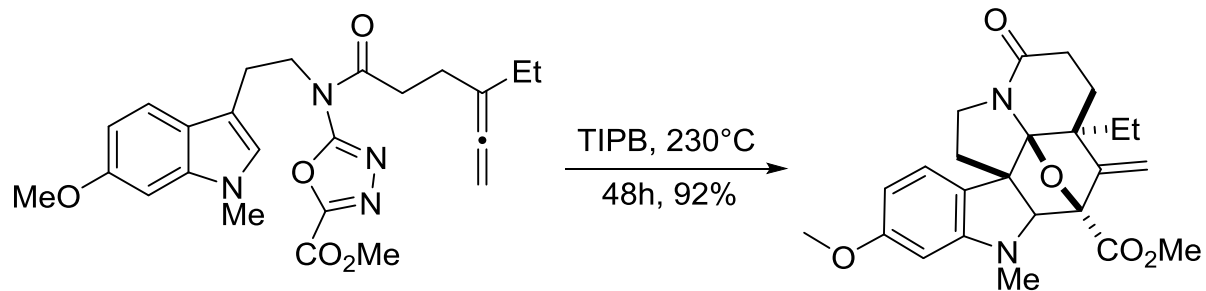
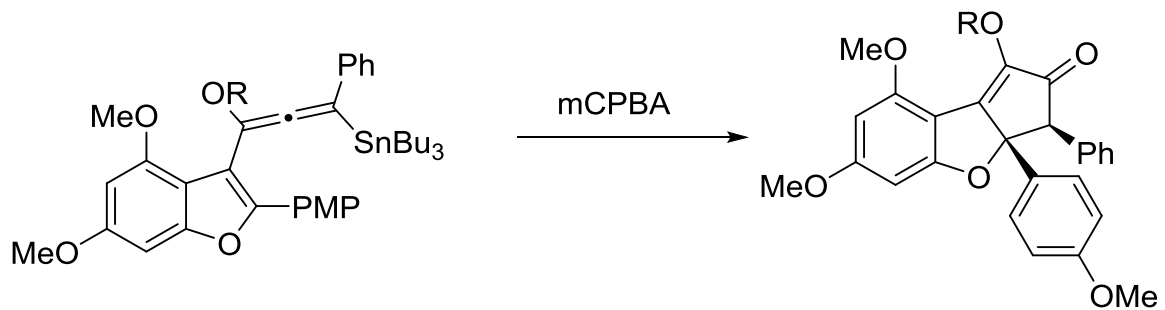


# Cycloaddition reactions

- [4+2] cycloaddition: Allene as dienophile component  
Euryfuran: isolated from marine sponges.



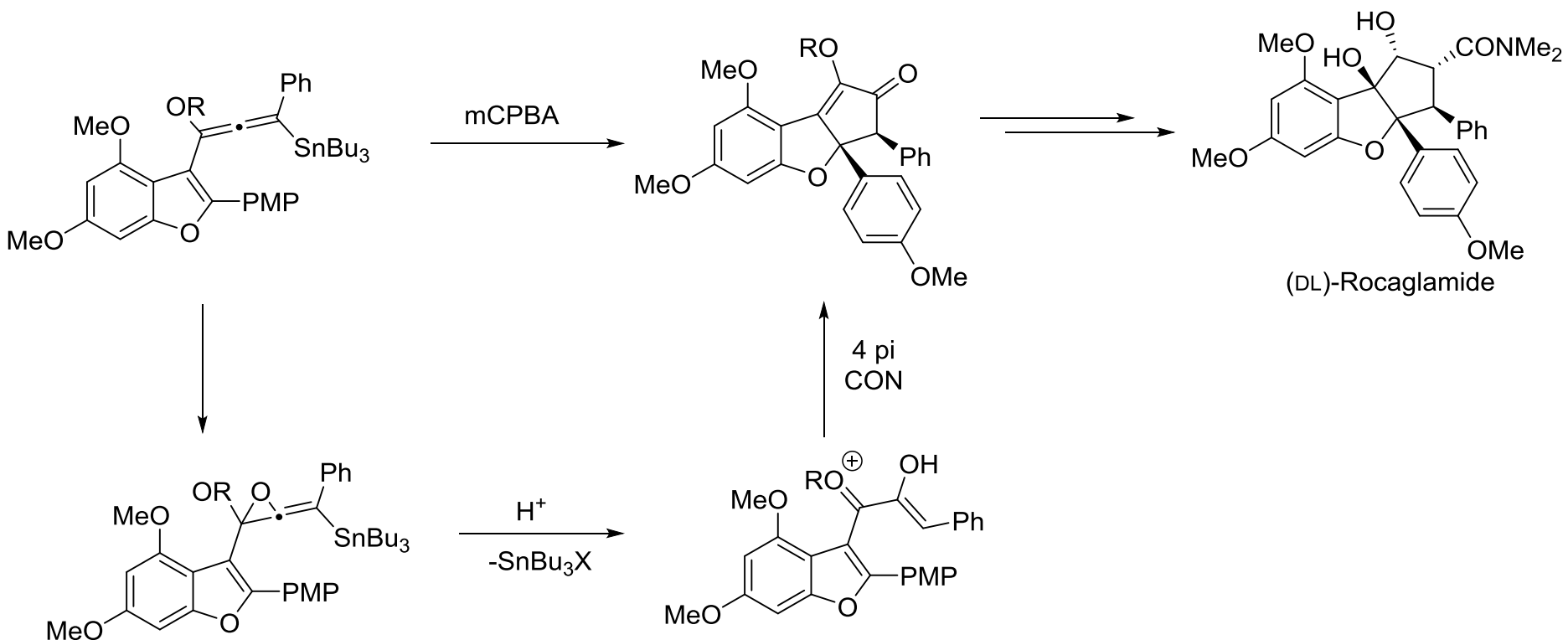
# Quiz Time



# Cycloaddition reactions

- Miscellaneous cyclisation/cycloaddition

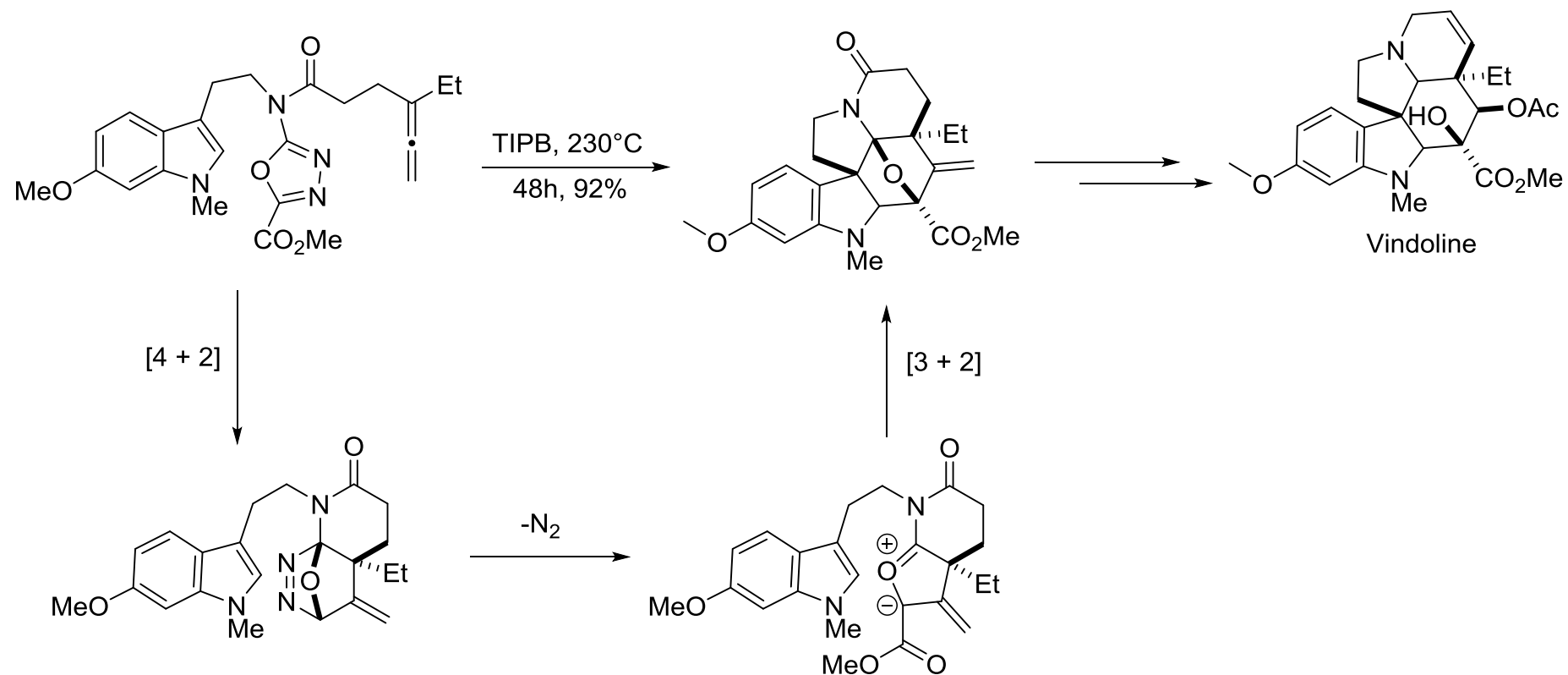
(DL)-Rocaglamide: Potent insecticidal, anti-fungal, anti-inflammatory and anti-cancer activities.



# Cycloaddition reactions

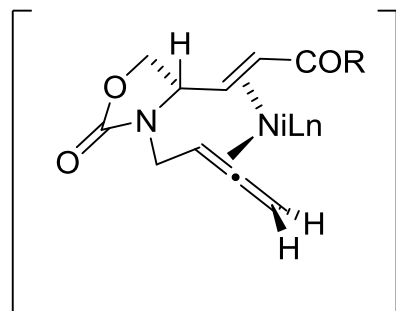
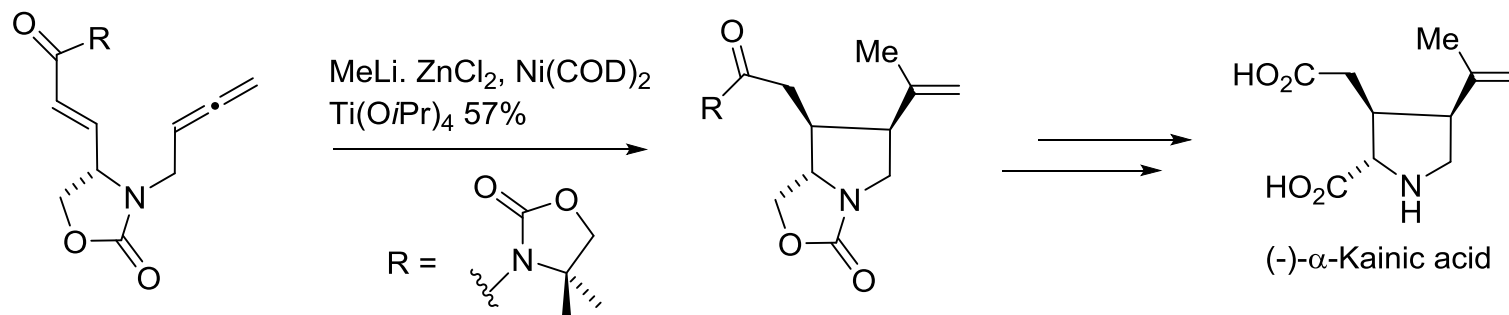
- Miscellaneous cyclisation/cycloaddition

Vindoline: Precursor to anti-cancer drug Vinblastine



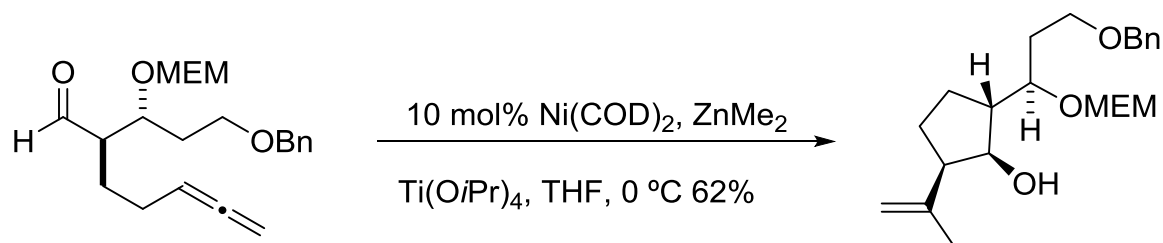
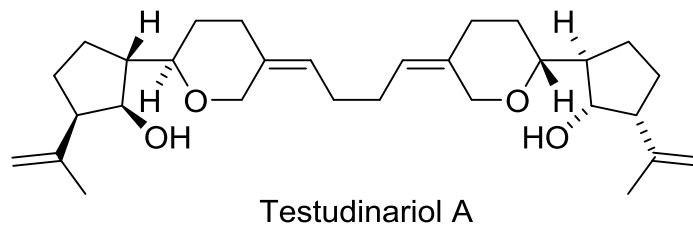
# Transition–Metal Catalysed Cycloadditions

- (-)- $\alpha$ -Kainic acid: Possesses neuroexcitatory properties.



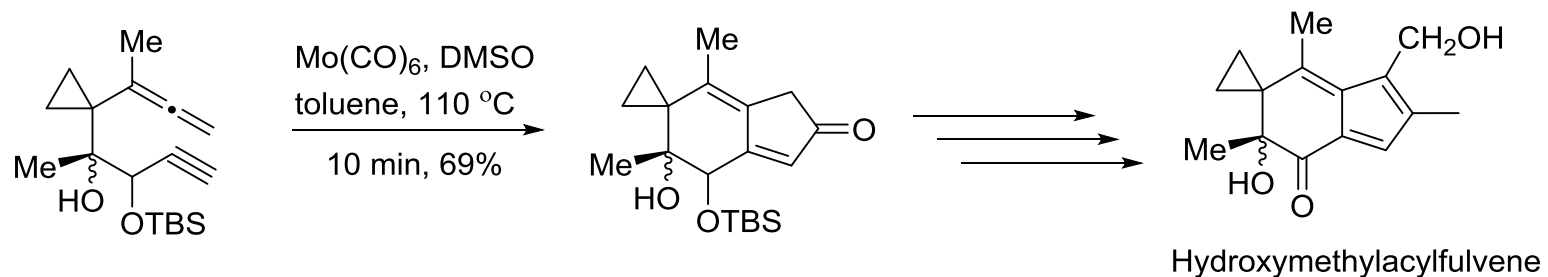
# Transition Metal Catalysed Cycloadditions

- Testudinariol A: Isolated from skin and mucus of marine mollusc.



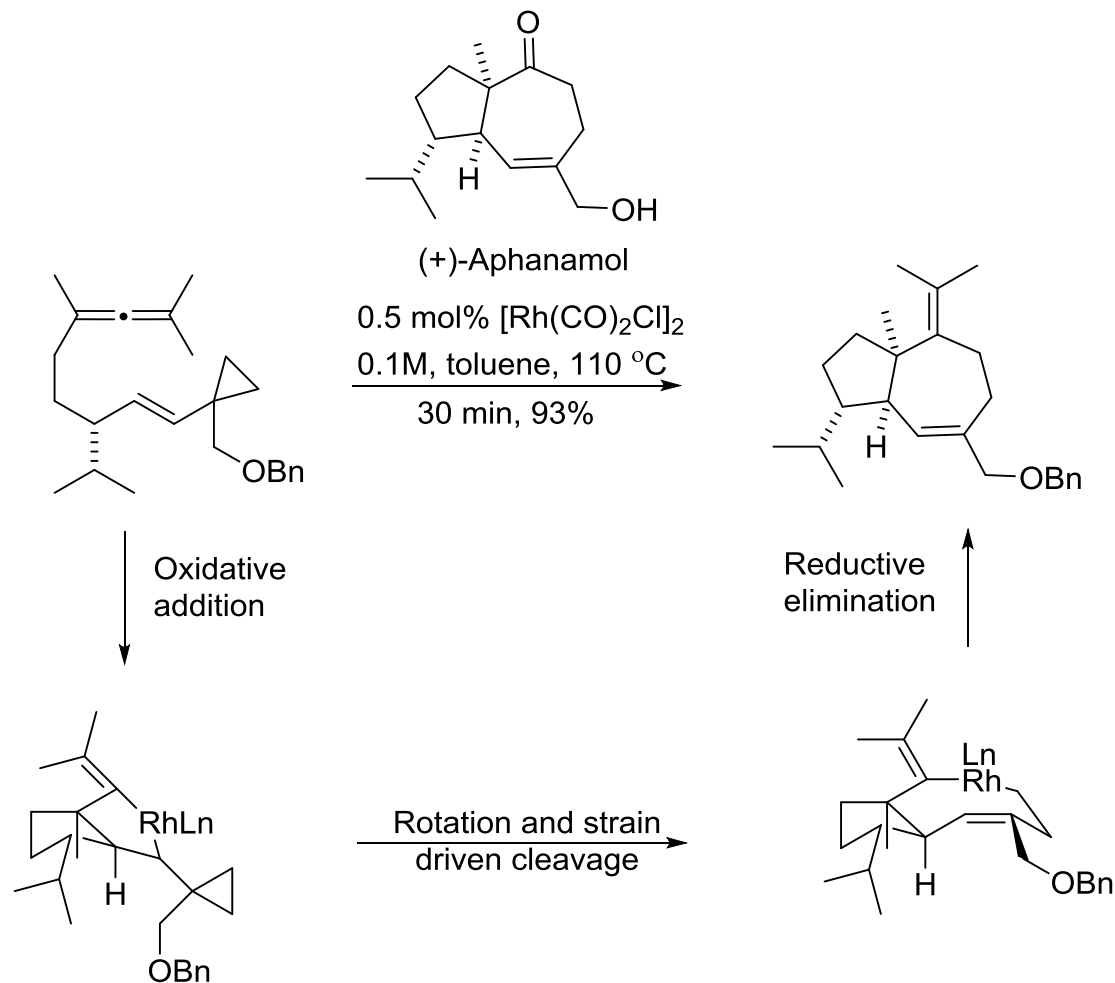
# Transition Metal Catalysed Cycloadditions

- Hydroxymethylacylfulvene: Potent anti-tumor agent.



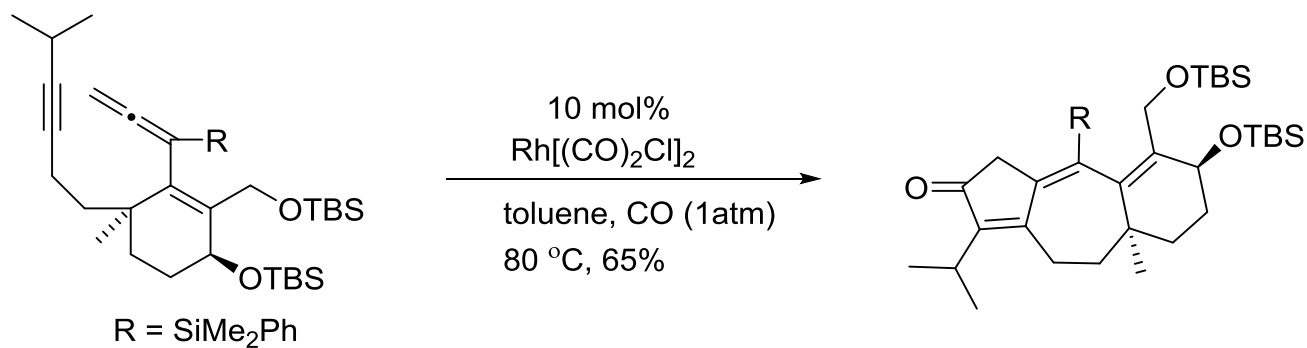
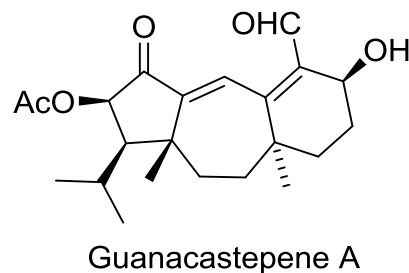
# Transition Metal Catalysed Cycloadditions

- (+)-Aphanamol:



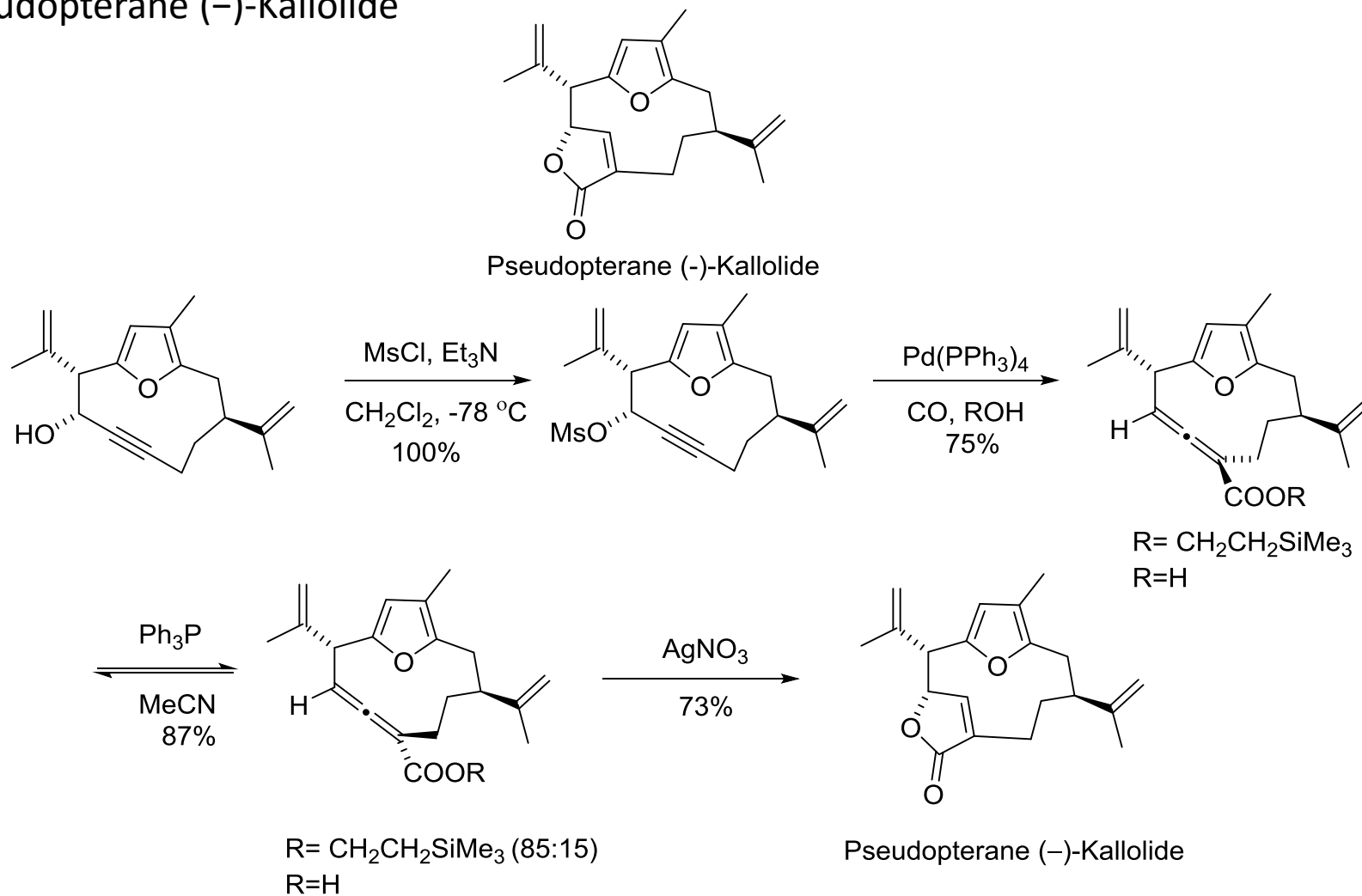
# Transition Metal Catalysed Cycloadditions

- Guanacastepene A: Good activity for vancomycin resistant pathogens



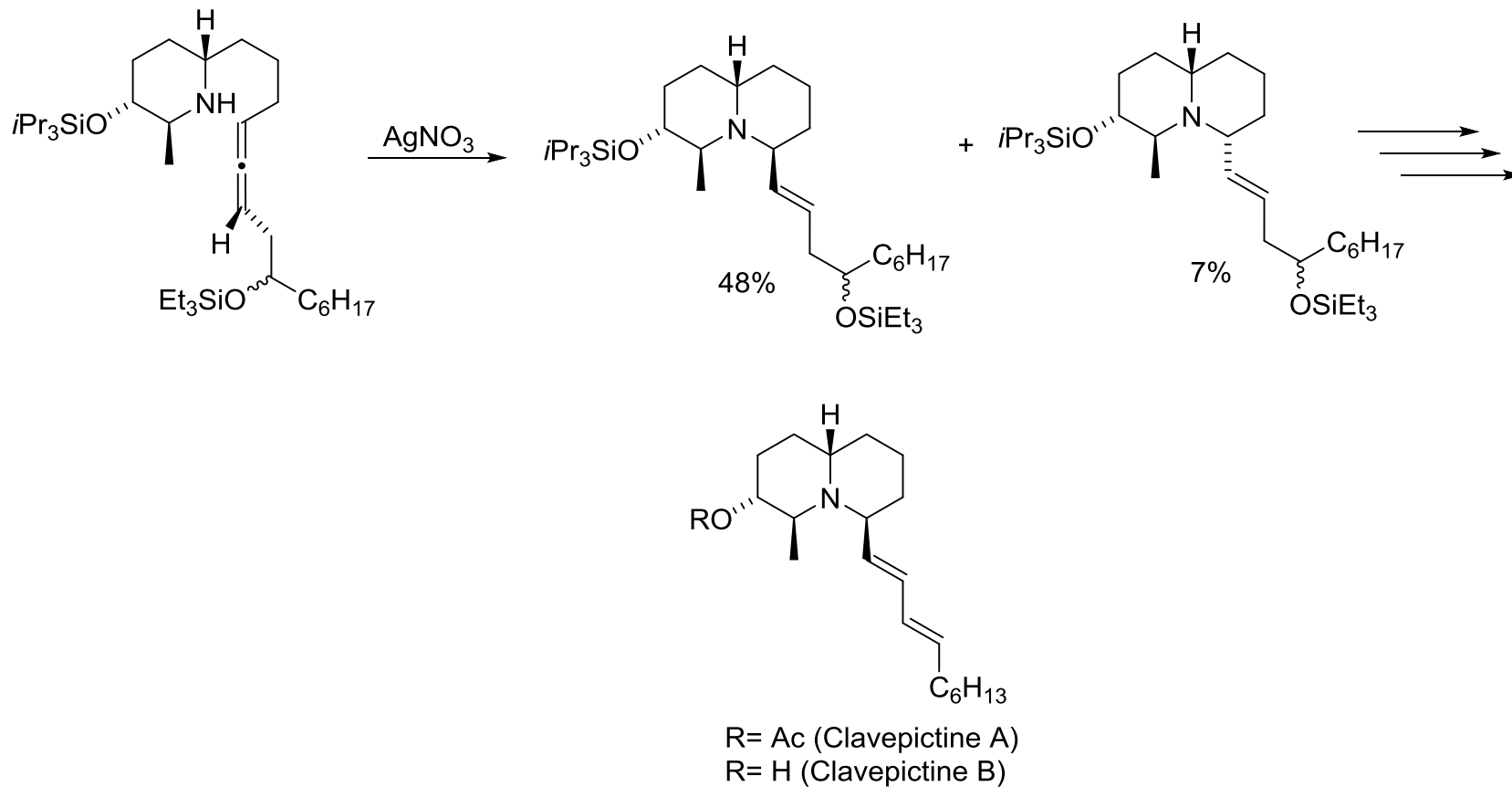
# Transition Metal promoted cyclisations

- Pseudopterane (-)-Kallolide



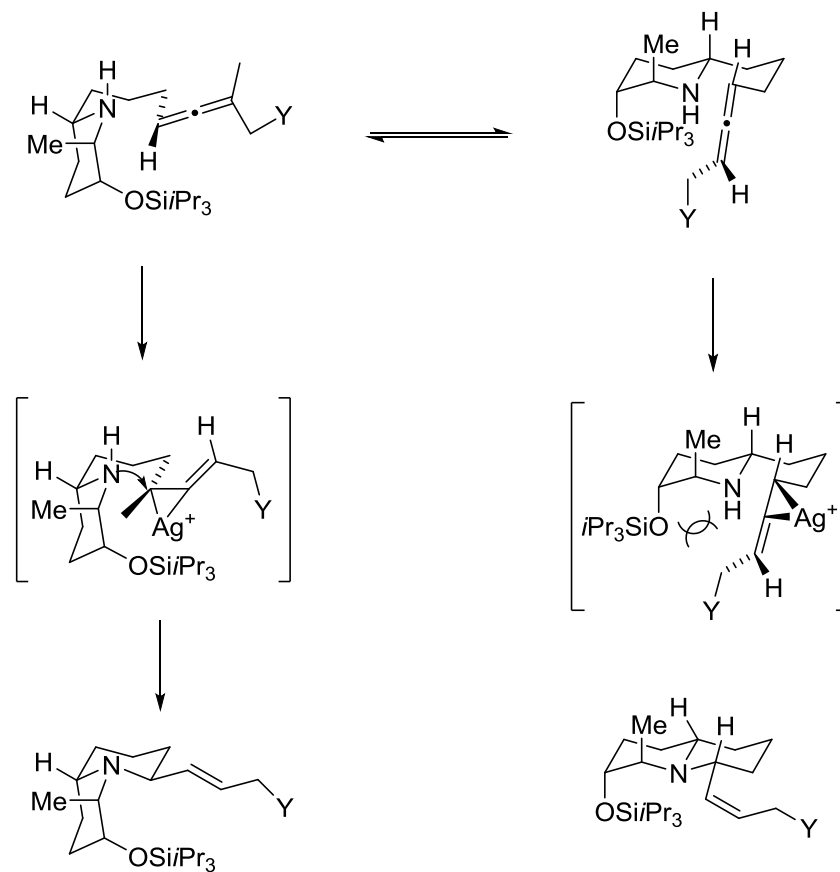
# Transition Metal promoted cyclisations

- Clavepictines: Show anti-fungal, anti-cancer and anti-tumor properties



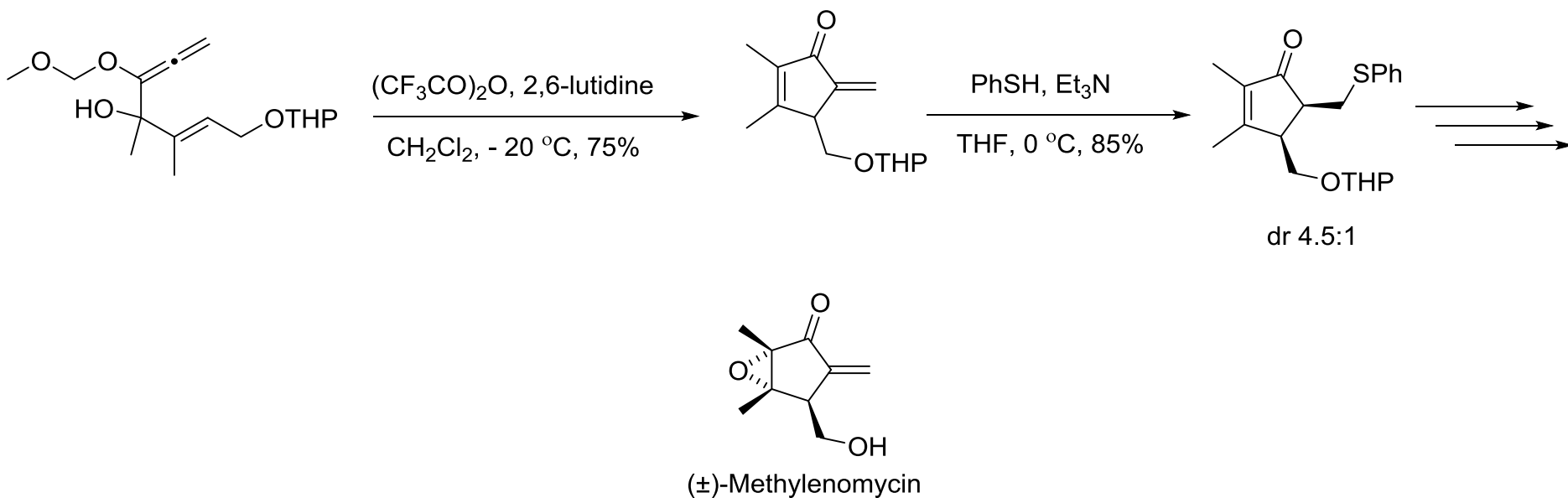
# Transition Metal promoted cyclisations

- Clavepictines:

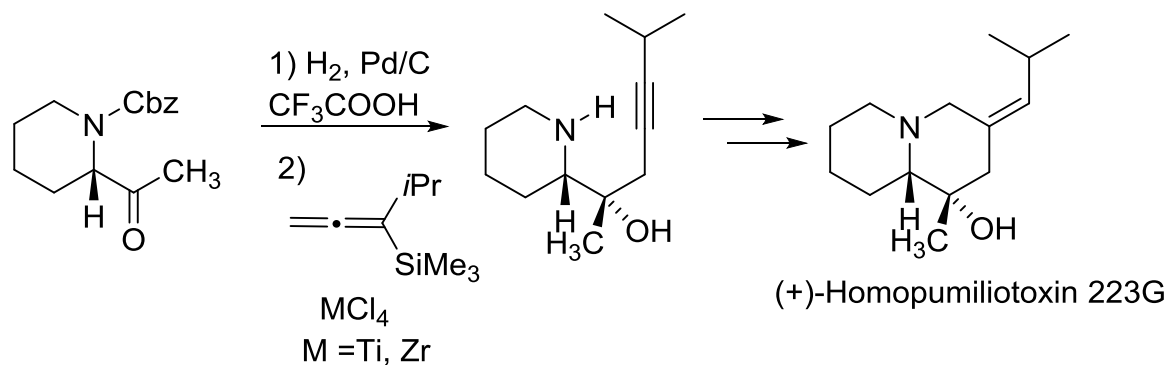
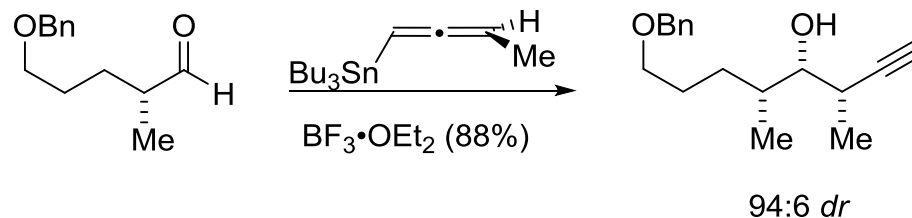


# Acid Catalysed Rearrangement

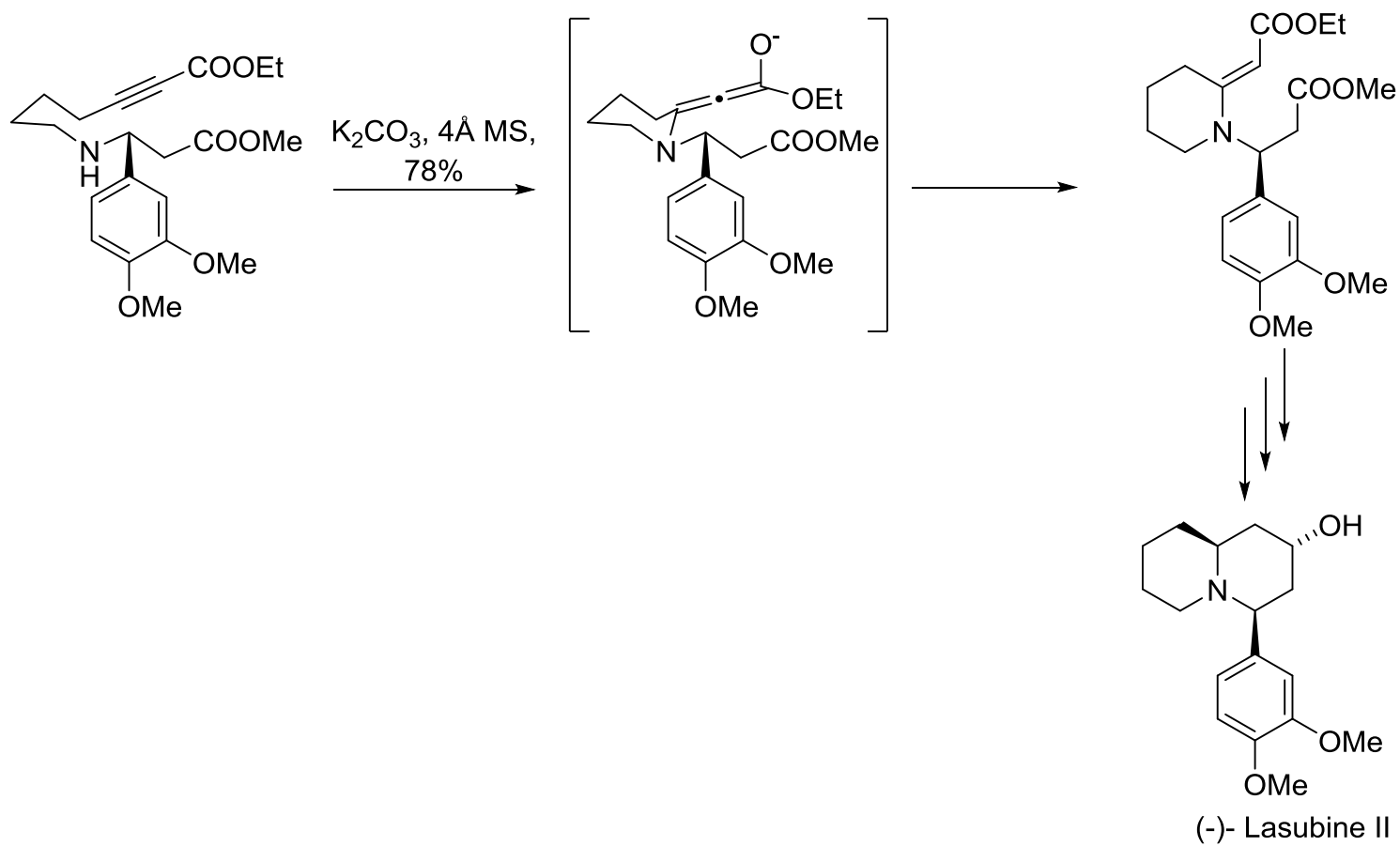
- (+)-Methylenomycin: Active against Gram-positive and Gram-negative bacteria



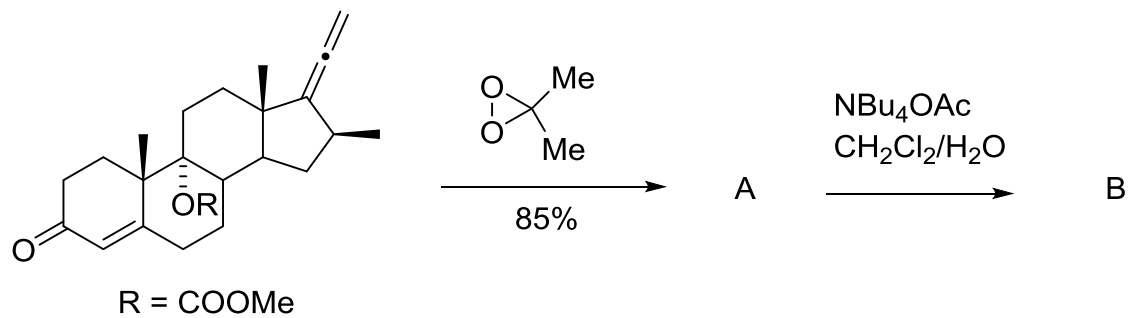
# Allenyl Organometallic intermediates

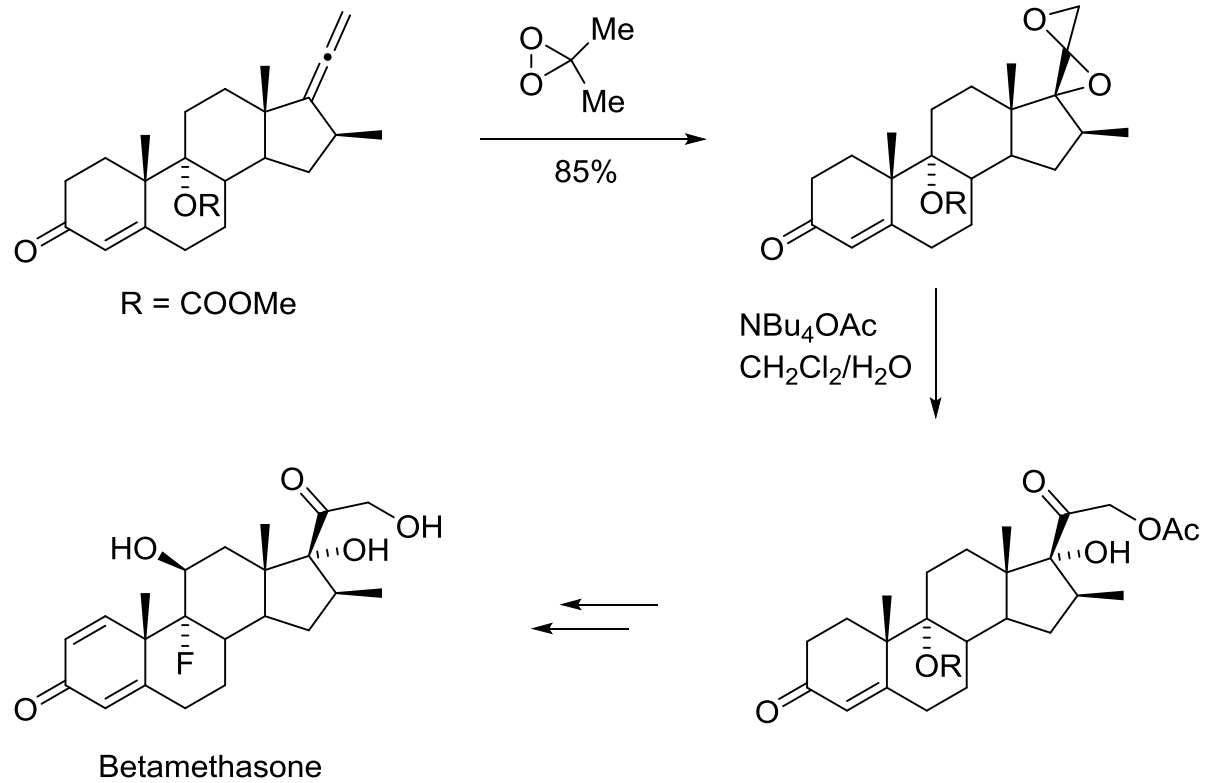


# Allenoates



# Quiz Time

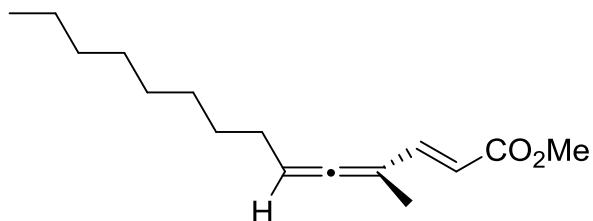




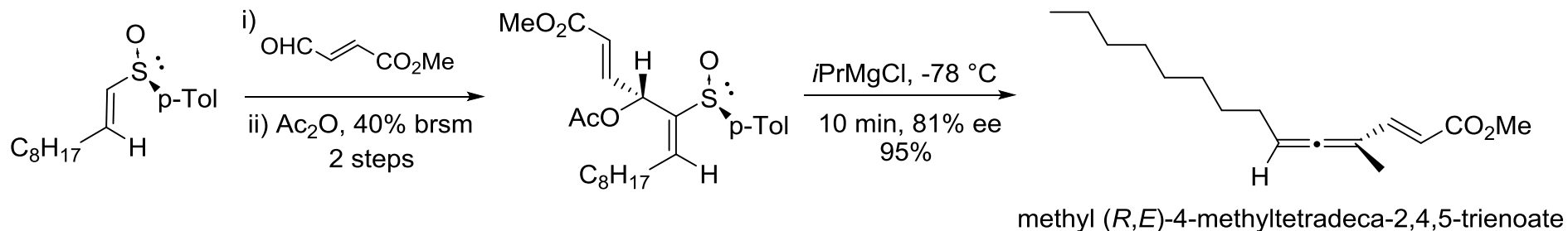
# **Allenes in natural products**

# Synthesis of methyl (R,E)-4-methyltetradeca-2,4,5-trienoate

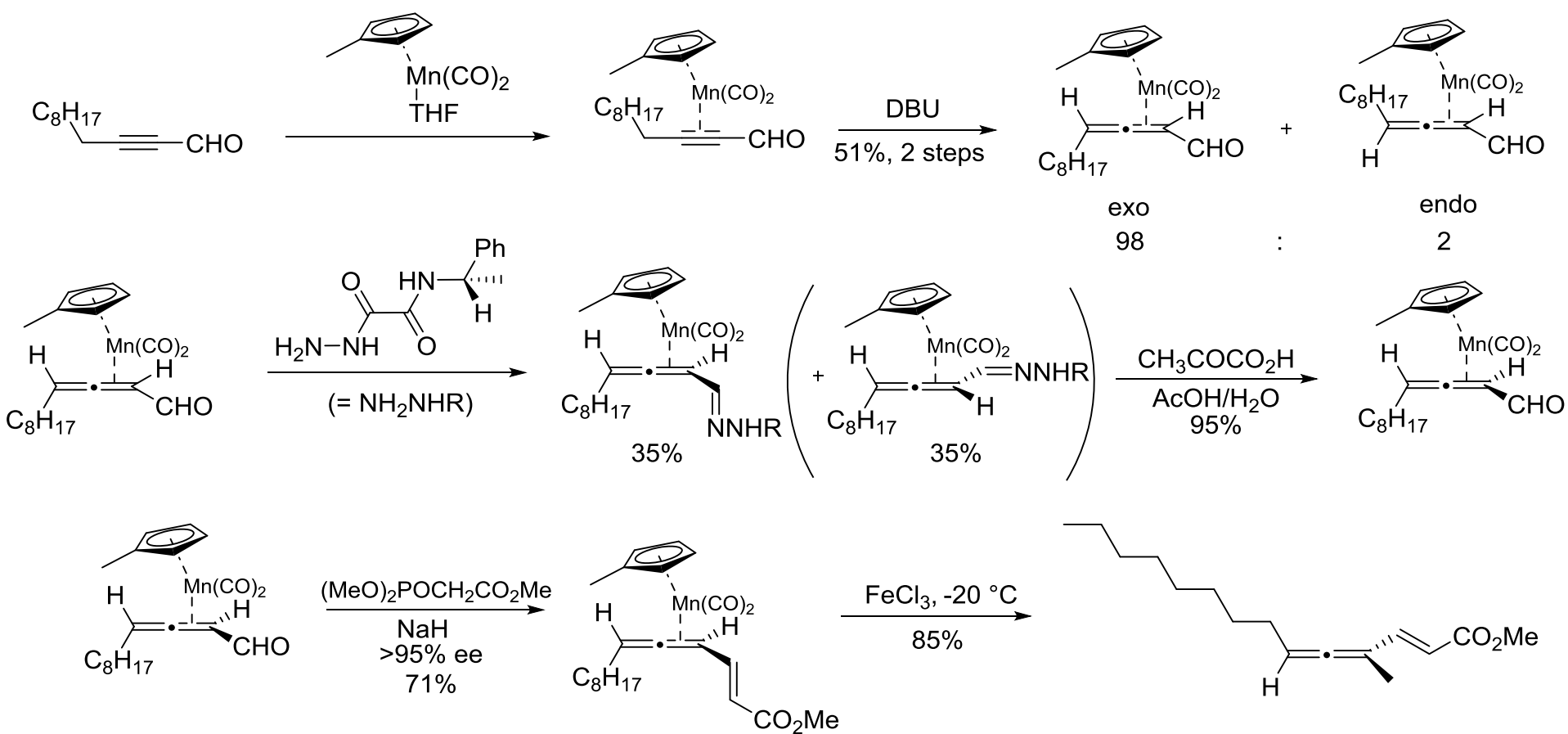
- Insect pheromone from dry bean beetle



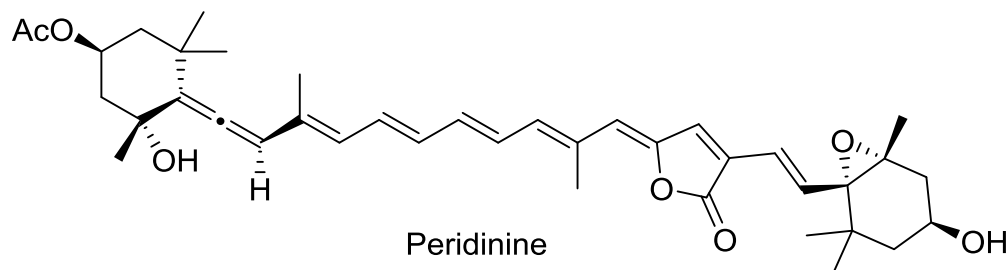
methyl (*R,E*)-4-methyltetradeca-2,4,5-trienoate



# Synthesis of methyl (*R,E*)-4-methyltetradeca-2,4,5-trienoate

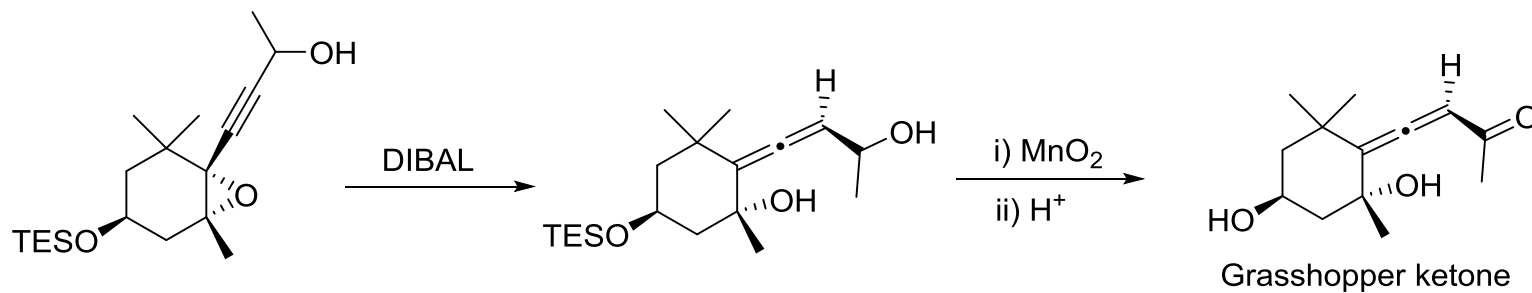


# Synthesis of Peridinine

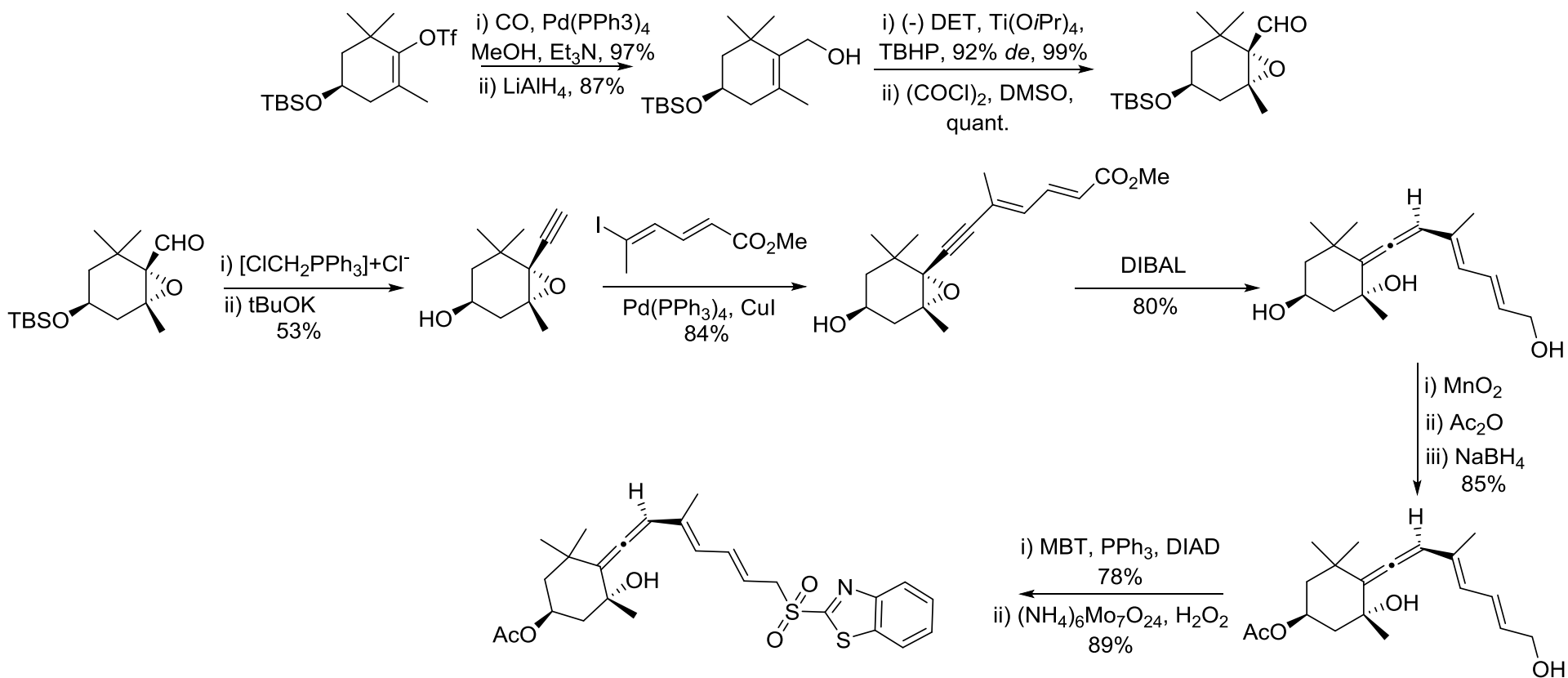


- Highly oxidised C-37 nor-carotenoid.
- isolated from the planktonic algae dinoflagellates which causes red tides.
- It has an allene and a ylidenebutenolide function in the main conjugated polyene chain.
- Isolated in 1890. However correct structure assigned in 1971 and first total synthesis in 1993.

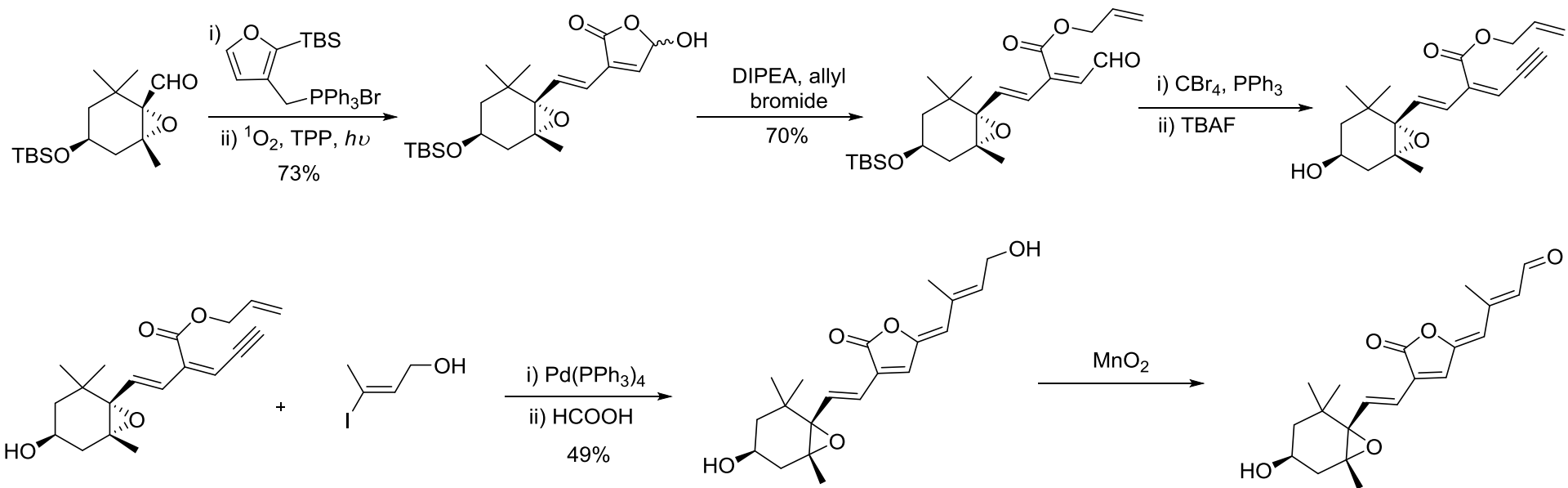
# Synthesis of Grasshopper ketone.



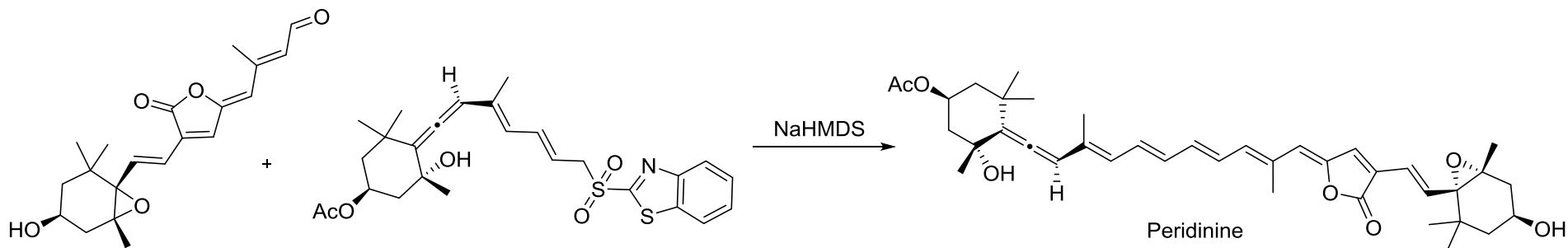
# Synthesis of Peridinine



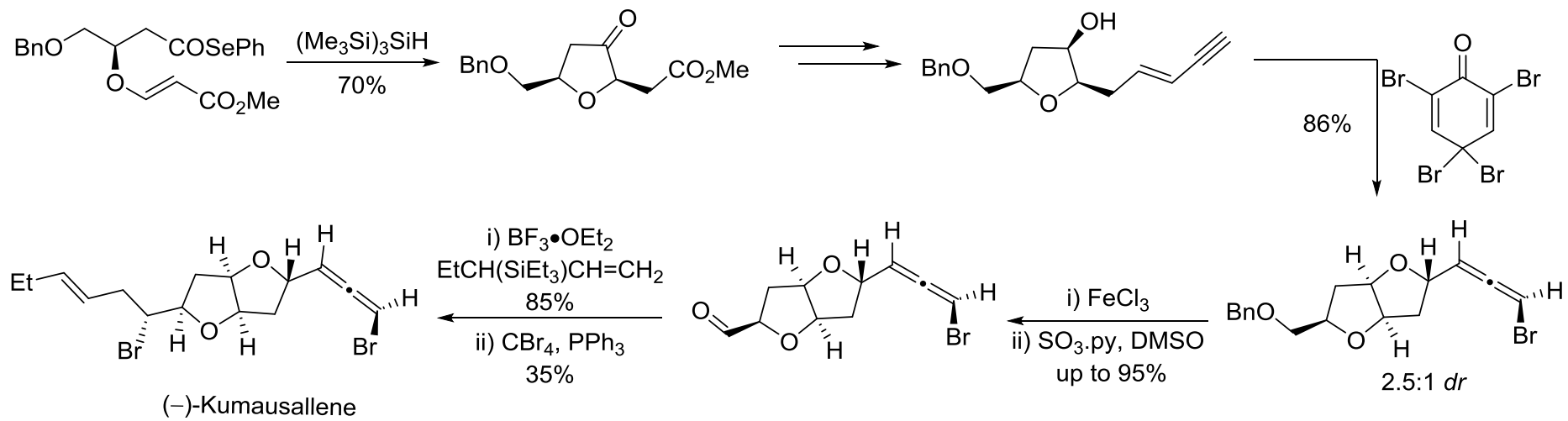
# Synthesis of Peridinine



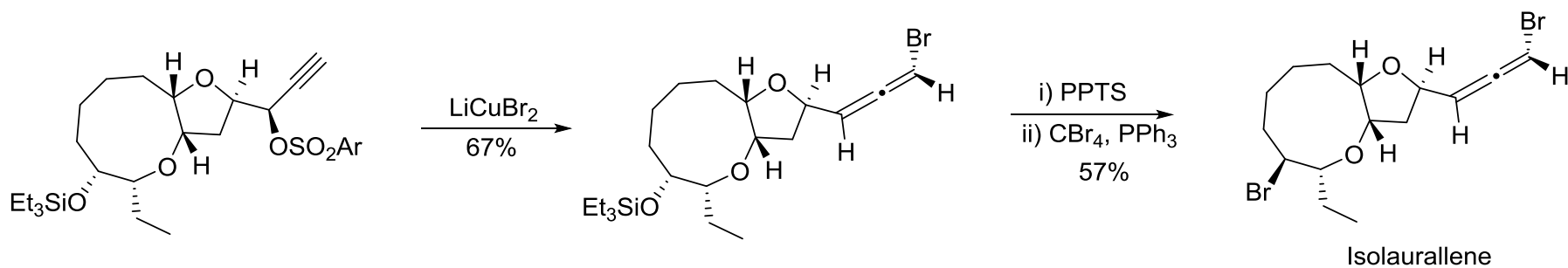
# Synthesis of Peridinine



# Synthesis of (-)-Kumausallene



# Synthesis of Isolaurallene





Thank You...  
Questions or Suggestions???